

भारत में निरंतर निर्धनता : एक अवलोकन

आशा कपूर मेहता
अमिता शाह



Chronic Poverty Research
Centre



Indian Institute of
Public Administration

Hkkj r ea fujarj fu/kurk % , d voy"du

vk'kk dij egrk
vferk 'kkq
i qLrdk&2



Hkkj rti; ykd A'kkl u l LFkkuj uA fnYyh



fujarj fu/kurk vuq rkku dte

Hkkj r eafujarj fu/kurk %
, d voy"du

vk'kk dij egrk
vferk 'kkg

i qLrdk&2



Hkkj rh; ykso Á'kkI u I LFkku] uA fnYyh

fujarj fu/kurk vuq arkku dte

; g vkys[k emyr% Hkkjrh; tu Á'kkl u l lFkku] uÃ fnYyh ea
15&16 eÃ] 2002 d" vk; "ftr þfujarj fu/kLurk dC l efpr
l ek/kku dh ryk'k dC fy, vuq'akku fu; kstu dk; Z kkyk% ea
ÁLrø fd; k x; k- bl dk; Z kkyk dk vk; "tu Hkkjrh; ykcd
iz'kkl u l lFkku rFkk l hvkjihl h }kjk Hkkjr ljdkj dC Xkkeh.k
fodkl ea=ky; dC l g; "x l s fd; k x; k- bl dC Ápkj&Ál kj dC
fy, ukckMZ dh v'j l s l jkguh; l g; "x fn; k x; k-

l h-vkj-i h-l h-& Hkkjrh; ykcd iz'kkl u l lFkku i fLrdk
Jj[kyk dk Ádk'ku fu/kLurk l æU/kh fo"k; "a ij g" jgs dk; "± dC
fu"d"k"± dC vknku Ánku dC fy, fd; k tk jgk gS bl dC eq[;
fu"d"k"± d" tu l k/kkj.k dC fy, 0; ki d fopkj foe'kz gsrq; gka
Ádkf'kr fd; k tk jgk gS

vk'kk diij egrk Hkkjrh; tu Á'kkl u l lFkku] uÃ fnYyh ea
1997 l s vFkZ kkl= dh Ák/; kfi dk gâ vki 1986 l s l lFkku ea
v/; ki u dk dk; Z dj jgha gâ bl dC igys vki fnYyh
fo'ofok|ky; ea v/; ki u dj jgha Fkha vki Hkkjr ea fujarj
fu/kLurk vuq'akku dæ dC dk; "± dk us-Ro djrha gâ vki
QyckÃV ; kstuk rFkk eðukekjk ifr"Bku dh QSy" Hkh jg pøpha
gâ vktody vki dk vuq'akku dk; Z ijh rjg fu/kLurk ea deh dC
mik; "a ij dæær gS

vferk 'kkg xqtjkr fodkl vuq'akku l lFkku] vgenkcn ea
vFkZ kkl= dh Ák/; kfi dk gâ vuq'akku ea ÁkÑfrd l a k/ku Ácl/ku
rFkk l rr vkthfodk dC fo"k; "a ea vki dh xgu #fp jgh gS vki us
foLFkki u] l ghkxh tyk'k; fodkl] rFkk l jf{kr {ks= Áca'ku ij
dæær i; kbj.k fodkl l æfU/kr fo"k; "a ij dÃ v/; ; u fd, gâ

Hkkj r ea fjarj fu/kurk % , d voy"du

vk'kk dij egrk] vferk 'kk

1 ifjp; %

fu/kurk d" bl aUurk l s ofpr g"us dh fLFkr d: i ea
ifjHkkf"kr fd; k tkrk gS rFk fu/kurk g"us dk vFKZ gS ÞHku[kk&uaxk]
c&kj] chekj] csl v"j vf'kf{kr g"uk- fu/kurk y"x Afrdny
ifjLFkr; "a d" l e{k vf/kd csl v"j vl g{kr g"rs g" mud
l kFk l jdkj v"j l ekt dh fofHku l aFkv'a }kjk HknHko fd; k
tkrk gS l kFk gh mudh vkokt+ v"j 'kfDr dk Hkh neu fd; k
tkrk gS %vkAchvkjMh] 2000&2001%15½ vk; d" i sekuk cukrs gq
fo'o fodkl fji "V%2000&2001%2½ ea fu/kurk dh 0; k[; k bl aUurk
d" chp l ekgr vfr nfjærk d: i ea nrs gq dgk x; k gS fd
nfu; k dh vkcknh dk ikpoka fgLI k Afrfnu , d Mkyj %djhc
i sryhl #i; k½ l s de ij xrtkjk djrk gS v"j bl ea l s 44
Qhl nh y"x fl Ql nf{k.k , f'k; k ea jgrs g"

%1- ; g Áys[k fjarj fu/kurk vud'akku d"e] eupLVj
fo'ofokj; }kjk uoaj 2001 ea dk; Z Áys[k l a[; k&7 d: i ea
Ádkf"kr g" tk pdk gS , M" w 'kQMZ }kjk Anku dh xÁa l upkv'a
rFk mud" fopkj" a l s bl s rS kj djus ea cgr enn feyh gS
bl d" l kFk gh bLkdh ifjdYi uk d" l e; rFk d" Vkmu dk; Z kkyk
d" l e; MfoM g; we d" l kFk gq fopkj foe'kz v"j dV cMZ o
v#.k egrk d" fopkj" a l s Hkh bLkea dkQh enn feyh gS fuf[kyk
esu] t"fd bl Áys[k ea vud'akku vf/kdkjh Fkh] d" mRI kgtud
l g; "x ds bl dke d" ijk djus ea vge Hkfedk jgh- n" ; pk
vud'akkudrkv'a r".kk l rirh rFk uke dh tkap l s d"su ej dh
egROIwKZ fVlif.k; k] fopkj] mud" }kjk l p-k, x, egROIwKZ fclnq
bl vud'akku dk; Z dk , d vge fgLI k jgs g" d" Vkmu ea
vk; "ftr dk; Z kkyk ea bl ckjs ea g" ppkZ dk Hkh bl ea ; "xnu
jgk- bl d" Hkx 1]2]3 o 5 vk'kk dij egrk }kjk rS kj BHkkj r ea
fjarj fu/kurk % , d voy"dup uked Áys[k l s fy, x, g" d
tcf d Hkx 4 vferk 'kk d" BHkkj r d" fi NM; jkT; "a ea fu/kurk

Ákys[k l s fy; k x; k gS vkĀ-vkĀ-i h-, - rFkk th-vkĀ-Mh-vkj- us
bl ea egROI wKz l g; "x rFkk l d k/ku Ánku fd, g½

xjhch dē fofHkUu Lo: i "a ea l d k/ku" a rd igp u g"us vFkok
l a fRrfoghurk dē y{k.k l keku; r% ik, tkrS gā ty] txy]
tehu] ?kj] teki wth] f'k{kk vkfn l d k/ku xjhc" a dē Lokfero l s
ijs g"rs gā fu/kū y"x l kekftd rFkkO Hk"rd : i l s r" detij
g"rs gh tkrS gā viuh ckr Bhd rjg j [kus ea Hkh v{ke ik, tkrS
gā

xjhch js[kk l s dkQh uhps jg jgs 0; fDr d" i s/ Hkjus dē
fy, vf/kdrj , d s dk; ± ea yxuk iM"rk gS tgka ml dk fujarj
'k" k.k g"rk gS ml s dMh egur v" cgn t" f[ke Hkjs dke dē
cnys cgr Fk'Mh l h etnijh feyrh gS ; g vkenuh ml dh n" tu
dh j"Vh dē fy, Hkh de iM"rh gS , d s ea xqtj clj djus v"
[kpā pykus dē fy, vf/kd vkenuh dh vko'; drk iM"rh gS
ifj.kkeLo: i vDl j og euekus C; ktñj ij l w [k"j" a l s m/kkj
yrk gS dĀ ckj r" ; g C; kt+nj 120 Afr'kr Afro"kl rd g"rh
gS m/kkj ugha feyus dh fLFkr ea y"x Hku[k" a ejus ij etcij g"rs
gā 'k fDr jktuhfr ea fiNM* g"us dē dkj.k ihus dē ikuh tS s
l keku; r% vi; kār jgus okys l d k/ku v" xjhch fuokj.k dē uke
ij vkus okyh l jdkjh enn Hkh ÁHkko'kkyh o Hkz'V 0; fDr; "a dh
g" kQh dk f'kd kj g"us yxrh gS xjhc" a dē fy, f'kd k; r fuokj.k
dh d"Ā ÁHkkoH ÁfØ; k u g"us dē dkj.k bl rjg dh ?kVuk, a
ruko v" vl r" k d" tle nrha gā

xjhc" a d" Áed[kr% n" mi l eg" a ea oxĒNr fd; k tk l drk gS
& , d] fujarj fu/kū vFkkār os y"x t" ges'kk l s gh fu/kū jgs gā
rFkk nī js os y"x t" fi Nys d" l e; l s xjhch dk f'kd kj g"
gā fujarj fu/kūrk ud' kku dē xjhch l s futkr ikus ea ukdke
v" vHkh rd ofpr jgs oxl ; kfu fujarj xjhch dh ekj >sy jgs
y"x" a dh v" j l ekt dk /; ku vkd"kr djus dh d" f'k'k djrk
gS fujarj fu/kūrk vuq' kku dē] Bfujarj xjhchB d" l ?ku
xjhch] nh?kdkfyd xjhch , oa cgqk; keh fu/kūrk dē : i ea
i fjHkkf"kr djrk gS

bl ifji = ea l ?ku fu/kūrk d" rhu : i "a ea ns[kk x; k gS &

- 1- os y"x t" yacs Lke; I s xjhch js[kk dC uhps gā vFkok xjhch js[kk ea fu/kkFjr vk; dC vuq kr ea 75 Qhl nh ; k ml I s de vkenuh j [krs gā
- 2- os y"x t" ik; % Hkn[ks jgus ij etcij gā vFkok n" twu dh j"Vh dC fy, Hkh e"grkt gā
- 3- os y"x t" vki nkV"ā vFkok Áfrdny i fjLFkfr; "ā dC >VdC u I g I dus dC dkj .k vR; ar fu/kLurk] Hkq[keh j ; k vkRegR; k dC f'kdj g'rs gā

