



References

- Adams, L. and Kebede, E. (2005). 'Breaking the Poverty Cycle: A Case Study of Cash Interventions in Ethiopia'. HPG Background Paper. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI) and Humanitarian Policy Group (HPG).
- Addison, T. and Chowdhury, A. (2004). 'The Global Lottery and the Global Premium Bond'. In Atkinson, A.B. (Ed.), *New Sources of Development*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. 156-176.
- Addison, T., Hulme, D. and Kanbur, R. (Eds.) (Forthcoming, 2008). *Poverty Dynamics: Inter-disciplinary Perspectives*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Addison, T. and Levin, J. (Forthcoming). *Tax Policy Reform in Developing Countries*. Helsinki, Finland: UNU-WIDER.
- Addison, T. and Murshed, S.B. (2004). *The Social Contract and Violent Conflict*. Unpublished manuscript on 'War, Intervention and Development'. Milton Keynes, UK: The Open University.
- Addison, T. and Roe, A. (Eds.) (2004). *Fiscal Policy for Development: Poverty, Reconstruction and Growth*. London, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Adichie, C.N. (2006). *Half of a Yellow Sun*. London, UK: Fourth Estate.
- Ali, A.K.M. Masud., Mustaque, A.K.M. and Sarkar, R. (1998). 'Struggle in the Northern Plains – an Impact Evaluation of Nijera Kori Program in Bagatipara'. Paper prepared for The Swallows. Dhaka, Bangladesh: INCIDIN.
- Alisjahbana, A. and Yusuf, A.A. (2003). 'Poverty Dynamics in Indonesia: Panel Data Evidence'. Working Papers in Economics and Development Studies (WoPEDS) 200303. Bandung, Indonesia: Department of Economics, Padjadjaran University. Available at: <http://www.equitablepolicy.org/wpaper/200303.pdf>
- Amnesty International (2003). Uganda Report 2003. London, UK: Amnesty International. Available at: <http://web.amnesty.org/report2003/uga-summary-eng>
- Anderson, E. (2007). 'Identifying Chronically Deprived Countries: Results from Cluster Analysis'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 70. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Andonlina, R. (2003). 'The Sovereign and its Shadow: Constituent Assembly and Indigenous Movement in Ecuador', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 35 (4), 721–50.
- Arun, T. and Hulme, D. (forthcoming 2008). *Microfinance: A Reader*. London, UK: Routledge.
- Ayala F. (2006). 'The Programme for Advancement through Health and Education (PATH), Jamaica'. Inter-Regional Inequality Facility Policy Brief 4. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute. Available at: http://www.odi.org.uk/inter-regional_inequality/papers/Policy%20Brief
- Ba, H. (2006). 'Legislation on Migrant Workers in West Africa'. International Migration Papers, No. 80E. Geneva, Switzerland: International Labour Organization (ILO).
- Bakaengura, N. (2003) 'Community Driven Services Delivery Strategies: Selected Cases From Uganda'. Paper 111. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: African Local Government Action Form (ALGAF).
- Baker, W.G. (2001). 'Uganda: the marginalisation of minorities. Minority Rights Group International report'. London, UK: Minority Rights Group International (MRGI).
- Ballard, R., Habib, A., Valodia, I., and Zuern, E. (2005). *Globalization, Marginalization and Contemporary Social Movements in South Africa*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press on behalf of Royal African Society.
- Barrett, C., Carter, M. and Little, P. (2006). 'Understanding and Reducing Persistent Poverty in Africa: Introduction to a Special Issue', *Journal of Development Studies*, 42 (2), 167–177.
- Barrientos, A. (2006). 'Introducing Basic Social Protection in Low Income Countries: Lessons from Existing Programmes'. Draft paper prepared for ILO/GTZ/DFID Seminar on 'Challenging the development paradigm: rethinking the role of social security in state building', Geneva, 2006.
- Barrientos, A. and Holmes, R. (2006). *Social Assistance in Developing Countries Database*. Brighton, UK: Institute of Development Studies.
- Barrientos, A. and Hulme, D. (Eds.) (2008). *Social Protection for the Poor and Poorest*. London, UK: Palgrave.
- Barrientos, A., Hulme, D. and Moore, K. (2006). 'Social Protection for the Poorest: Taking a Broader View', *Poverty In Focus*. Brasilia, Brazil: UNDP International Poverty Centre. Available at: http://www.undp-povertycentre.org/newsletters/Poverty_in_Focus_june_06.pdf

- Barrientos, A. and Lloyd-Sherlock, P. (2002). 'Health Insurance Reforms in Latin America—Cream Skimming, Equity and Cost Containment'. In Haagh, L. and Helgoe, C. (Eds.), *Social Policy Reform and Market Governance in Latin America*. Oxford, UK: Palgrave.
- Baulch, B. and Masset, E. (2003). 'Do Monetary and Non-Monetary Indicators Tell the Same Story About Chronic Poverty? A Study of Vietnam in the 1990s', *World Development*, 31 (3), 441-454.
- Baulch, B. and McCulloch, N. (2003). 'Being Poor and Becoming Poor: Poverty Status and Poverty Transitions in Rural Pakistan', *Journal of African and Asian Studies*, 37 (2), 168-185.
- Baulch, B. and Scott, L. (2006). 'Panel Surveys and Life History Methods, Report on CPRC Workshop'. London and Manchester, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI) and Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC). Available at: http://www.chronicpoverty.org/CPToolbox/images_and_files/CPRC_2006-Q2-Workshop_Report.pdf
- Bebbington, A. (2006). 'Social Movements and the Politicization of Chronic Poverty Policy'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 63. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Bebbington, A., Bury, J., Humphreys Bebbington, D., Langan, J., Pablo Muñoz, J. and Scurrah, M. (2008). 'Mining and Social Movements: struggles over livelihood and rural territorial development in the Andes'. Brooks World Poverty Institute Working Paper 33. Manchester, UK: Brooks World Poverty Institute (BWPI). Available at: <http://www.bwpi.manchester.ac.uk/resources/Working-Papers/index.html>
- Bebbington, T. and McCourt, W. (Eds.) (2007). *Development success: statecraft in the South*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Begum, S. and Sen, B. (2004). 'Unsustainable Livelihoods, Health Shocks and Urban Chronic Poverty: Rickshaw Pullers as a Case Study'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 46. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Bell, C., Hazell, P. and Slade, R. (1982). *Project Evaluation in Regional Perspective: A Study of an Irrigation Project in Northwest Malaysia*. Baltimore, MD, USA: Johns Hopkins University Press for the World Bank.
- Bennett, J. (2003). *Review of School Feeding Projects*. London, UK: Department for International Development (DFID).
- Berger, M. and Weber, H. (2006). 'Beyond State Building: Global Governance and the Crisis of the Nation State System in the 21st Century', *Third World Quarterly*, 27 (1), 201-208.
- Besley, T., Burgess, R. and Rasul, I. (2003). 'Benchmarking Government Provision of Social Safety Nets', World Bank Social Protection Discussion Paper No. 0315. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank.