LFkkĀ vFkok nh?kZkyhu fu/kLurk dk vuoku fdl h i fjokj dC fi Nys ikp] nl] i Uæg ; k bl I s vf/kd o"K± dC thou dC vk/kkj ij yxk; k tk I drk gS yacs Ie; I s xjhch dh ekj >y jgs i fjokj"ā dh igpku ukekoyh vkadM"ā dC vk/kkj ij dh tk I drh gS vġ bl s mudC bfrgkl dC vk/kkj ij vkxs c<k; k tk I drk gS bl ys[k ea LFkkĀ xjhch d" yxj fdl h varfje fu"d"KZ ij igpus dC fy, nh?kZkyhu vFkok fujarj xjhch dC I anHkZ ea ukekoyh vkadM"ā dC vk/kkj ij eġær I kexh I gkj k fy; k tk; sk-

fujarj fu/kLū y"x"ā d" dĀ rjg I s upl ku mBkuk i Mrk gS dy feykj ftu rF; "ā d" feykj fu/kLurk dgk tkrk gS muea vkenuh vġ cgrj [kku&iku dh deh gh ugha tj ¼ku¼ tehu] i"K.k] ihus dk I kQ ikuh] I QkĀ] LokLF; vġ nh?kZ thou dC I k/ku] f'k{kk vġ I k{kjrk dC I ā k/ku o vl; eyHkur I (o/kk, a tS h tē jra Hkh 'kkfey g'rh gā bl fy, xjhch d" ekuo fodkl] fyaxl ekurk] I 'kDrhdj .k tS s cgvk; keh I dC d"ā dC vk/kkj ij ns[kus dh vko'; drk gS jkT; "ā dh ekuo fodkl I ūph] L=h fodkl I ūph] th-Ā, -e-] vġ , p-i h-vkĀ- dC vkdyu vġ I kFk gh f'k'kq eR; qnj dC vkdyu Hkh vkxs fn, x; s gā budC vk/kkj ij I eh{kk dh xĀ gS fd vfr fu/kLū {ks="ā ea jgus okys y"x Hkh f'k{kk] Kku] i"K.k] vf/kdkj] vġ eyHkur I (o/kkv"ā d" yxj fdl Ādkj eġ' dy"ā dk I keuk djrs gā

bl ys[k dC nl js Hkx ea Hkjr dC mu jkT; "ā ea tgka xjhch"ā dh tul ā; k dk ?kuRo vf/kd gS rFkk tgka dh T; knkrj vkcknh fu/kLū gS vk; xjhch dC ĀHko {ks= ea >plko ij fopkj fd; k x; k gS bl ea ; g Hkh vkdyu fd; k x; k gS fd fofHkūu jkT; "ā us fu/kLū vkcknh dk vuq kr de djus ea dgka rd I Qyrk Āktr dh gS bl dC i'pkr xākhj i fjLFkfr; "ā dC vk/kkj ij fujarj xjhch

dk , d ekufp= cukus dk Á; kl fd; k gS rkfd xjhch js[kk l s
 dkQh uhps jgus okys y"x'a dh vf/kd vkcknh okys jkT; "a rFkk
 bues Hkh , d s {ks="a ftUga vfr fu/kZurk dC f'kdj {ks= vFkok , d s
 {ks= tgka y"x'a d" n" tuu dh j"Vh Hkh miyC/k ugha gS d"
 furkar fu/kZurk dC l adrd {ks="a dC : i ea fpUgr fd; k tk
 l dC bl ys[k ea vkxs vkinv'a d" u l g l dus dC dkj.k
 xjhch dC f'kdj gq y"x'a dh igpku d" Hkh egRp fn; k x; k
 gS bl Hkkx ea fujarj fu/kZurk dC ekuo fodkl] fyax Hkn
 l q'kkj l upd'a v' f'k'kq eR; q nj vkfn cggk; keh l adrd'a dh
 l eh{kk djus l s igys ukekoyh vkadM'a dC vk/kkj ij fujarj
 fu/kZurk dC l e; v' dky dh Hkh l eh{kk Hkh dh xA gS bl
 ys[k dC rhl js Hkkx ea , frgkl d n' ea gh gkf'k, ij Mky
 fn, x, vuq fpr tkfr] tutkfr] o) ukxfjd] efgyk, a v'
 fodkyax vkfn ox± ea 0; klr fujarj fu/kZurk dC fo'ke ÁHko
 v' bu ox± }kjk mBk, tk jgs d"V'a dC pyrs xjhch l s mcjus
 ea budh ukdkeh dC rF; "a ij j"kuh Mkyh xA gS

Hkkx 4 ea fu/kZurk l s XkZr LFkkh; {ks="a v' l q' dC
 Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea fujarj fu/kZurk dC ÁHko v' ANfr dh ij [k
 dh xA gS bl ea n' LFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a d" n" ox± ea cká/k x; k
 gS , d r" 'kd Ans'k'a dC os ogr Hkkkx tgka Ql y v'
 j"t'kj dC l k/ku u g'us dC dkj.k xjhch'a dC fy, j"t' j"Vh
 dk bartke djuk Hkh efdy g'rk gS v' mudk thou geskk
 vl jf{kr cuk jgrk gS n' js ?kus taxy'a ea cl s xkæ ftUga ge
 taxy vk/kkfjr vFkD; oLFk Hkh dg l drs gS fo'ksk : i l s
 igkMh {ks="a ea cl s vkfnokl h cgy xkæ'a dh vkcknh ftl dC
 ikl , d r" ÁkNfrd l a k/ku'a dk ekfydkuk gd ugha g'rk
 n' js os tkudkj v' cktkj l s Hkh ij h rjg dVs jgrs gS bl
 Hkkx ea fujarj fu/kZurk d" ÁHkfor djus okys rF; "a dk
 fo'y'sk.k] fujarj fu/kZurk v' Nf'k&tyok; q ifjLFkfr; "j l L;
 foKku dh LFkkh; fo'ks'krkv'j ekuo {kerk] l keftd o
 cfu; knh <kps dC ijLij l æU/k'a v/; ; u rFkk mij"Dr n"u'a
 {ks="a ea xjhch dh xfr ea g'us okys : i arj.k dh igpku dh
 xA gS Hkkx 5 ea xjhch dC l anHkZ ea uhfrxr Hkfedk v'
 foHklu l ekt'a }kjk xjhch'a dC uke ij fd, tk jgs [kpS dC
 Áfr l jdkj l s tokcngh v' ikjnÆ'rk dh ekæ dC Á; kl "a dk
 fooj.k fn; k x; k gS v' var ea Hkkx 6 ea bl ys[k dC fu"d'k±

dé vk/kkj ij fujarj xjhch ij vkxs dé vuq'ákkua dh dk; ; "tuk ÁLrqr dh xÁ gš

2- Hkkjr ea fu/kúrk , oa fujarj fu/kúrk dk fo'yšk.k %

2-1 Hkkjr ea vk; xjhch dh Áo'frr vq ÁHkko

; "tuk vk; "x] jk"Vh; ueuk l ožk.k l xBu }kjk fd, x, ?kjsy&mlkHk"Drk l ožk.k'a dé vk/kkj ij Hkkjr ea fu/kúrk dé ÁHkko dk vkdyu djrk gš o"kl 1973&74 vq ml dé ckn l s jk"Vh; ueuk l ožk.k l l Fkku }kjk 6 cM; ueuk mi Hk"Drk l ožk.k fd, x, gš o"kl 1973&74 , oa 1999&2000 dé e/;] xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgus okys y"x'a dh l a[; k 54-9 Áfr'kr l s ?kVdj 26 Áfr'kr rd igq xÁ Fkh- ¼ l qph l a[; k 1 ns[kž bl n'jku xjhca dé tul a[; k Áfr'kr ea fxjkoV dh Áxfr fofHklu dkykarj'a ea vyx vyx jgh- 1980 dé n'kd ea ; g vPNh&[kkl h Fkh tcfđ 90 dé n'kd dh 'kq vkr ea bl ea deh vk; h- 90 dé n'kd dé mRrjk/kz ea ; g nl Áfr'kr rd tk igqph Fkh- 1970 dé n'kd ea xjhch js[kk dé uhps jgus okys y"x'a dh l a[; k 80 yk[k T; knk gqÁ Fkh yfdu 1980 dé n'kd ea nks dj"m+ vBkjg yk[k dh deh ntZ dh xÁ- 1990 dé n'kd dh 'kq vkr ea bl ea ; g , d dj"m+ rh l yk[k vf/kd gqÁ yfdu bl h n'kd dé vxys o"ka± ea bl ea N% dj"m+ dh deh ntZ gqÁ-