- Bhatta, S.D. and Sharma, S. (2006). 'The Determinants and Consequences of Chronic and Transient Poverty in Nepal'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 66. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Bhide, S. and Mehta, A.K. (2006). 'Economic Growth and Poverty Dynamics in India'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Bhide, S. and Mehta, A.K. (2004). 'Chronic Poverty in Rural India: Issues and Findings from Panel Data', *Journal of Human Development*, 5 (2), 195-209.
- Bigsten, A., Kebede, B., Shimeles, A. and Tadesse, M. (2003). 'Growth and Poverty Reduction in Ethiopia: Evidence from Household Panel Surveys', *World Development*, 31 (1), 87-106.
- Bird, K. (2006a). 'Pro-Poor Policy: How to Identify the Optimal Policy Mix and Tackle Challenges to Adoption?' London, UK: Overseas Development Institute. Available at: http://www.odi.org.uk/inter-regional_inequality/papers/Policy%20Brief
- Bird, K. (2006b). 'The Life Histories and Well-Being Trajectories of Purposively Selected Individuals from 3 Contrasting Communities in Zimbabwe'. Unpublished ODI Report for DFID, August 2006. London, UK: Department for International Development (DFID).
- Bird, K. and Shinyekwa, I. (2005). 'Chronic Poverty in Rural Uganda: Harsh Realities and Constrained Choices'. In Ellis, F. and Freeman, H.A. (Eds.) *Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Policies*. London, UK: Routledge.
- Black, R. (2004). 'Migration and Pro-Poor Policy in Africa'. Working Paper C6. Brighton, UK: Development Research Centre on Migration, Globalisation and Poverty, University of Sussex.
- Bolnick, J., Kayuni, H., Mabala, R., McGranahan, G., Mitlin, D., Nkhoma, S., Oucho, J., Sabri, A., Sabry, S., Satterthwaite, D., Swilling, M., Tacoli, C., Tambulasi, R., van Donk, M. (2006). 'A Pro-Poor Urban Agenda for Africa: Clarifying Ecological and Development Issues for Poor and Vulnerable Populations'. London, UK: International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).
- Booth, D. (2005). 'Missing Links in the Politics of Development: Learning from the PRSP Experiment'. Working paper No. 256. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Booth, D. (2003). Introduction and Overview. *Development Policy Review*, 21 (2), 131-159.
- Booth, D., Grigsby, A. and Toranzo, C. (2006). 'Politics and Poverty Reduction Strategies: lessons from Latin American HIPCS'. Working Paper No. 262. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Booth, D. and Piron, L-H. (2004). 'Politics and the PRSP approach'. Working Paper No 237. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Borooh, V. K., Dubey, A. and Iyer, S. (2007). 'The Effectiveness of Jobs Reservation: Caste, Religion and Economic Status in India', *Development and Change*, 38 (3), 423-445.
- Bowles, S., Durlauf, S.N. and Hoff, K. (Eds.) (2006). *Poverty Traps*. Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton University Press.
- Braunholtz, T. (2007). 'Policy Responses to Discrimination and their Contribution to Tackling Chronic Poverty'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).

- Bräutigam, D. (2004). 'The People's Budget? Politics, Participation and Pro-Poor Policy', *Development Policy Review*, 22 (6), 653-668.
- Brock, K., Cornwall, A. and Gaventa, J. (2001). *Power, Knowledge and Political Spaces in the Framing of Poverty Policy*. Brighton, UK: Institute of Development Studies (IDS).
- Brown, T. and Teshome, A. (2007). 'Implementing Policies for Chronic Poverty in Ethiopia'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Cali, M. and Menon, C. (2008). 'Does Urbanisation Affect Rural (Chronic) Poverty? Evidence from Indian Districts'. Forthcoming CPRC Working Paper. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Cammack, D. (2007). 'Chronic Poverty in Papua New Guinea'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Cammack, D., McLeod, D., Menocal, R. with Christiansen, K. (2006). 'Donors and the 'Fragile States' Agenda: A Survey of Current Thinking and Practice'. Report submitted to the Japan International Cooperation Agency. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Canagarajah, S. and van Diesen, A. (2006). 'The Poverty Reduction Strategy Approach Six Years On: An Examination of Principles and Practice in Uganda', *Development Policy Review*, 24 (6), 647-667.
- Carr-Hill, R. and Peart, E. (2005). 'The Education of Nomadic Peoples in East Africa'. ADB/UNESCO-IIEP: Paris/Tunis. Available at: <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001405/140563e.pdf>
- Carter, M. and Barrett, C. (2006). 'The Economics of Poverty Traps and Persistent Poverty: an Asset-Based Approach', *Journal of Development Studies*, 42 (2), 178-199.
- Chambers, R. and Conway, G. (1992). 'Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century'. Discussion Paper 296. Brighton, UK: Institute of Development Studies (IDS).
- Chen, J. and Barrientos, A. (2006). 'Extending Social Assistance in China: Lessons from the Minimum Living Standard Scheme'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 67. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Chen, S. and Ravallion M. (2007). 'Absolute Poverty Measures for the Developing World, 1981-2004'. Washington D.C., USA: Development Research Group, World Bank.
- Chen, S., Ravallion, M., Wang, Y. (2006). 'Di Bao: A Guaranteed Minimum Income in China's Cities?' Policy Research Working Paper, WPS 3805. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank.
- Chilton, P. (2004). 'Mechanics of Change: Social Movements, Transnational Coalitions, and the Transformation Processes in Eastern Europe', *Democratization*, 1 (1), 151-181.
- Christiansen, R. (1999). 'Social Capital in Bangladesh: Prospects and Constraints'. MSc dissertation. Aarhus, Denmark: Department of Political Science, University of Aarhus.
- Christiaensen, L.J. and Boisvert, R.N. (2000). 'On Measuring Household Vulnerability: Case Evidence from Northern Mali'. Mimeo. Ithaca, NY, USA: Cornell University.
- Christiaensen, L., Demery, L. and Paternostro, S. (2005). 'Reforms, Remoteness and Risk in Africa: Understanding Inequality and Poverty during the 1990s'. In Ravi Kanbur, S.M. and Venables, A. (Eds.) *Spatial Inequality and Development*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Clark, D. and Hulme, D. (2005). 'Towards a Unified Framework for Understanding the Depth, Breadth, and Duration of Poverty'. GPRG Working Paper 20, Universities of Manchester and Oxford, UK. Available online at: <http://fas.harvard.edu/~freedom/resources/627CLARK.pdf>
- Clarke, D. (2007). 'A Qualitative Analysis of Chronic Poverty and Poverty Reduction Strategies in Solomon Islands'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Colatei, D. and Round, J.I. (2000). 'Poverty and Policy: Experiments with a SAM-based CGE Model for Ghana'. Paper presented at the XIII International Conference on Input-Output Techniques, 21-25 August, Macerato, Italy.
- Collier, P. (2007). *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries are Failing, and What Can be Done About it*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Collier, P. (2006). *Economic Causes of Civil Conflict and their Implications for Policy*. Oxford, UK: Centre for the Study of African Economies, Department of Economics, Oxford University.
- Collier, P. and Hoeffler, A. (2004). 'Greed and Grievance in Civil War'. Oxford Economic Paper 56, 563-595. Oxford, UK: Department of Economics, Oxford University.
- Corbridge, S., Williams, G., Srivastava, M. and Veron, R. (2005). *Seeing the state: Governance and governmentality in India*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- CPRC (2004). 'The Chronic Poverty Report 2004-05'. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC). Available at: http://www.chronicpoverty.org/resources/cprc_report_2004-2005_contents.html
- Cramer, C. (2006). *Civil War is not a Stupid Thing: Accounting for Violence in Developing Countries*. London, UK: Hurst & Co.
- Cutler, D.M., Knaul, F., Lozano, R., Méndez, O. and Zurita, B. (2000). 'Financial Crisis, Health Outcomes and Aging: Mexico in the 1980s and 1990s'. Working Paper 7746. Cambridge, MA, USA: National Bureau of Economic Research.

- Davis, B. and Stampini, M. (2002). 'Pathways Towards Prosperity in Rural Nicaragua: or Why Some Households Drop in and out of Poverty, and some Policy Suggestions to Keep Them Out'. Agriculture and Economic Development Analysis Division Working Paper 02-12. Rome, Italy: Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) of the United Nations. Available at: [ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/007/ae031e/ae031e00.pdf](http://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/007/ae031e/ae031e00.pdf)
- Davis, P. (2006). 'Poverty in Time: Exploring Poverty Dynamics from Life History Interviews in Bangladesh'. Working Paper 69. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- De Haas, H. (2007). 'Turning the Tide? Why Development Will Not Stop Migration', *Development and Change*, 38 (5), 819–841.
- Deininger, K., Zegarra, E. and Lavadenz, I. (2003). 'Determinants and Impacts of Rural Land Market Activity: Evidence from Nicaragua', *World Development*, 31 (8), 1385–1404.
- Dercon, S., Hoddinott, J. and Woldehanna, T. (2006). 'Growth and Poverty in Rural Ethiopia: Evidence from 15 communities 1994-2004'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Deshingkar, P. and Start, D. (2003). 'Seasonal Migration for Livelihoods in India'. Working Paper No. 220. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Devereux, S., Marshall, J., MacAskill, J. and Pelham, L. (2005). 'Making Cash Count: Lessons from Cash Transfer Schemes in East and Southern Africa for Supporting the Most Vulnerable Children and Households'. London and Sussex, UK: Save the Children UK, HelpAge International and Institute of Development Studies.
- Devereux, S. and Sabates-Wheeler, R. (Eds.) (2007). 'Debating Social Protection', *IDS Bulletin*, 38 (3), 90-94.
- DFID (2005). 'Why we Need to Work More Effectively in Fragile States'. London, UK: Department for International Development (DFID).
- DFID (2001). 'Poverty: Bridging the Gap – Guidance notes'. DFID Issues Paper. London, UK: Department for International Development (DFID).
- Diamond, L. (1997). 'Prospects for Democratic Development in Africa'. Paper presented to the University of Zimbabwe, Department of Political and Administrative Studies, Democratic Governance Project, Harare. In Makumbe, J.M. (1998). 'Is there a Civil Society in Africa?' *International Affairs*, 74 (2), 305-317.
- Dollar, D. and Kraay, A. (2000). *Growth Is Good for the Poor*. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank.
- Drèze, J. and Goyal, A. (2003). 'The Future of Mid-Day Meals', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 38 (44), 4673.
- Driscoll, R. and Evans, A. (2005). 'Second-generation Poverty Reduction Strategies: new opportunities and emerging issues', *Development Policy Review*, 23 (1), 5-25.
- Du Toit, A. & Neves, D. (2006). 'Vulnerability and Social Protection at the Margins of the Formal Economy'. Cape Town, South Africa: Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies, University of the Western Cape.
- ECLAC (1997). 'Social Panorama of Latin America'. In Carlson, B. (2001) Education and the Labour Market in Latin America: why measurement is important and what it tells us about policies, programmes and reforms, DP 144. Santiago de Chile, Santiago: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).
- Edwards, M. and Hulme, D. (Eds.) (1995). *Non-Governmental Organisations: Performance and Accountability: Beyond the Magic Bullet*. London, UK/ West Hartford, CN, USA: Earthscan/Kumarian.
- Ehrhart, C. and Mwaipopo, R. (2003). 'Vulnerability and Resilience to Poverty in Tanzania'. Mai Report Working Draft. Tanzania Participatory Poverty Assessment Team, ESRF, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
- Elbers, C.J., Gunning, W. and Kinsey, B. (2003). 'Growth and Risk'. Discussion Paper TI 2003-068/2. Tinbergen, Netherlands: Tinbergen Institute.
- Elliott, K. (2006). 'Delivering on Doha: Farm Trade and the Poor'. Washington D.C., USA: Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics.
- Ellis, F. and Freeman, H.A. (2004). 'Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in Four African Countries', *The Journal of Development Studies*, 40 (4), 1.
- Emerson, P. and Portela Souza, A. (2003). 'Is There a Child Labour Trap? Intergenerational Persistence of Child Labour in Brazil', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 51 (2), 375-398.
- Evans, P. (2007). PRS synthesis paper. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Evans, P. (1995). *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation*. Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton University Press.
- Farrington, J., Deshingkar, P., Johnson, C. and Start, D. (2006). *Livelihood Options. Policy Windows and Livelihood Futures: Prospects for Poverty Reduction in Rural India*. New Delhi, India: Oxford University Press.
- Farrington, J., Saxena, N.C., Barton, T. and Nayak, R. (2003). 'Post Offices, Pensions and Computers: New Opportunities for Combining Growth and Social Protection in Weakly-Integrated Rural Areas?', *Natural Resource Perspectives*, No 87, June. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Fischer, G., Shah, M. and van Velthuisen, H. (2002). 'Climate Change and Agricultural Vulnerability'. Report prepared for the World Summit on Sustainable Development. Vienna, Austria: International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA).
- Foster, A., Fozzard, M., Naschold, F. and Conway, T. (2002). 'How, When and Why does Poverty get Budget Priority: Poverty Reduction Strategy and Public Expenditure in Ghana'. ODI Working Paper 164. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).

- Fritz, V. and Menocal, A.R. (2006). '(Re)building Developmental States: From Theory to Practice'. ODI Working Paper 274. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Gelbach, J.B. and Pritchett, L. (1997). *More for the Poor is Less for the Poor: The Politics of Targeting*. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank Development Research Group, World Bank.
- Glewwe, P. and Nguyen, P. (2002). 'Economic Mobility in Vietnam in the 1990s'. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2838. Washington D.C., USA: The World Bank.
- Gordon, D. and Spicker, P. (eds.) (1999) *The International Glossary on Poverty*. London, UK and New York, NY, USA: Zed Books.