rkydk 1% 1973&74 l s 1999&2000 dé e/; fu/kúrk dk ÁHkko&{ks=} tul a[; k Áfr'kr , oa xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgus okya dk tul a[; k

o"kl	fu/kú vkcknh ¼ fr'kr½	ifjorú	xjhca dh dy vkcknh (million)
1973&74	54-9		321-3
1977&78	51-3	&3-6	328-9
1983	44-5	&6-8	322-9
1987-88	38-9	&5-6	307-1
1993-94	36	&2-9	320-3
1999-2000	26-1	&9-9	260-2

L=kr % uoha ipo"ke; ; "tuk ¼1997&2002½ dk MkqV 1999&2000 dé fy, Hkjr ljdkj dk fu/kúrk vkdyu fji"V] i= l pukk dk; kzy; & 22 Qojh 2001

1980 d' n'kd ea xjhch ea mYys[kuh; fxjkoV ntZ dh xA-
; g fuEu rF; "a ea ifjyf{kr g'rh gS &

& 1970 d' n'kd ea xjhch js[kk d' uhps jgus oky'a dh
l a[; k 32-89 dj'M+ Fkh tcfD 80 d' n'kd d' vfre
o'k±ea; g fxjdj 30-71 dj'M+jg xA Fkh-

& 1980 d' n'kd d' mRrjk/kZ ea xjhc'a dk tul a[; k
Áfr'kr 1970 d' epkcyS 54-9% l s ?kVdj 39% rd vk
x; k Fkk-

& xjhch ea fxjkoV dh nj 1970 d' vfre o'k±ea 3-6
Áfr'kr Fkh tcfD 1980 ea; g N% Áfr'kr g' xA Fkh-

gkykfd 1990 d' n'kd d' vkjÁHkd o'k±ea; g Áxfr udkj kRed
fn'kk ea xA- xjhch js[kk d' uhps jgus oky'a dh l a[; k c<dj 32 dj'M
l s Áij g' xA rFkk xjhch d' ÁHkko {ks= ea fxjkoV dh nj N% l s 2-9
Áfr'kr rd tk igph- dÁ vuq ÁkudrkZ'a us 1991 d' vkÁFkd l dV
d' ÁHkko rFkk l qkkj ÁfØ; k d' rgr vi ukA xA mnkjoknh uhfr; "a d'
bl d' fy, ftEenkj ekuk gS

; "tuk vk; "x }kjk 1999&2000 d' fy, ÁLrqr fu/kZurk
l dU/kh vkadM'a d' epkfd xjhch ea deh dh nj 1993&94 ea 2-9
l s c<dj 1999&2000 ea 9-9 Áfr'kr rd tk igph ftl d' pyrs
xjhc'a dh l a[; k 26 dj'M½ rFkk ÁHkko {ks= 26-1 Áfr'kr½ ea Hkkjh
fxjkoV vk; h-; fn ; "tuk vk; "x }kjk 1999&2000 d' l oš d'
vk/kkj ij ÁLrqr bu fookfnr vkadM'a d' l gh eku fy; k tk; r'
d'gk tk l drk gS fd 1990 d' n'kd d' vfre o'k±ea xjhch d'
ÁHkko {ks= ea , d 0; ki d fxjkoV vk; h Fkh ; g vc rd d' vius
fuEure fclnq 26-1 Áfr'kr ij Fkk vqj xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgus
oky'a dh l a[; k Hkh bl nqku l cl s de] 26 dj'M+ rd jg xA
Fkh- 1993&94 l s 1999&2000 d' chp xjhch d' tul a[; k Áfr'kr
ea fxjkoV dh nj 9-9 Áfr'kr jgh t' 1987&88 l s 1993&94 d'
nqku jgh nj 2-9 Áfr'kr l s rhu xuk Fkh- , d Áed[k 0; ki kj
l ekpkj i= d' epkfd vxj jk"Vh; ueuk l ožk.k
l dFkku }kjk ?kjsyw mi Hk"Drk 0; ; ij fd, x, 55 oa l ožk.k d'
vkad.k'a d' l gh ekus r' xjhch js[kk d' uhps dh tukl a[; k d'
vkad.k'a ea 1993&94 d' 36 Áfr'kr dh rgyuk ea l h/ks 10 Áfr'kr
dh fxjkoV gA-¼ bdkWufed vkAEI] 2001½

gkykfd bu vkadMia dh fo'ol uh; rk ij l oky mBrs jgs gā
D; "fd 1999&2000 ea fd, x, bl ogr ipo"Kē; l ožk.k ij l oky
mBrs jgs gā bl l ož ea ueuk bdVBk djus dē rjhdē ea Hkh cnyko
½xr Lkr o"z rFkk xr 30 fnu ea mlkHk'Drk 0; ; dē ueus vyx vyx
i fjokj"ā l s ugha fy, x, ½ fd; k x; k Fkk- , d fji "VZ ea dgk x; k gS fd
bl qkkj AfØ; k dē vky'pd'ā dē erkfcd ; s l ožk.k l ekt dh okLrfod
t+ jr"ā dh txg ljdkj ea cBs y"x"ā d" ekfOd yxus okys rF;
Adkf'kr djus okyh ljdkjh l Fkkv"ā }kjk ALrqr BvkadMia dh
ckt xjhB gS ½oh- Jh/kj½ bl l ožk.k dē rē rjhd'ā ea xEHkhj =fV; "ā dē
vkj"i yxk, tkrs jgs gā

1993&94 dē i' pkr fu/kūrk ea vkĀ rhoz fxjkoV dh /kkj.k
rFkk fodkl ea , d cMk varj] ftl s 'khyk HkYyk , d BvkfFkd
fodkl nqkMukp dk uke nrha gā 1991 dē ckn 1997 d" N'Mdij
gj l ky Xkkeh.k {ks="ā ea Afr 0; fDr [ki r 0; ; ea fxjkoV dē : i
ea l keus vkrk gS¼ , l - HkYyk 2000½

Hkkjr dh T+knkrj fu/kū vkcknh xkō"ā ea cl rh gS bLdk foj.k
uhps fn; k x; k gS½ vc ; fn 1990 dē n'kd ea Xkkeh.k bykd'ā ea
okLrfod [ki r 0; ; ea deh vk; h gS r" jk-u-l -1999&2000 dh fu/kūrk
ea 0; ki d deh dē nkos d" Lohdkj djuk efr dy gS

gkykfd 10 Afr'kr dh deh ; "tuk vk; "x }kjk fu/kkTjr
y{; 16 Afr'kr l s dkQh de gS fu/kūrk de djus ea y{; l s
dkQh i hNs jg tkus dh otg bNf'k fodkl ea f<ykĀ o bl dē
mRi kn"ā dē forj.k dh l efr 0; oLFkk u g"uk] mRrjh rFkk i wē
jkt; "ā ea fu/kū y"x"ā rd l koTfud forj.k Ā.kkyh dh igp dh
mi; qdr 0; oLFkk u g"uk] tyk'k; fodkl rFkk xjhch
fujkdj.k ; "tukv"ā dh foQyrk] ikpoa forr vk; "x dē dkj.k
c<k forrh; l dV ftl dh otg l s l kekftd fodkl {ks="ā , oa
l d k/ku dē j [kj [kko dē ekey"ā ij [kpZ djus dh jkt; "ā dh
{kerk ?kV xĀ} vē l d k/ku"ā dē l efr bLrēky o mues p'jh
j"us ea ljdkj dh ukdkehB crkĀ xĀ gS ¼, u- l h- l DI suk]
2000½

xjhc"ā dk 'kgjh&Xkkeh.k oxēdj .k %

1970 dē n'kd ea 80 Afr'kr l s vf/kd fu/kū xkō"ā ea fuokl
djrs Fks 1977&78 l s 1987&88 dē e/; Xkkeh.k xjhc"ā dh l a[; k ea