- Gore, C. (2003). 'Globalization, the International Poverty Trap and Chronic Poverty in the Least Developed Countries.' Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 30. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Gore, C. (2000). 'The Rise and Fall of the Washington Consensus as a Paradigm for Developing Countries', *World Development*, 28 (5), 789-804.
- Gough, I. and Wood, G. with Barrientos, A., Bevan, P., Davis, P. and Room, G. (2004). *Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia, Africa and Latin America: Social Policy in Development Contexts*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Government of India (2006a). 'Budget Highlights 2006. New Delhi, India: Government of India'. Available at: <http://indiabudget.nic.in/ub2006-07/bh/bh1.pdf> Accessed on 21.08.2006.
- Government of India (2006b). 'Mid-day Meal Scheme – Status of Implementation'. New Delhi, India: Government of India. Available at: <http://education.nic.in/mdm/mdmstatus.asp> Accessed on 14.02.2007.
- Grant, U. (2006). 'Urban Economic Growth and Chronic Poverty'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Grant, U. and Marcus, R. (2006). 'Chronic Poverty and PRSPs – a Desk Study'. Background Paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Green, M. (2006). 'Thinking Through Chronic Poverty and Destitution: Theorising Social Relations and Social Ordering'. Draft paper presented to CPRC Conference on 'Concepts and Methods for Analysing Poverty Dynamics and Chronic Poverty', University of Manchester, 23-25 October 2006. Available at: <http://www.chronicpoverty.org/pdfs/2006ConceptsConference>
- Greenslade, M. and Johnstone, K. (2004). 'The Role of Social Protection in Pro-Poor Growth'. Theme Paper 7 for DFID Policy Paper on Social Protection. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Grindle, M. (2007). 'Good Enough Governance Revisited', *Development Policy Review*, 25 (5), 533–574.
- Guarceli, L., Mealli, F. and Rosati, F.C. (2003). 'Household Vulnerability and Child Labour: The Effects of Shocks, Credit Rationing and Insurance'. Working Paper. Florence, Italy: Understanding Children's Work.
- Gupta, S., Clements, B. and Inchauste, G. (2004). *Helping Countries Develop: The Role of Fiscal Policy*. Washington D.C.: International Monetary Fund (IMF).
- Haddad, L. and Ahmed, A. (2003). 'Chronic and Transitory Poverty: Evidence from Egypt, 1997–99', *World Development*, 31 (1), 71–85.
- Haggard, S. (2004). 'Institutions and Growth in East Asia', *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 38 (4), 53-81.
- Haggblade, S., Hazell, P. and Brown, J. (1989). 'Farm-nonfarm Linkages in Rural sub-Saharan Africa', *World Development*, 17 (8), 1173-1202.
- Hall, G. and Patrinos, H.A. (2005). *Indigenous People, Poverty and Human Development in Latin America: 1994-2004*. London, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Handwerker, W.P. (1989). *Women's Power and Social Revolution: Fertility Transition in the West Indies*. Thousand Oaks, CA, USA: Sage Publications.
- Harrigan, J. (2001). *From Dictatorship to Democracy: Economic Policy in Malawi, 1964-2000*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
- Harriss, J. (2006). 'Institutions and State-Business Relations'. IPPG Briefing Paper No. 2. Manchester, UK: Institutions and Pro-Poor Growth (IPPG).
- Hausmann, R., Rodrik, D. and Velasco, A. (2005). 'Growth Diagnostics'. Mimeo Revised March 2005. Boston, MA, USA: John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.
- Heady, C. (2004). 'Taxation Policy in Low-Income Countries'. In Addison, T. and Roe, A. (Eds.) *Fiscal Policy for Development: Poverty, Reconstruction and Growth*. London, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- HelpAge International (2007). 'Social Cash Transfers in Asia: Ensuring Social Protection/Social Pensions in Old Age in the Context of Rapid Ageing'. Intergovernmental regional seminar report, United Nations Conference Centre, Bangkok, Thailand, 29-30 January 2007. Chiang Mai, Thailand: HelpAge International – Asia/Pacific. Available at: <http://www.helpage.org/>
- Henderson, J., Hulme, D., Phillips, R. and Nur, N.A.M. (2002). 'Economic Governance and Poverty Reduction in Malaysia'. Globalisation and Poverty project report. Available at: <http://www.gapresearch.org/governance/MalaysiaReportMay2002.pdf> Accessed on 28.02.2007.
- Hickey, S. (2005). 'The Politics of Staying Poor: Exploring the Political Space for Poverty Reduction in Uganda', *World Development*, 33 (6), 995.
- Hickey, S., Braunholtz, T, Hossain, N., Kumar, A. Navneet, A., Massingarella, C., Nhate, V. and Pelham, L. (2007). 'The Politics of What Works in Reducing Chronic Poverty'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 91. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Highton, N. (*Pers, comm.*). 'Unpredictable Aid: What are the Consequences?'

- Hoddinott, J. (2007). 'Social Protection: To Target or Not to Target'. In Devereux, S. and Sabates-Wheeler, R. (Eds.) *Debating Social Protection*, *IDS Bulletin*, 38 (3), 90-4.
- Hoff, K. and Pandey, P. (2004). *Belief Systems and Durable Inequalities: An Experimental Investigation of Indian Caste*. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank.
- Hossain, N. (2006). 'The Politics of What Works: The Case of the Vulnerable Group Development Programme in Bangladesh'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 92. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Houtzager, P. and Pattenden, J. (2003). 'Coalition Building from Below'. In Houtzager, P. and Moore, M. (Eds.) *Coalition Building from Below*. 88-118.
- Hugo, G.J. (2005). 'The New International Migration in Asia: Challenges for Population Research', *Asian Population Studies*, 1 (1), 93-120.
- Hulme, D. and Green, M. (2005). 'From Correlates and Characteristics to Causes: Thinking about Poverty from a Chronic Poverty Perspective', *World Development*, 33 (6), 867-879.
- Hulme, D. and Moore, K. (2008). 'Assisting the Poorest in Bangladesh: Learning from BRAC's 'Targeting the Ultra Poor Programme''. In Barrientos, A. and Hulme, D. (Eds.) *Social Protection for the Poor and Poorest: Risk, Needs and Rights*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave MacMillan. 194-210.
- IFPRI (2007). 'IFPRI IMPACT projections'. In von Braun, J. (Eds.) *The World Food Situation: New Driving Forces and Required Actions*. Washington D.C., USA: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (2007). *Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change: The Physical Science Basis Summary for Policymakers*. Available at: http://www.ipcc.ch/WG1_SPM_17Apr07.pdf
- Irudaya Rajan, S. (2004). 'Chronic Poverty among Indian Elderly'. CPRC-IIPA Working Paper 17. New Delhi, India and Manchester, UK: Indian Institute of Public Administration (IIPA) and Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Iturralde, D.A. (2001). 'Ethnic Discrimination, Economic Inequality, and Political Exclusion in Ecuador'. Paper presented to the ICHRP Seminar on the Economics of Racism, Geneva, January 24-25, 2001.
- Jack, M. (2006). 'Urbanisation, Sustainable Growth and Poverty Reduction in Asia'. Conference Paper for Asia 2015 Conference, London, March 2006. London, UK: Institute of Development Studies/Overseas Development Institute.
- Jalan, J. and Ravallion, M. (2005). 'Household Income Dynamics in Rural China'. In Dercon, S. (Ed.) *Insurance against poverty*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. 107-123.
- Janet, S. (2003). *Development, Minorities and Indigenous Peoples: a Case Study and Evaluation of Good Practice*. London, UK: Minority Rights Group International.
- Jayaweera, S., Dias, M. and Wanasundera, L. (2002). 'Returnee Migrant Women in Two Locations in Sri Lanka'. In Piper, N., (Ed.) (2005) *Gender and Migration*. Colombo, Sri Lanka: Policy Analysis and Research Programme of the Global Commission on International Migration, IOM & Centre For Women's Research (CENWOR).
- Jomo, K.S. (2004). 'The New Economic Policy and Interethnic Relations in Malaysia. Identities, Conflict and Cohesion', Programme Paper No. 7. New York, NY, USA: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD).
- Justino, P. (2006a). 'On the Links Between Violent Conflict and Chronic Poverty: How Much Do We Really Know?' Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 61. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Justino, P. (2006b). 'Social Security In Developing Countries: Myth Or Necessity?' Evidence From India, *Journal of International Development*, 18, 1-16.
- Kabeer, N. (2005). 'Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment: a Critical Analysis of the Third Millennium Development Goal'. In Sweetman, C. (Ed.) *Gender and the Millennium Development Goals*. London, UK: Oxfam.
- Kanbur, R. and Venables, A.J. (2005). *Spatial Inequality and Development: Overview of UNU-WIDER Project*. Helsinki, Finland: UNU-WIDER. Available at: www.arts.cornell.edu/poverty/kanbur/WIDERProjectOverview.pdf
- Karingo S., and Wanjala, B. (2005). 'The Tax Reform Experience in Kenya'. Research Paper No. 2005/67. Helsinki, Finland: UNU-WIDER.
- Kay, C. (2004). 'Rural Livelihoods and Peasant Futures in Latin America'. In Gwyne, R. and Kay, C. (Eds.) *Latin America Transformed: Globalisation and Modernity*. London, UK: Arnold.
- Kedir, A.M. and McKay, A. (2005). 'Chronic Poverty in Urban Ethiopia: Panel Data Evidence', *International Planning Studies*, 10 (1), 49-67.
- Khan, M.H. (2005). Review of DFID's Governance Target Strategy Paper. Prepared for DFID.
- Krätli, S. (2001). 'Education Provision to Nomadic Pastoralists'. Brighton, UK: Institute of Development Studies (IDS).
- Krishna, A. (2007). 'Subjective Assessments, Participatory Methods and Poverty Dynamics: the Stages of Progress Method'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 93. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Kumar, A. (2004). 'Political Sociology of Poverty in India: Between Politics of Poverty and Poverty of Politics'. CPRC-IIPA Working Paper 3. New Delhi, India and Manchester, UK: Indian Institute of Public Administration (IIPA)/Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Kumar, A. and Anand, N. (2006). 'Poverty Target Programs for the Elderly in India with Special Reference to National Old Age Pension Scheme, 1995'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- LADDER (2001). 'LADDER Village Report No. 9 Kalangalo Village, Uganda: Livelihoods and Diversification Directions Explored By Research'. Norwich, UK: Overseas Development Group (ODG).

- Lancaster, C. (2007). 'Foreign Aid: Diplomacy, Development, Domestic Politics'. Chicago, IL, USA: University of Chicago Press.
- Landau, J.P. and co-authors (2004). Groupe de travail sur les nouvelles contributions financières internationales: rapport à Monsieur Jacques Chirac Le Président de la République. Paris, France.
- Lanjouw, J.O. and Lanjouw, P. (1995). 'Rural Nonfarm Employment: A Survey'. Policy Research Working Paper No. 1463. Washington D.C., USA: Development Research Group, World Bank.
- Lavalle, A.G., Acharya, A. and Houtzager, P.P. (2005). 'Beyond Comparative Anecdotalism: Lessons on Civil Society and Participation from São Paulo, Brazil', *World Development*, 33 (6), 951.
- Lawson, D., McKay, A. and Okidi, J. (2003). 'Poverty Persistence and Transitions in Uganda: A Combined Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 38. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Le Dang Doanh. (2004). 'Vietnam auf dem Weg der Wirtschaftlichen Reform und der Internationalen Integration, Hanoi'. In Klump, R. and Bonschab, T. (Eds.) *Operationalizing Pro-Poor Growth: A Country Case Study on Vietnam*. Washington D.C., USA: OPG Joint Work Programme. AFD, BMZ, DFID and the World Bank. 32.
- Leftwich, A. (2000). *States of Development: On the Primacy of Politics in Development*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Levy, S. (2007). *Linking Agricultural Growth and Social Protection*. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Lokshin, M. and Popkin, B. (1999). 'The Emerging Underclass in the Russian Federation: Income Dynamics, 1992-1996', *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 47 (4), 803-829.
- Lumsdaine, D.H. (1993). *Moral Vision in International Politics: the Foreign Aid Regime, 1949-1989*. Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton University Press.
- Lund, F. (2001). 'A Framework for the Comparative (Cross-city or Cross-country) Analysis of Social Protection for Workers in the Informal Economy'. Mimeo. Oxford, UK: Women in the Informal Economy; Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO).
- Makumbe, J.M. (1998). 'Is There a Civil Society in Africa?' *International Affairs*, 74 (2), 305.
- Mamdani, M. (1996). *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Oxford, UK: James Currey Ltd.
- Manor, J. (1999). *The Political Economy of Decentralization*. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank.
- Marcus, R. (2007). 'Tackling Obstacles to Social Protection for Chronically Poor People'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre, Policy Brief No. 3. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Maxwell, S. (2001) 'Innovative and Important, Yes, but also Instrumental and Incomplete: The Treatment of Redistribution in the New 'New Poverty Agenda'', *Journal of International Development*, 13, 331-341.
- McCulloch, N. and Calandrino, M. (2003). 'Vulnerability and Chronic Poverty in Rural Sichuan', *World Development*, 31 (3), 611–628.
- McKay, A. and Loveridge, S. (2005). 'Income and nutritional outcomes in Rwanda's rural areas, 1990 and 2000'. Staff Paper 2005-06. East Lansing, MI, USA: Department of Agricultural Economics, Michigan State University.
- Medina, M. (2001). 'Scavenger Co-operatives in Asia and Latin America'. Paper presented to the Global Development Network Third Annual Global Development Conference, held in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, on 9-12 December, 2001. Available at: <http://www.gdnet.org/pdf/medina.pdf> Accessed 9th October 2006.
- Mehrhotra, S. and Biggeri, M. (2007). *Asian Informal Workers: Global Risks, Local Protection*. New York, NY, USA and Abingdon, UK: Routledge.