3-24 dj "M+ dh Hkkjh deh vk; h- vr% bl varjky ea Xkkeh.k & 'kgjh xjhc" a dk vuq kr Hkh rst# l s cnyk vq ; g 80-3 Afr'krk l s ?kVdj 75-5 Afr'kr rd vk x; k- nl l ky dC bl varjky ea xko" a l s 'kj" a dh v" j i yk; u dC pyrs 'kgjh xjhc" a dh vkcknh 1-06 dj "M+ c<# bl rjg xjhch dC vkdM+a ea 'kgj" a dk fgLI k 1973&74 ea 18-7 Afr'kr l s c<dj 1987&88 rd 24-5 Afr'kr g" x; k Fkk- bl dC ckn l s ; g vuq kr bl h vkadM# dC vkl i kl jgk g\$ l uph l a[; k 2 ea 'kgjh Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea xjhc" a dC foLrkj dC vkadM# fn, x, ga &

rkyfdk 2 % 1973&74 l s 1993&94 dC e/; Hkkjr ea Xkkeh.k & 'kgjh xjhc" a dk vuq kr o" kZ

o" kZ	Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea xjhc" a dh dty vkcknh (million)	'kgj" a ea xjhc" a dh vkcknh (million)	xjhch j\$kk l s uhps dty vkcknh (million)	Xkkeh.k fu/kZ vkcknh Afr'kr	'kgjh fu/kZ vkcknh Afr'kr
1973-74	261.3	60.0	321.3	81.33	18.67
1977-78	264.3	64.6	328.9	80.36	19.64
1983	252.0	70.9	322.9	78.04	21.96
1987-88	231.9	75.2	307.1	75.51	24.49
1993-94	244.0	76.3	320.3	76.18	23.82
1999-2000	193.2	67	260.2	74.3	25.7

L=kr % uoha ipo" kE; ; "tuk 1/1997&2002 1/2 dk MkqV] 1999&2000 dC fy, Hkkjr ljdkj dk fu/kZrk vkdyu fji" V] i= l upukk dk; kZy; & 22 Qjoh 2001 vq bu ij vk/kkfjr vkdyu

2-2 jkT; " a ea fu/kZrk

Hkkjr ea fu/kZ vkcknh fdu&fdu LFkku" a ij jgrh g\$ bl Hkkx ea ge mu jkT; " a dh igpku djaxs tgka %

- & 1999&2000 ea Hkkjr ea Xkjhch" a dh l cl s T# knk vkcknh Fkh-
- & 1993&94 ea dty vkcknh ea xjhc" a dk Afr'kr vf/kd Fkk-

& 1973&74 I s 1993&94 d e/; fu/kú vkcknh ea deh dk Áfr'kr I cl s de Fkk-

& Hkkjr dh fu/kú vkcknh dk cMk Hkkx fdl jkT; ea jgrk gS

nsk ea xjhc" dh tul a[; k dk yxHkx vk/kk rFkk dgy vkcknh dk , d frgkÁ fgLI k fl QZ rhu jkT; "a ea jgrk gS ; s jkT; gS & mRrj Áns k/mRrj kpy I fgr" fcgkj > kj [kM I fgrk½ rFkk e/; Áns k/mRrhl x<+ I fgr½ vkcknh" dh erkfcd xjhc" dh vkcknh dk 48 Áfr'kr vj dgy vkcknh dk 35-6 Áfr'kr bu jkT; "a jgrk gS ½rkfydk 3 ns[k½ bl d e ckn rhu vl; jkT; & egkj k"V" i f'pe cæky o mMhl k gS tgka xjhc" dh vkcknh dk 22-5 Áfr'kr fgLI k jgrk gS I kfk gh egkj k"V" d" N" M d j buea I s ckdh ikp jkT; "a ea fu/kú vkcknh dk Áfr'kr nsk dh dgy tul a[; k ea bud e Áfr'kr I s Hkh vf/kd gS fcgkj] e/; Áns k vj mMhl k ea r" fu/kú vkcknh dk Áfr'kr nsk dh dgy vkcknh ea mud e Áfr'kr I s dgha vf/kd gS bu jkT; "a ea xjhc d" [kRe djus d e I ?ku Á; kl "a d e fcuk nsk ea xjhc ij dkcw ikus dk d" Á Hkh mik; dkjxj ugha g" I drk gS vkxs d e vud "kku" ea fujaj fu/kurk vud "kku d e bu jkT; "a ea xjhc mleyu d e mik; "a ij /; ku d fæar djsxk-

rkfydk 3% fodV : i I s fu/kú N% jkT; "a ea fu/kú rFkk dgy vkcknh dk Áfr'kr

Ø- I a	jkT;	1999&2000 ea Hkkjr dh fu/kú vkcknh dk Áfr'kr	2001 ea dgy vkcknh dk Áfr'kr
1.	mRrj Áns k	20.36	17
2.	fcgj	16.36	10.69
3.	e/; Áns k	11.47	7.91
4.	egkj k"V"	8.76	9.42
5.	i f'pe cæky	8.20	7.81
6.	mMhl k	6.50	3.57

L=kr % 1999&2000 d e fy, Hkkjr I jdkj dk fu/kurk vkdyu fji "V" i = I pukk dk; k; & 22 Qojh 2001 rFkk Hkkjr I jdkj d e 2001 d e tul a[; k dh varje tul a[; k rkfydkv" a ij vk/kkfjr vkdyu

fdl jkT; dh T; knkrj vkcknh fu/kú gS &

1993&94 ea Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea jgus okyh 37-2 Áfr'kr rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a ea jgus okyh 32-2 Áfr'kr vkcknh xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgrh Fkh-yfdu l kr jkT; "a & fcgkj] mMhl k] mRrj Áns'k] e/; Áns'k] egkj'v] vl e] v] if'pe caxy ea xjhc'a dh tul a[; k dk Áfr'kr Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea ns'k dh dgy fu/kZ tul a[; k Áfr'kr l s Hkh vf/kd Fkk- bl dc l kFk gh dukM/d] rfuyukMq v] vk/kz Áns'k l fgr buea l s igys ikp jkT; "a ea fu/kZ vkcknh dk Áfr'kr 'kgjh {ks="a ea ns'k dh dgy fu/kZ vkcknh dc Áfr'kr l s Hkh vf/kd Fkk -
 1973&74 l s 1992&94 dc e/; jkT; "a ea xjhch dc ÁHkko {ks= ea ifjorZ%

Hkkjr dc fofHkuu jkT; "a ea fu/kZ tul a[; k ea deh dk vuqjkr ?kVrk c<rk jgk gS bl s rkfydk pkj o ikp l s v] Li "V l e>k l drk gS rhu jkT; "a dgy] vk/kz Áns'k v] iatkc] ea 1973&74 l s 1993&94 dc chl o'k± dc varjky ea xjhch l s =Lr tul a[; k ea mYys[kuh; deh ns[kh xA- bl n]ku xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgus oky'a dh l a[; k ea iatkc ea 58 Áfr'kr] dgy ea 57 Áfr'kr v] vk/kz Áns'k ea 55 Áfr'kr dh deh ntZ dh xA- bl ys l kFk gh xqtjkr] if'pe caxy v] jktLFkku ea xjhch dc ÁHkkj {ks= ea Øe'k% 50] 44 v] 41 Áfr'kr dh mYys[kuh; deh ns[kh xA- tcfd tcfd dukM/d ea ;g 39 Áfr'kr rFkk rfeyukMq ea ;g 36 Áfr'kr de gvk-

rkfydk 4 % 1972&74 l s 1993&94 dc e/; xjhch l s ÁHkkfor tul a[; k ea mYys[kuh; deh ykus okys jkT;

jkT;	1973&74 ea fu/kZ tul a[; k Áfr'kr	1993&94 ea fu/kZ tul a[; k Áfr'kr	xjhch ea deh
iatkc	28.15	11.17	58%
vk/kz Áns'k	48.86	22.19	55%
xqtjkr	48.15	24.21	50%
dgy	59.79	25.43	57%
jkT LFkku	46.14	27.41	51%
dukkM/d	54.47	33.16	39%
rfeyukMq	54.94	35.03	36%
if'pe caxy	63.43	35.66	44%

L=ks= % ; "tuk vk; "x }kjk tkjh Ad foKflr] ekpZ 1997

iflpe cæky ea fu/klu tul [; k Áfr'kr ea vkÅ fxjkoV dk Jš oke e'pkj jdkj d' l fkkxr l qkkj dk; ðe'a d' fn; k tk l drk gš blea ÞHkfe l qkkj 1/fo'ksk : i l s v'ijsku cæky i'pk; rh jkt d' ek/; e l s jktuhr dk l efpr fodæhdj.k] i'pk; r'a }kjk xjhch mleyu dk; ðe'a dk l Qyrki d' fØ; klu; u rFkk fdl ku l Hkk , oa vl; ny'a d' ek/; e l s fu/klu Xkkeh.k'a ea jktuhrd l fØ; rk/rnydj , M tlu] 1996/Þ rFkk Þiã l s] V; u ošy] vkfn {ks="a ea cM; i'ekus ij futh fuosk d' c<kok nus d' dkj.k Ñf'k i'škokj ea rsth l s c<r/ÅKyk o fl g] 1997/Þ 'kkfey gš gkykfd xjhch d' ÅHkko {ks= ea vPNh [kkl h deh d' ckotn if'pe cæky vkt Hkh rkfyd l a[; k 5 ea mYyf[kr mu l kr jkt; "a ea 'kkfey gš tgka vkcknh dk , d cMk fgLI k fu/klu gš

rkfydk 5 % vf/kd fu/klu tul a[; k okys jkt; "a ea 1973&74 l s 1993&94 d' chp xjhch tul a[; k Áfr'kr ea deh

jkt;	1973&74	1993&94	xjhch d' tul a[; k Áfr'kr ea deh
fcgkj	61.91	54.96	11%
mMhl k	66.18	48.56	27%
e/; Áns k	61.78	42.52	31%
vl e	51.21	40.86	20%
mRrj Áns k	57.07	40.85	28%
egkj k"V"	53.24	36.86	31%
if'pe cæky	63.43	35.66	44%

L=kr % ; "tuk vk; "x }kjk tkjh Åd foKflr] ekpl 1997

rkfydk 3 ea Ng o' jkt; n'kkz , x, gš tgka Hkkjr d' 71 Áfr'kr fu/klu d'æar gš 1993&94 d' n'gku Hkh bu Ng jkt; "a dh 35 l s 55 Áfr'kr vkcknh fu/klu Fkh- 1/2 rkfydk 5 ns[kæ xjhch dk l cl s Hk; kog l fFkr fcgkj] tgka dh vk/kh l s T; knk vkcknh/55 Áfr'kr 1/2 xjhch d' c"> rys nch gš v'g mMhl k/49 Áfr'kr 1/2 ea ns[kh xÅ- gkykfd fcgkj us 1973&74 d' ckn l s chl o" k± ea

viuh xjhch tUl a[; k Afr'kr ea Fk'Mk l qkkj fn[kkrs gq 11 Afr'kr dh deh gkfl y dh Fkh- vl e] i w'Rrj dk vdyk , s k jkT; gS t" ns k ea l okf/kd xjhch Afr'kr okys Ng jkT; "a dh l ph ea 'kkfey gS bl dh Hkh dgy vkcknh dk 41 Afr'kr fu/klu gh gS Li"V gS fd fcgkj] mMh l k] e/; Ans k] vl e vq mRrj Ans k nh?kZdkyhu xjhch vFkok fujarj xjhch dc f'kdkj jgs gS D; "fd ; gka dh 40 Afr'kr l s vf/kd vkcknh 20 o"lz l s Hkh vf/kd l e; l s fu/klu gS

AR; d jkT; dc ikl xjhch ea deh ykus ea l Qyrk vFkok vl Qyrk dc fy, vius vyx dkj.k gS ekuk tk l drk gS fd] pNf"k mi t , oa Afr 0; fDr xj Nf"k mRi knu] epek LOhfr dh nj es ea deh vq jkT; dc fodkl [kpl ea c<+Rrjh] bu l dc pyrs fodkl nj] vq r [ki r c<us rFkk xjhch ea deh dc : i e] Aj gA gS-1/4Rr , M jsofy; u]1996½ ekuo , oa Hkfrd l d k/ku fodkl dh emy i fjLFkfr; "a ea jkT; okj fofHkUurk] cgrj AkNfrd fl pka l d k/ku] mPp l k[kjrk nj rFkk f'k'kq eR; q nj ea deh d" xjhch ea deh dc : i ea i fjHkkf"kr fd; k x; k Fkh- xjhch ea deh dh nh?kZdkyhu nj ea Hkfrd , oa ekuo l d k/ku" rd igap ea AkjHkd fHkUurk Hkh egROI w kZ dkjd jgh- fcgkj dk mnkgj.k nrs gq dgk x; k gS fd Ql y" a dc mRi knu fodkl ea deh dk vl j r" fu/klu y" x" a ij i Mk gh jkT; dh AkjHkd fu/klu i fjLFkfr; k; Hkh egROI w kZ rF; jgha gS 1/4Rr , M jsofy; u]1996½

HKYyk vq fl g 1/41997% , &15½ dc eqrkfcd fcgkj vq mMh l k vc Hkh fupys Lrj ij fuos k & fo'ks'kdj mojd rFkk __.k dc {ks= e] det+j fuos k 0; oLFkk] vuq r'kku , oa fodkl ea fi NMki u] l efpr foLrkj l okv" a ea deh vq [kkl rq ij fcgkj ea igkus i M+ ppc tkfroknh l dU/k" a dc pyrs vc Hkh fi NM s gq gh gS i kuh dh deh dk mYys[k djrs gq dfj; UK/2000½ dgrs gS fd LFkkA l zr" a vq ijLij l gHkkfXrk dk vHkko egkj k"Vq vka/lz Ans k vq duk/d dh fLFkfr d" det+j dj jgk gS dfj; u xqtjkr] e/; Ans k] fcgkj vq mMh l k e] p vkfnokl h cgy bykd" a ea ogka dc fuokfl ; "a dh fofHkUu thou 'kfy; ka rFkk 'kkl d oxZ }kjk , s s bykd" a dh mi s k k s d" Hkh bu jkT; "a dc fi NM s u l s t" Mfs gS

vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij 'kgjh , oa Xkkeh.k n" u" a gh {ks= "a ea 1960&61 l s 1993&94 dc chp xjhc" a dh tux.kuk dh i Mfky djrs gq vfHkthr l s dgrs gS fd

- & Ñf" k vk; Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea gh ugha 'kgjh xjhc" a dC fy, Hkh egROI wKZ gS
- & xS & Ñf" k Áo' rR; kã [kkI dj tu 0; ; {kerk, xjhc dK fu/kkã .k djus ea vfr egROI wKZ gS
- & epek LOhfr dC LOHkkfod ÁHkko I s Hkh vf/kd egROI wKZ ; fn dN gS r" og gS I ki s k eW; ÁHkko
- & Ákj fHkd ekuo , oa Hk fRd I d k/ku <kpkxr i fjfLFkfr; ka tS s fl pKã dC I k/ku] efgyk I k{kjrk vG f'k'kq eR; q nj] ftUkdC vk/kkj ij d" A jkT; [kMk g"rk gS dKQh egROI wKZ g"rh gS pmnkgj.k dC fy,] dgY vG e/; Áns k ea xjhc mllyu dh okf"kd nj" a ea 1-6 Áfr'kr dk varj gS bl ea I s 1-6 Áfr'kr varj d" Js ijh rjg bl rF; d" fn; k tk I drk gS fd dgY dh Ákj fHkd efgyk I k{kjrk nj ea e/; Áns k dh rgyuk ea vf/kd ¼ , d Áfr'kr ½ rFkk f'k'kq eR; q nj fuEu ¼0-6 Áfr'kr ½ Fkh-b ¼vfHkt hr I u }kjk nRr , oa jsofy; u dk mYys[k]1996½

Xkkeh.k , oa 'kgjh n"u" a gh {ks="a ea e"Vs rG ij I Rrk dh i fjfLFkfr; ka I efr : i I s xjhc" a dh vko'; drkv" a dC vuudny ugha g"rha Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea xjhc" a dh I eL; k, a , dkdhi u] I Md" a dh deh] ypj I dkk/ku vG I dLFkxr I fo/kkv" a dk vHkko dC : i ea jgrha gS tcfD 'kgjh {ks="a ea xjhc" a dh Áed[k I eL; k, ã [kjkC vkokl i fjfLFkfr; kã vfr HkhM} cFlr; "a ea xUnxh] I Øked fo"kk.kq" a I s tfur j" x] i; kãj.k I æU/kh t" f[ke rFkk voSk vFkok ijk/khu cFlr; "a I s mtkM\$ tkus dC [krjs dC : i ea I keuk vkraha gS ¼ykgxg\$M% , I] ÁVh] , , y] 2000 % I s 9½

fo'o cãd dh Hkkjr&jk" V" v/; ; u fji" VZ ea fofHkUu Hkkjrh; jkT; "a ea fu/kZurk dC ÁHkko ea fo"kerkv" a vG fu/kZurk de djus ea bu jkT; "a dh vl ær Áxfr dk mYys[k djrs gq dgk x; k gS fd T; knkrj ekey" a ea vPNh fLFkfr Okkys jkT; rgyukRed : i I s I e) cus jgs vG mlG"aus xjhc d" de djus ea I Qyrk gkfl y dh tcfD vf/kd fu/kZu jkT; fu/kZu gh cus jgs rFkk xjhc ij dkcw i kus ea mudh Áxfr Hkh I hfer jgh- gkykfd fji" VZ ea , s s jkT; "a dk Hkh ftØ gS ftUg"aus fu/kZu g"rs gq Hkh xjhc de djus vG fodkl ea mYys[kuh; I Qyrk Áklr dh- b mngj.k dC fy,]