- Mehta, A. K. and Shah, A. (2001). 'Chronic Poverty in India: Overview Study'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 7. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Milanovic, B. (2008). *Developing Countries Worse Off Than Once Thought – Part I: New estimates of global prices expose poverty and revolutionize the field of economics*. New Haven, NY, USA: YaleGlobal. Available at: <http://yaleglobal.yale.edu/display.article?id=10333>
- Mitchell, J., Ashley, C., Mann, S. (2007). 'Can Tourism Offer Pro-Poor Pathways to Prosperity?' ODI Briefing Paper 22. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Mitlin, D. (2006). 'The Role of Collective Action and Urban Social Movements in Reducing Chronic Urban Poverty'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 64, Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Mitlin, D. and Bebbington, A. (2006). 'Social Movements and Chronic Poverty Across the Rural-Urban Divide: Concepts and Experiences'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 65. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Mkandawire, T. (2001). 'Thinking about Developmental States in Africa', *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 25, 289-313.
- Mookherjee, D. (2006). 'Poverty Persistence and Design of Antipoverty Policies'. In Banerjee, A.V., Benabou, R. and Mookherjee, D. (Eds.) *Understanding Poverty*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Moore, K. (2005) Thinking about Youth Poverty Through the Lenses of Chronic Poverty, Life-Course Poverty and Intergenerational Poverty. Working paper 57. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Moore, K., Grant, U., Hulme, D. and Shepherd, A. (2007). 'Very Poor, for a Long Time, in Many Ways ... Defining 'the poorest' for policymakers'. Unpublished report for DFID. London, UK: Department for International Development (DFID).
- Moore, M. and Putzel, J. (1999). 'Politics and Poverty'. Background Paper for the World Development Report 2000/1. Brighton, UK: Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex.

- Morduch, J. (1995). 'Income Smoothing and Consumption Smoothing', *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 9 (3), 103-114.
- Morley, S. and Coady, D. (2003). 'From Social Assistance to Social Development. Targeted Education Subsidies in Developing Countries'. Washington D.C., USA: International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) and Centre for Global Development (CGD).
- Moser, C.O. (1998). 'The Asset Vulnerability Framework. Reassessing Urban Poverty Reduction Strategies', *World Development*, 26 (1), 1-19.
- Mosley, P. (2004). Severe Poverty and Growth: a Macro-Micro Analysis. CPRC Working Paper 51. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Mosse, D. Gupta, S. and Shah V. (2005). 'On the Margins in the City: Adivasi Seasonal Labour Migration in Western India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, 40 (28), 3025-3038.
- Munshi, K. and Rosenzweig, M.R. (2005). 'Why is Mobility in India so Low? Social Insurance, Inequality, and Growth'. CID Working Paper 121. Cambridge, MA, USA: Harvard Centre for International Development. Available at: <http://www.cid.harvard.edu/cidwp/pdf/121.pdf>
- Muyanga, M., Ayieko, M. and Bundi, M. (2007). 'Transient and Chronic Rural Household Poverty: Evidence from Kenya'. Paper presented to the Canadian Economics Association 41st Annual Meetings, June 1-3 2007, Dalhousie University, Halifax. Available at: <http://economics.ca/2007/papers/0292.pdf>
- Nagel, M. (2002). 'On the Limits of Feminist Cross-Cultural Analysis'. In Asumah, S.N. and Johnston-Anumonwo, I. (Eds.) *Issues in Africa and the African Diaspora in the 21st Century*. Binghamton, NY, USA: Institute of Global Cultural Studies Press, Binghamton University.
- Nandy, S. (2008). 'Misunderestimating' Chronic Poverty? Exploring Chronic Poverty in Developing Countries using Cross-Sectional Demographic and Health Data', *Global Social Policy*, forthcoming.
- Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1998). *Evaluation of Netherlands-funded NGOs in Bangladesh*. The Hague, Netherlands: Policy and Operations Evaluation Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- Noble, N., Ntshongwana, P. and Surender, R. (2008). *Attitudes to Work and Social Security in South Africa*. Cape Town, South Africa: Human Sciences Research Council (HSRC).
- OECD (2003). 'Asset Building and the Escape from Poverty: A New Welfare Policy Debate'. OECD Code 842003051E1.
- Okech, A. (2005). 'Uganda Case Study of Literacy in Education For All 2005: A review of policies, strategies and practices'. Paper commissioned for the EFA Global Monitoring Report 2006, Literacy for Life. Geneva, Switzerland: UNESCO.
- Parry, M.L., Rosenzweig, C., Iglesias, A., Livermore, M. and Fischer, G. (2004). 'Effects of climate change on global food production under SRES emissions and socio-economic scenarios', *Global Environmental Change*, 14, 53-67.
- Patel, S. (2004). 'Tools and Methods for Empowerment Developed by Slum Dwellers Federations in India'. *Participatory Learning and Action*, 50. London: IIED. Available at: <http://www.sparcindia.org/> Accessed on 22.11.2006.
- Patel, S., d'Cruz, C. and Burra, S. (2002). 'Beyond Evictions in a Global City: People-Managed Resettlement in Mumbai', *Environment and Urbanization*, 14 (1), 159-172.
- Peters, K. and Richards, P. (1998). 'Why We Fight: Voices of Youth Combatants from Sierra Leone', *Africa*, 68 (2) (1998), 183-210.
- Piron, L-H. and Evans, A. (2004). 'Politics with the PRSP Approach: Synthesis paper'. ODI Working Paper 237. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Prowse, M. and Brauholtz-Speight, T. (2007). 'The first Millennium Development Goal, Agriculture and Climate Change'. ODI Opinion 85. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Prowse, M. and Chimhowu, A. (2007). 'Making Agriculture Work for the Poor', *Natural Resource Perspectives*, No. 111, October 2007. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Prowse, M. and Peskett, L. (2008). 'Mitigating Climate Change: What Impact on the Poor?' ODI Opinion 97, April 2008. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Prowse, M. and Rizvi, R. (forthcoming). 'Findings on Household-Level Demographics from Panel Data Studies'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Pryor, F.L. (1990). *The Political Economy of Poverty, Equity, and Growth: Malawi and Madagascar*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Przeworski, A. and Limongi, F. (1997), Modernization: Theories and Facts?, *World Politics*, 49 (2), 155-183.
- Quisumbing, A.R. (2007). 'Poverty Transitions, Shocks, and Consumption in Rural Bangladesh: Preliminary Results from a Longitudinal Household Survey'. Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 105. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Rakner, L. (2003). *Political and Economic Liberalisation in Zambia 1991-2001*. Uppsala, Sweden: Nordic Africa Institute.
- Rakner, L., Bräutigam, D. and Taylor, S. (2002). 'Business Associations and Growth Coalitions in Sub-Saharan Africa', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 40 (4), 519-547.
- Rawlings, L.B. and Rubio, G.M. (2005). 'Evaluating the Impact of Conditional Cash Transfer Programs', *The World Bank Research Observer*, 2005. Washington, D.C., USA: World Bank.
- Rawls, J. (1972). *A Theory of Justice*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.