djy ea 1970 dē n'kd dh 'kq#vkr l s 1990 dē n'kd dh 'kq vkr dē chp djy ea Xkkeh.k xjhch ea Áfr o"kl 2-4 Áfr'kr dh deh ntž dh xÁ+ bl dē vykok ifLpe cæky] vk/kz Áns k] mMhI k] rFkk dN gn rd xqtjkr vG rfeyukMq ea Hkh] xjhch dē ÁHkko {ks= ea deh 1/2 Lrj dh rgyuk ea 1/2 vkÁ- tcfđ fcgkj rFkk mRrj Áns k us l cl s [kjkc Áxfr dh-b¼ vkÁ-ch-vkj -Mh-]200%1 2½

bl fji"VZ ea Hkkjr dē ikp l cl s fuEu vk; okys jkT; "fcgkj] mRrj Áns k] e/; Áns k] mMhI k rFkk jktLFkkuk½ rFkk 'ksk Hkkjr dē rjg l cl s cMš jkT; "a dē chp Xkkeh.k xjhch dē c<rs varj ij , d , d jkT; dē vkadM+a dē vk/kkj ij j"kuh Mkyh xÁ gš ¼vkÁchvkjMh]200%1 7½ 1980 dē n'kd ea ; g varj l kr&vkB Áfr'kr vad Fkk tufđ 1997 rd nū'a ox± dē jkT; "a dē xjhch ÁHkfor {ksk ea ; g varj 18 Áfr'kr vad rd tk igpōk- ; gh ugha fuEu vk; okys jkT; "a ea vU; cMš jkT; "a dh rgyuk ea xjhch dk ÁHkko {ks= 50 Áfr'kr vf/kd Fkk-

xjhch ij vU; fyfDxr l kexkh dk l eFkU djrs gq bl fji"VZ ea Hkh fu/kU jkT; "a dh eln vkAFkd Áxfr d" xjhch de djus ea fofHkU jkT; "a dē Án'kU ea varj dk dkj.k crk; k x; k gš bl dē l kFk gh bl ea 1990 dē n'kd ea Nf'k fodkl dē y{k.k} eyHkr <kpk l cl/kh l eL; k, ž l keftd l ok o xjhch mlēyu dk; Øe] fo'kskdj fu/kU jkT; "a ea tgka ; s l c kra mudh vkAFkd l eL; k] ypj ÁRI kgu dk; ž "tuk, a rFkk l jdkjh o vU; l LFkkv'a ea l qkl u dh deh l s l cfu/kr jgrha gš dk Hkh bl varj ea egRoi wkl ; "xnku jgrk gš

Hkkjr dē fofHkU jkT; "a ea vi uh fu/kU tul a; k ea deh ykus dk i Fk Hkh mrkj&p<ko okyk jgk gš fi Nys rhu n'kd" a ea dĀ jkT; "a us fu/kUrk dk ÁHkko {ks= de djus ea mYys[kuh; l Qyrk Ákr dh gš oghadN jkgka ea ; g dkQh de jgk gš Bfujarj xjhch vuđ akku dæš fujarj xjhch d" /; ku ea j [krs gq budk v/; ; u djsxk] fujarj xjhch ea deh ea varj dē dkj.k'a dh i Mrky djsxk rFkk fujarj xjhch dh l osnu'khyrk d" ÁHkfor c<kus@ ?kVkus okyh l keftd] jktuhfrđ o vkAFkd ÁfØ; kv'a d" l e>us dh d'f'k'k djsxk-

2-3 Hkkjr ea fujarj xjhch

fu/kU , d cgqk; keh l eng gš vG bxjhcb 'kCn l s rkRi ; ž pfofHkU l keftd oLrLFk; "b l s g'rk gš ¼kqđi" dQ% 2001½

xjhch ij l h-Å-vkj-, Q-Å- dk vuđ ækku xjhch d" fuEufyf[kr
pkj Jf.k; "a ea vyx djus dh vko'; drk ij cy nrk gš &
t-řf[ke ijd fu/kũ] ; kfu t" xjhch dč [krjs dh v"j vXkl j g"đ
yřdu fu/kũ u g"đ mu ij nfjærk dk [krjk cu jgrk gš

& l hekorč fu/kũ] t" xjhch js[kk dč uhps g"ā vřj vi us
vkl ikl dh ifjflFkfr; "a ij ftudk fu; æ.k fuf"Ø;
g" pčk g"-

& i w k r % fu/kũ] vi uh ifjflFkfr; "a ij fu; æ.k djus dh
ftudh {kerk} l kekftd l æU/k"ā , oa l ā k/ku"ā dh -f"V
l s , dne u"V g" pčh g"-

& vřr fu/kũ] t" vi uh vl eFkřkv"ā rFkk l ōnu'khyrk
dh otg l s gh igpkus tk l drs g"ā

bl h Ādkj d" t y rFkk i kdĵ] 2001 us dgk fd] ĩxjhch , d
l k/kkj .k] , d& vk; keh] vFkok , d: i ?kVuk ugha gš bl dh rhu
vyx vyx flFkfr; ka feyrha g%

vřdčpk ½nhu ghUkĵ xjhc] Ākřřrd vkinv"đ egkfoi řr
vFkok vl; fdl h Ādkj dh eđ hcr dč >Vdč >y pčč y"x t"
budč pyrs vius j"t ĩ j"Vh dk l k/ku vřj ?kj ckj vkfn viuk
l cdčN xoka pčč g"ā

0; oLFkkijd xjhc% vkřkd : i l s fu/kũ g"us dč l kFk
ftudh xjhch mudh l kekftd igpku l s Hkh l æ) g"- ¼l kekftd
igpku dk Ākj řHkd fu/kkj .k tkřr l s g"rk Fkk½

?křarw fu/kũ % l ā k/ku"ā dh -f"V l s mi j"Dr n"u" ox"± dh
řyuk ea l ā Uu] fdl h Ādkj dč __.k vkfn l s eĐr rFkk mřFkku
dh v"j vXkl j y"x-

fu/kũrk dh l Hkh Jf.k; "a ea fořHku Ādkj dč t-řf[ke rFkk
l ōnu'khyrk dh vk'kadk geřkk cuh jgrh gš yřdu vřdču rFkk
0; oLFkkijd xjhc"ā ea budh řpřk vř/kd g"řh gš

vřr fu/kũrk dč f'kd kj dčN fu/kũ ox"± ea mudh
ifjflFkfr; "a dh třVyrk ij /; kuk dčřær djrs gđ fujærj xjhch
dč rhu vuřkkx l keus vkrs gš &

d % xjhch js[kk l s rhu pFkkA vFkok ml l s Hkh de vupfur vk; okyh vkcknh dk LFkkuh; foLrkj {ks= vG bl dc vk/kkj ij xjhch js[kk l s dkQh uhps jgus okys y"x'a dh vf/kd vkcknh okys jkT; "a vG bu jkT; "a ea Hkh LFkkuh; xjhch AHkkfor dVcu/k'a dh igpku djuk

[k % n" tuu dk Hk"tu rd u tq/k ik l dus okys y"x t" fujarj xjhch ea Hkh furkar fu/klu voLFkk ea g"rs gS

x % vki nkva d" u l g i kus dh fLFkfr dc dkj.k t" vfr fu/klu g"rs pys x,

d % fujarj] furkar vFkok vfr fu/klu y"x'a dk foLrkj % yxHkx 26 dj"m+ l s 32 dj"m+ y"x'a dc chp fu/klu vkcknh % g l a ; k 1993&94 rFkk 1999&2000 dc vkadMia dc vk/kkj ij r; dh tk l drh gS ea l s , d cMk fgLI k , s y"x'a dk gS ftudc ikl thus dc t+ jh ekus tkus okys ekud" a l s Hkh cgr uhps gS 1993&94 ea 'kgjh {ks="a ea 281-35 #i , rFkk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea 205-84 #i , dh Afr 0; fDr Afr ekl dh vk; d" xjhch js[kk fu/kkj r fd; k x; k Fkk- bl vk/kkj ij vkupeku yxk; k x; k Fkk fd Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea 15-2 Afr'kr rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a ea 14-85 Afr'kr vkcknh xjhch js[kk dc cjkcj l s ydj bl dc rhu pFkkA rd dh vkenuh ij cl j djrh gS bl rjg djhc 13 dj"m 40 yk[k y"x xjhch js[kk dc uhps xkjhj : i l sfujarj xjhch dc f'kdj gS

jk"Vh; uenk l o[k.k dc 1993&94 dc vkadMia dc vk/kkj ij rkfydk 6 ea AR; d jkT; ea fu/klu rFkk vfr fu/klu vFkkar xjhch js[kk l s rhu pFkkA uhps rd dh vkenuh okyh vkcknh dk vuqjkr fn[kk; k x; k gS l kr fu/klu vk; okys jkT; "a ea l s ikp ea Xkkeh" a ea vfr fu/klu dk AHkko {ks= l keku; l s vf/kd Fkk- fcgkj es Xkkeh.k bykd" a dh dy vkcknh dk 27-67 Afr'kr] mMh l k ea 21-77 Afr'kr] mRrj Ans'k ea 19-55 Afr'kr] e/; Ans'k ea 17 Afr'kr rFkk egjk"V" ea 16 Afr'kr xjhch js[kk l s Hkh vR; r uhps Fkk- ml js 'kcn" a ea ijs nsk dc epkcyS bu jkT; "a dc Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea vkcknh dc , d cMk fgLI s dh vk; dk Lrj xjhch js[kk dc uhps dc rhu pFkkA l s Hkh de Fkk-

bu ikp" a jkT; "a ea Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea vR; r xjhch dk Lrj l cl s Ajj rFkk xjhch Afr'kr ea deh l cl s de gS bu ikp ; k Ng jkT; "a dc vykok ikp vG jkT; gS tgka vR; r xjhch AHkkfor tul a ; k dk

Áfr'kr 10 l s vf/kd gš ; s i k p jkT; gš & duk/d] rfeyukMq Xkkeh.k
o 'kgjh n'u' if'pe caky Xkkeh.k] dj y o jktLFkku' kgjh

rkydk 6 % Xkkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks="a ea vR; r fu/kū rFkk
fu/kū tul a; k dē vkM% Áfr'kr ea % 1993&94

jkT;	'kgjh		Xkkeh.k	
	vR; r fu/kū	— fu/kū	vR; r fu/kū	fu/kū
vk/kz Áns'k	4.18	15.89	16.78	38.34
vl e	13.12	45.00	1.16	7.74
fcgkj	27.67	58.17	14.14	34.65
xqtjkr	6.67	22.29	11.18	27.93
gfj; k.kk	9.32	28.02	5.02	16.37
duk/d	11.11	29.89	22.13	40.18
djy	9.42	25.68	10.08	24.50
Ek/; Áns'k	17.11	40.72	25.69	48.35
egjk"V ^a	16.17	37.90	18.72	35.08
mMhI k	21.77	49.79	22.99	41.72
i atkc	3.12	11.85	2.22	1.40
jkT LFkku	8.66	26.48	12.98	30.53
rfeyukMq	12.67	32.55	18.67	39.78
mRrj Áns'k	19.55	42.31	16.91	35.34
if'pe caky	13.62	40.87	7.51	22.38
Hkkjr	15.26	37.23	14.85	32.28

bl fo'ysk.k dē vk/kkj ij ; g vfuok; Zg" tkrk gšfd 'kgjh xjhch
dē fofHku vk; ke'a dk Hkh v/; ; u djrs gq fujrj xjhch vuq'zku dē
d' viuk /; ku bu ikp&Ng jkT; "a ij vf/kd dēer djuk pfg, -

vfr xhkhj fu/kūrk % {ks=h; fu/kūrk tky %

, d rjQ fu/kūrk dh xhkhjrk] fujrjrk rFkk vk; ke'a dē
vk/kkj ij Hkkjr dē fofHku Hkx'a dh fo'ks'krk, a rFkk ÁofRr dk
fu/kūrk fd; k tkrk gš ogha fodfl r {ks="a vFkok jkT; "a ea Hkh
fu/kūrk dē N'Vs N'Vs tky {ks= l keus vkrš gš Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea

Xkkeh.k fu/kūrk dh fLFkr nf{k.k if'pe e/; Áns'kjnf{k.k mRrj
Áns'kj nf{k.k mMhI k] varj e/; egjk"V] nf{k.k fcgkj] mRrj fcgkj rFkk
e/; mRrj Áns'k ea vfr xhkhj gš bu l kr {ks="a dh 26 l s 42 Áfr'kr

tul ð; k rd vfr xðkhj : i l s fu/kú gð bu {ks= a ea oxéÑr fu/kúrk
varj ¼ l ih th½ Hkh i þp l s 9-7 Áfr'kr rd feyrk gð ¼rkfydk 7½

rkydk 7% Xkkeh.k {ks= a ea fu/kú rFkk rFkk vfr fu/kú mi
{ks= %1993&94

jkT; @ {ks=	vfr fu/kú	fu/kú	, l -ih-th-
nf{k.k if'pe e/; Ans'k]	42.24	68.2	9.678
nf{k.k mRrj Ans'k	39.7	66.74	7.9559
nf{k.kh mMhl k	34.08	69.02	6.8299
varj e/; egkj'V ^a	28.91	50.02	6.6877
nf{k.k fcgkj	31.57	62.44	5.5061
mRrj fcgkj	27.62	58.68	5.0692
e/; mRrj	26.79	50.2	4.9439

L=kr % dð ,y- nRr ,oa l fork 'kek] Hkkjr ea jgu l gu dk
Lrj] v'tuk vk; 'x] tu 2000

bl h rjg 'kgj a ea varj e/; egkj'V^a nf{k.k if'pe e/;
Ans'k] varj iðÉ egkj'V^a nf{k.k mRrj Ans'k] varj mRrj dukV/d]
e/; e/; Ans'k varj mRrj egkj'V^a nf{k.k mMhl k rFkk nf{k.k
e/; Ans'k ea fu/kúrk dh fLFkr xðkhj gð ; gka oxéÑr fu/kúrk
varj 5-5 l s 11 dð e/; gð ¼ rkfydk 8½

rkydk 8% 'kgjh {ks= a ea fu/kú rFkk rFkk vfr fu/kú mi
{ks= %1993&94

jkT; @ {ks=	vfr fu/kú	fu/kú	, l -ih-th-
varj e/; egkj'V ^a	42.24	60.13	11.0036
nf{k.k if'pe e/; Ans'k]	36.6	57.14	8.8297
varj iðÉ egkj'V ^a	38.99	59.32	8.6218
nf{k.k mRrj Ans'k]	37.54	72.52	7.9317
varj mRrj dukV/d]	36.49	57.63	7.6765
e/; e/; Ans'k	32.93	53.68	7.1517
varj mRrj egkj'V ^a	32.28	56.94	6.6407
nf{k.k mMhl k	33.53	45.64	6.29
nf{k.k e/; Ans'k	27.9	51.23	5.542

L=kr % dð ,y- nRr ,oa l fork 'kek] Hkkjr ea jgu l gu dk
Lrj] v'tuk vk; 'x] tu 2000

bl rjg e/; Ánskj mRrj Ánskj mMHl k fcgkj o egkj^V dē fofHkUu Hkx^a ea vfrfu/kLurk Xklr {ks= feyrs gā ; fn ge xalkhjr k dē l anHkZ ea fu/kLū {ks="a d" js[kfdr dja r" ns[kæxs fd fujarj fu/kLurk dē dæ l e>s tkus okys vfr xalkhj {ks= e/; Hkkjr dē dQn bykdē gābuea 'kkfey gā nf{k.k if'pe e/; Ánskj nf{k.k ea if'pe Hkx d" N"Mdj ij k varj e/; egkj^V mRrj ea e/; o nf{k.k e/; Ánskj] rFkk nf{k.k&Ek/k&iwē mRrj Ánsk rFkk ij k mMHl k- vfr xalkhj fu/kLū l s Xklr mi {ks= rfeyukMj jktLFkku rFkk if'pe cākkyy ea Hkh feyrs gā

bl h rjg 'kgjh {s="a ea LFkkuh; vfr xalkhj fu/kLū {s="a ea vātk Ánskj fcgkj] dUKd/d] jktLFkku] rfeyukMj mRrj Ánskj if'pe cāky dē dQn {s=} egkj^V dē vf/kdrj {s= rFkk l i w k mMHl k o e/; Ánsk 'kkfey gā gkyfkd varj e/; egkj^V nf{k.k if'pe e/; Ánskj varj i wē egkj^V nf{k.k mRrj Ánskj varj mRrj dukd/d] e/; e/; Ánskj varj mRrj egkj^V nf{k.k mMHl k rFkk nf{k.k e/; Ánsk ea fu/kLurk dh fLFkr xalkhj gā

¼[k½ & Hk[k rFkk fnu ea n" tuu dh j"Vh dk vHko % fo'o ea [kk | vl j[kk dh fLFkr dh fji"V]1999 dē vkadMia dē epkfc d fodkl 'khy ns'k'a ea 79 dj"m+ y'x'a dē ikl i; klr Hk"tu dh 0; oLFkk ugha gā Hkkjr ea gh vYi i"fr y'x'a dh l ā; k 20-4 dj"m+ gā t" l gkj k vYhdk dh dgy vYi i"fr tul ā; k l s Hkh vf/kd gā fo'o dh dgy vYi i"fr vkcknh dh , d frgkĀ nf{k.k , f'k; k ea jgrh gā fji"V dē epkfc d 1990&92 l s 1995&97 dh n'gku] 37 ns'k viuh vYi i"fr tul ā; k ea djhc 10 dj"m+ dh deh ykus ea l Qy jgs tcd fodkl 'khy ns'k'a ea budh l ā; k ea N% dj"m+ dh c<:Rrjh gā- fji"V ea t+j nclj dgk x; k gā fd n'fu; k ea Hk"tu dh deh l s fui Vus dē fy, d"Ā , d i w fu/kkfr dk; l ; "tuk ugha viukĀ tk l drh] bl dē fy, LFkkuh;] {s=h; rFkk jk"Vh; Lrj ij B"l dne mBkrs gq turk rFkk ml dē ufr fu/kk d"ā d" 0; oLFkk djuh g'xh fd ogka Ke yus okys AR; d 0; fDr dē fy, Hk"tu dh l ep' 0; oLFkk g" l dē