- Rawls, J. (1999a). *A Theory of Justice – revised edition*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

- Rawls, J. (1999b). *The Law of Peoples*. Cambridge, MA, USA and London, UK: Harvard University Press.
- Republic of South Africa (2002). 'Transforming the Present, Protecting the Future. Report of the Committee of Inquiry into a Comprehensive System of Social Security for South Africa'. Pretoria, South Africa: RSA. Available at: <http://www.welfare.gov.za/Documents/2002/2002.htm> Accessed on 26.02.2007.
- Reyes, C. (2002). 'Moving In and Out of Poverty in the Philippines'. MIMAP Research Paper. Ottawa, Canada: International Development Research Centre (IDRC). Available at: <http://www.idrc.ca/uploads/user-S/10951249351mrp53.pdf>
- Rose, P. and Dyer, C. (2006). 'Chronic Poverty and Education: A Review of the Literature'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Rubalcava, L., Teruel, G. and Thomas, D. (2002). 'Welfare Design, Women's Empowerment and Income Pooling'. Paper presented at the 2003 Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America. Minneapolis, MN, USA, May 2003.
- Sabates-Wheeler, R. and Devereux, S. (2007). 'Social Protection for Transformation'. In Devereux, S. and Sabates-Wheeler, R. (Eds.) *Debating Social Protection, IDS Bulletin*, 38 (3), 23-28.
- Sahn, D.E. and Stifel, D.C. (2003). 'Progress toward the Millennium Development Goals in Africa?' *World Development*, 31 (1), 23.
- Samson, M., Lee, U., Ndlebe, A., Mac Quene, K., van Niekerk, I., Ghandi, V., Harigaya, T. and Abrahams, C. (2004). 'The Social and Economic Impact of South Africa's Social Security System'. Commissioned by the Department of Social Development, 30 September 2004. Cape Town, South Africa: Economic Policy Research Centre (EPRI).
- Samson, M., van Niekerk, I. and MacQuene, K. (2006). 'Designing and Implementing Social Transfer Programmes'. Cape Town, South Africa: Economic Policy Research Centre (EPRI). Available at: <http://www.epri.org.za/rp38.pdf>
- Sandmo, A. (2004). 'Environmental Taxation and Development'. In Atkinson, A.B. (Ed.) *New Sources for Development Finance*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press for UNU-WIDER.
- Satterthwaite, D. and Tacoli, C. (2003). 'The Urban Part of Rural Development: the Role of Small and Intermediate Urban Centres in Rural Development and Poverty Reduction'. International Institute for Environment and Development, Working Paper Series on Rural-Urban Interactions and Livelihood Strategies, No. 9. London, UK: International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED).
- Save the Children Norway (2003). Alternative Basic Education For Karamoja. Abek – SCNU Memo to Presidents Office, Uganda. File No. 4707.1K, March 17th 2003. Oslo, Norway: Save the Children Norway.
- Schubert, B. (2005). 'The Pilot Social Cash Transfer Scheme, Kalomo District – Zambia.' Chronic Poverty Research Centre Working Paper 52. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Schulte, H. (2007). 'Chile Solidario: Toward an Integrated Approach to the Delivery of Social Protection. Learning Programme on Evidence Based Policy Analysis to Deliver Results for Children – Final Policy Paper.' New York, NY, USA: Better Care Network. Available at: www.crin.org/docs/Chile%20Solidario%20Policy%20paper_HSchulte.pdf
- Scott, C.D. (2000). 'Mixed Fortunes: A Study of Poverty Mobility among Small Farm Households in Chile, 1968-86', *Journal of Development Studies*, 36 (6), 155-180.
- Sen, A. (1985a). 'A Sociological Approach To The Measurement Of Poverty: A Reply To Professor Peter Townsend', *Oxford Economic Papers*, 37 (4), 669.
- Sen, A. (1985b). 'Well-being, Agency and Freedom: The Dewey Lectures 1984', *Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. 82: 4.
- Sen, B. (2003). 'Drivers of Escape and Descent: Changing Household Fortunes in Bangladesh', *World Development*, 31 (3), 513-534.
- Serageldin, M., Driscoll, J., Meléndez San Miguel, L., Valenzuela, L., Bravo, C., Solloso, E., Solá-Morales, C. and Watkin, T. (2005). *Assessment of Participatory Budgeting in Brazil*. Washington, D.C., USA: Sustainable Development Department, Inter-American Development Bank (IADB). Available at: <http://www.iadb.org/IDBDocs.cfm?docnum=995174>
- Sharp, K., Brown, T, Teshome, A. (2006). *Targeting Ethiopia's Productive Safety Net Programme*. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI) and the IDL Group.
- Shepherd, A. and Barrientos, A. (2007). 'New Strategies for Achieving and Going Beyond the Poverty and Hunger Millennium Development Goals: Lessons from Social Protection to address Chronic Poverty'. Paper presented to Eighth Annual Global Development Conference of the Global Development Network, January 2007, Beijing, China.
- Shepherd, A., Braunholtz, T. and Scott, L. (2006). 'Policies Against Chronic Poverty: Policy Implications of a Dynamic Approach to Understanding Poverty', *Margins*, 38 (4) and 39 (1), 7-28.
- Shepherd, A. and Fritz, V. (2005). 'Key Issues in Sharpening the Rural Production Focus of Poverty Reduction Strategy Processes: Literature Review for IFAD'. Issues paper (draft). London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Sisulu, L. (2006). Keynote address to the International Slumdwellers' Conference held at the Cape Town International Convention Centre, 19-21 May 2006. Available at: http://www.sdinet.org/reports/rep84.htm#_Toc145492982 Accessed 17.11.2006.
- Skocpol, T. (1992). *Protecting Soldiers and Mothers: the Political Origins of Social Policy in the United States*. Cambridge MA, USA: Harvard University Press.
- Skoufias, E. and McClafferty, B. (2001). 'Is Progesa Working? Summary of the Results of an Evaluation by IRPRI'. FCND Discussion Paper No. 118. Washington D.C., USA: Food Consumption and Nutrition Division, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).

- Solimano, A. (2004). 'Remittances by Emigrants: Issues and Evidence'. In Atkinson, A.B. (Ed.) *New Sources of Development Finance*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press for UNU-WIDER. 177-199.
- Spryskov, D. (2003). 'Below the Poverty Line: Duration of Poverty in Russia'. Economics Education and Research Consortium Working Paper No 03/04. Moscow, Russia: Economic Education and Research Consortium (EERC).
- Standing, G. (2000). 'Brave New Words? A Critique of Stiglitz's World Bank Rethink', *Development and Change*, 31, 737-763.
- Stern, N. (2006). 'The Economics of Climate Change: the Stern Review'. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Stewart, F. (2001). 'Horizontal Inequalities: A Neglected Dimension of Development'. Queen Elizabeth House Working Papers qehwps81. Oxford, UK: Oxford University.
- Stewart, F. (2003). 'New Strategies For Development: Poverty, Income Distribution, And Growth', *Oxford Economic Papers*, 28 (3), 381.
- Strauss, J., Beegle, K., Dwiyanto, A., Herawati, Y., Pattinasarany, D., Satriawan, E., Sikoki, B., Sukamdi, B. and Witoelar, F. (2004). 'Indonesian Living Standards: Before and After the Financial Crisis'. Santa Monica, CA, USA and Singapore: Rand Corporation/Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Suryahadi, A. and Sumarto, S. (2003). 'Poverty and Vulnerability in Indonesia before and after the Economic Crisis', *Asian Economic Journal*, 17 (1), 45-64.
- Tanzi, V. and Zee, H.H. (2000). 'Tax Policy for Emerging Market Developing Countries'. IMF Working Paper WP/00/35. Washington D.C., USA: International Monetary Fund (IMF).
- Thang, N., Trung, L.D., Dat, V.H. and Phuong, N.T. (2007). 'Poverty, Poverty Reduction and Poverty Dynamics in Vietnam'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Thapa, G. (2004). 'Rural Poverty Reduction Strategy for South Asia'. Paper presented at an International Conference on Ten Years of the Australian South Asia Research Centre at the Australian National University, Canberra, 27-28 April 2004.
- Tilly, C. (ed.) (1975) *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton, NJ, USA: Princeton University Press.
- Timmerman, M., Sterwe, H. and Sharma, P. (2006). 'A Global Partnership for Eradicating Poverty: Prospects and Potentials'. UNU/WIDER Policy Brief 6/2006. Helsinki, Finland: UNU/WINDER.
- Tommasi, M. (2007). *The Institutional Determinants of Public Policy in Argentina: a Transaction Costs Approach*. New York, NY, USA: Cambridge University Press.
- Torres, M.M. and Anderson, M. (2004). 'Fragile States: Defining Difficult Environments for Poverty Reduction'. PRDE Working Paper 1 – August 2004. London, UK: Poverty Reduction in Difficult Environments Team, Policy Division, Department for International Development (DFID).
- Tran, M. (2007). 'The Political Trail of Charles Taylor'. The Guardian, June 4th 2007. London, UK: Guardian Media Group (GMG).
- Tuan, P.A. (2007). Vietnam Country Case Study. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Tvedten, I., Paulo, M. and Rosário, C. (2006). 'Opitanha: Social Relations of Rural Poverty in Northern Mozambique'. CMI Report 2006: 16. Bergen, Norway: Chr. Michelsen Institute. Available at: <http://www.cmi.no/pdf/?file=/publications/2006/rep/r2006-16.pdf>
- Underhill, G.R.D. and Zhang, X. (2005). 'The Changing State-Market Condominium in East Asia: Rethinking the Political Underpinnings of Development', *New Political Economy*, 10 (1), 1-24.
- UNFPA (2007). 'State of World Population 2007 – Unleashing the Potential of Urban Growth'. New York, NY, USA: UNFPA.
- UNOHCHR (2003). 'Universal primary education through alternative basic education for minorities'. Presentation to the UNOHCHR/UNDP Seminar On Good Governance Practices for The Promotion Of Human Rights, Seoul, 15 – 16 September 2004.
- UN Millennium Project, Task Force On Education And Gender Equality (2005). *Taking Action: Achieving Gender Equality and Empowering Women*. London, UK: Earthscan.
- US Government (2000). *State Failure Task Force Report: Phase III Findings*. Washington D.C., USA: State Failure Task Force, US Government.
- Vallings, C. and Moreno-Torres, M. (2005). 'Drivers of Fragility: What Makes States Fragile?' DFID-PRDE Working Paper No. 7. London, UK: Department for International Development (DFID).
- Van Donge, J.K. (2002a). 'Disordering The Market: The Liberalisation Of Burley Tobacco In Malawi In The 1990s', *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 28 (1), 89-115.
- Van Donge, J.K. (2002b). 'The Fate of an African 'Chaebol': Malawi's Press Corporation after Democratisation', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 40 (4), 651.
- Vandemoortele, J. (2007). 'MDGs: Misunderstood Targets?' UNDP-International Poverty Centre One Pager No. 28. Geneva: Switzerland: UNDP. Available at <http://www.undp-povertycentre.org/pub/IPCOnePager28.pdf>
- Verpoorten, M. (2006). *Conflict and Survival: An Analysis of Shocks, Coping Strategies and Economic Mobility in Rwanda, 1990-2002*. Leuven, Belgium: Center for Economic Studies KU Leuven.
- Wan, G. and Zhou, Z. (2005). 'Income Inequality in Rural China: Regression-Based Decomposition using Household Data?' *Review of Development Economics*, 9 (1), 107.

- Warrener, D. and Loehr, C. (2005). 'Working Effectively in Fragile States: Current thinking in the UK'. Synthesis Paper 7, February 2005. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Wells, A. (2008). 'Chronic Poverty in Indonesia: National Overview Paper'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- White, G. (1998). 'Building a Democratic Developmental State: Social Democracy in the Developing World', *Democratization*, 5 (3), 1-32.
- Whitehead, A. (2006). 'Persistent Poverty in North East Ghana', *Journal of Development Studies*, 42 (2), 278.
- Wiggins, S. (2006). 'Growth and Chronic Poverty in Nicaragua'. Background paper for The Chronic Poverty Report 2008-09. Manchester, UK: Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC).
- Wiggins, S. and Levy S. (2008). 'Rising Food Prices: A Global Crisis'. ODI Briefing Paper 37, April 2008. London, UK: Overseas Development Institute (ODI).
- Wood, G. (2001). 'Inaugural Lecture Desperately Seeking Security', *Journal of International Development*, 13 (5), 523.
- Wood, G. (2003). 'Staying Secure, Staying Poor: The "Faustian Bargain"', *World Development*, 31 (3), 455-471.
- Woolard, I. (2003). 'Social Assistance Grants, Poverty and Economic Growth in South America'. Paper Presented at TIPS/DPRU Annual Forum, 8-10 September, Johannesburg.
- World Bank (2006). 'World Development Report 2007: Development and the Next Generation'. Washington D.C., USA: World Bank. Available at: <http://www.worldbank.org/wdr2007>
- World Bank (2007). '2005 International Comparison Program Preliminary Results'. Washington D.C., USA: The World Bank. Available at: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/ICPINT/Resources/ICPreportprelim.pdf>
- Yaqub, S. (2003). 'Relating Severe Poverty and Chronic Poverty'. Working Paper. Barcelona, Spain: Department d'Economia Aplicada, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. Available at: www.ecap.uab.es/RePEc/doc/wpdea0307.pdf
- Yashar, D. (1999). 'Democracy, Indigenous Movements, and the Post-Liberal Challenge in Latin America', *World Politics*, October, 76-104.
- Younger, S. (1996). 'Estimating Tax Incidence in Ghana using Household Data'. In Sahn, D.E. (Ed.) *Economic Reforms and the Poor in Africa*. Oxford, UK: Clarendon Press.
- Yusof, Z.A. (2005). 'Affirmative Action Malaysia'. Policy Brief 13. London, UK: Inter-Regional Inequality Facility, Overseas Development Institute (ODI).