Hkkjr; l anHkZ ea thou dē fy, rhu t+ jh rF; "a dk ftØ fd; k tkrk gā t" puko dē l e; jktuhfrd ukj"ā ea Hkh [koc l ukĀ nrs gā ; s gā j"Vh di Mk v'g edku- y'x'a dē fy, Hk"tu dh mi yC/krk dē egRo d" l e>rs gq Ákkuea-h us dgk Fkk fd ns'k ea 28-8 dj"m+ y'x vc Hkh vYi i"fr gā ns'k ea 15 l s 49 o"l dh yxHkx vk/kh efgyk, a rFkk , d p'FkĀ cPps jDr{kh.krk dē f'kdj gā rFkk bhk[kk i/v AR; d euq; dh ey t'od vko'; drk d" ij k djus ea 0; oLFkk dh l Qyrk ij l oky [kM]s djrk gā p'v/kbE l vkQ bāM; k] 25 vĀsy 2001½

vkadMia dC erkfcd fo'o ea diq "k.k dC f'kdj dC cPp'a dh dgy
l a[; k dC 40 Afr'kr cPps Hkkjr ea gS tCkfd ; gka fo'o dC dgy cPp'a
dh l a[; k dC 20 Afr'kr cPps gh jgrs gS ¼, ð/uh eh'ke rFkk ehjk
pVtE]1999½ cPp'a rFkk xHkzrh efgykv'a ea diq "k.k dh l hkkouk
vf/kd jgrh gS bl dC rhu Aed[k dkj .k l keus vkrs gS

- & vi ; klr Hk'tu
- & vfri kj vkfn l keU; chekfj ; kj rFkk
- & ijd Hk'tu ea njh tS h ns[kHkky dh gkfudkj d vkna

fu/kZurk rFkk fyax Hkn] vYi i "f"kr'a dh cgd a[; k dk Aed[k
dkj .k gS ¼, ð/uh] eh'ke rFkk ehjk pVtE] 1999½ if'pe cakky dC
n" xka" a ea i kap o"z l s de mez dC cPp'a ea i "k.k dh fLFkr ij
vkuHkfod vuq'akku ea mYys[kuh; : i l s cM: i sekus ij
vYi i "k.k dC AHkko rFkk ml ij fyax Hkn dk vl j l keus vk; k-
¼ver; l su rFkk l qhy l su d[rk]1983½

fo'o ea [kk] vl j {kk dh fLFkr dh fji "V]1999 ea mYys[kr
Hkkjr ea 20-4 dj "M y"x'a d" i ; klr ek=k ea Hk'tu mi yC/k djkus dh
vko' ; drk r" gS gh yfdu l jdkjh 0; oLFkk dh ukdkeh bl h l s
t[kfgj g"rh gS fd bl ea l s , d cMk fgLI k n" tu dh j "Vh dC fy,
Hkh e'grkt+gS ge] n" tu dh j "Vh dC Hkh vHko ea th jgs y"x'a dC
vkadMia dC vk/kj ij] mlga fujarj fu/kZurk dk l cl s fo'ke l d d
crkrs gq] bl h fo'k; dh vj /; ku vkdA'kr djuk gS

jk"Vh; ueuk l o[k.k }kjkd fd, x, 50oa l oS ¼1993&94½ ea , s
i fjokj "a dC Xkkeh.k rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a ea folrkj dC vkadMia-fn, x, gS ftUg&

- & ijs o"z
- & o"z ea dN eghu] rFkk
- & o"z ea dN eghus Hkh ugha n" tu dh Hk'tu mi yC/k jgrk gS

bl l oS ea y"x'a l s n" oDr Hk'tu feyus vFkok u feyus dC ckjs
ea l oky i nS x, Fks vG bl ea Hk'tu dh xqkoRrk] ml ea feyus okyh
dS'yjh] rFkk ml ea l k l Nfrd fofokrk d" 'kkfey ugha fd; k x; k Fkk-

Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea Hku[ks jgus oky'a dh l a[; k 'kgjh {ks="a dh
ngyuk ea dgha 0; ki d Fkh- Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea 4-2 Afr'kr rFkk
'kgjh bykd" a ea 1-1 Afr'kr y"x'a d" n" tu dk Hk'tu dN
eghus gh mi yC/k g" i krk Fkk- tcf d Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea 0-9 Afr'kr

rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a ea 0-5 Áfr'kr y"x"á d" o"kz ea dñ eghus Hkh n" oDr dk Hk"tu mi yC/k ugha g" i krk Fkk-1/rkfydk l a[; k 9 ns[kk]

mEehn dC epkfc d] o" y"x ftlga n" oDr dk Hk"tu dñ eghus gh mi yC/k g'rk Fkk 1/2Js kh [k½ vFkok dñ eghus Hkh mi yC/k ugha g'rk g'Js kh x½ dh l a[; k U; wure ekfl d Áfr 0; fDr 0; ; oxl ea l cl s vf/kd Fkh- U; wure ekfl d Áfr 0; fDr 0; ; oxl ea Xkkeh.k {ks="a dC 11-8 Áfr'kr rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a dC 4-5 Áfr'kr y"x Js kh ^[k" ea vkrs g' rFkk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea 3-4 Áfr'kr rFkk 'kgjh ea 3-3 Áfr'kr y"x Js kh ^x" ea ik; s x, - Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea U; wure ekfl d Áfr 0; fDr 0; ; 120 #i, rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a ea ; g 160 #i, l s Hkh de Fkk- ; g 1993&94 ea fu/kk'jr xjhch js[kk 205 #i, 1/Xkkeh.k {ks=½ v'g 281¼ kgjh {ks=k½ l s Hkh 60 Áfr'kr de Fkk-

rkfydk 9 % fnu ea n" oDr dC Hk"tu dh mi yC/krk dC vk/kkj ij ifjokj"á dk jk"Vh; Lrj ij foLrkj Áfr'kr

fnu ea n" oDr dk Hk"tu fd mi yC/krk okys ifjokj				
	i j s o" k z	i j s o" k z ea fl Qz dñ eghus	o" k z ea dñ ekg Hkh ugha	d y
Xkkeh.k {ks=				
120 #i, l s de U; wure ekfl d Áfr 0; fDr 0; ; oxl l Hkh Jf.k; ka	84.2	11.8	3.4	100
'kgjh {ks=				
160 #i, l s de U; wure ekfl d Áfr 0; fDr 0; ; oxl l Hkh Jf.k; ka	91.9	4.5	3.3	100
	98.5	4.2	0.9	100
	98.1	1.1	0.5	100

L=ks= % jk"Vh; ueuk l o'k.k }kj 1993&94 ea fd, x, 50oa n'g dk l o' fji"V l a[; k 415

uhps nh xÁ rkfydk l a[; k 10 ea 15 Áed[k jkT; "a ea Hk"tu dh vi; klrk d" n'kz k x; k g' mVh k] if'pe cakj] d'g y] vl e] fcgkj v'g egjk"v" dC Xkkeh.k {ks="a rFkk d'g y] if'pe cakj] mVh k v'g vl e dC 'kgjh {ks="a ea i; klr Hk"tu dh mi yC/krk dh fLFkr cgr gh fpLrktud Fkh- d'g y] v'g vl e ea Hk[k , d xhkhj epnk cudj mhkhj g' bl dC dkj.k"á ij vkxs dC v/; ; u ea Adk'k Mkyk tk; sk-

rkfydk 10 % i Uæg Áedk jkT; "a ea fnu ea n" oDr dC Hk'tu
 dh mi yC/krk dC vk/kkj ij ifjokj" a dk foLrkj Afr'kr

jkT;	o"lz ea dby dN eghus	o"lz ea dN eghus Hkh ugha
Xkkeh.k {ks=		
mMhl k	14.9	0.5
if'pe cakky	11.1	3
dgy	7.4	0.4
vl e	6.1	3
fcgkj	5.1	1.5
egjk"V ^a	4.1	0.4
mRrj Ans k	2.9	0.5
dukVd	2.7	0.8
e/; Ans k	2.5	0.3
vk/kz Ans k	1.7	1.2
rfeyukMq	1.5	0.9
xqt jkr	0.9	0.4
gfj ; k. kk	0.8	0
jk tLFkku	0.6	0
i at kc	0.1	0
Hkkj r	4.2	0.9
'kgjh {ks=		
mMhl k	4.8	1.1
if'pe cakky	3.3	0.7
dgy	2	1.5
vl e	1.2	0.6
fcgkj	1.1	0.9
egjk"V ^a	1.1	0.4
mRrj Ans k	0.8	0.2
dukVd	1	0.6
e/; Ans k	0.9	0.3
vk/kz Ans k	0.9	0.7
rfeyukMq	1	0.6
xqt jkr	0.8	0.2
gfj ; k. kk	0.6	0
jk tLFkku	0.2	0
i at kc	0.1	0.1
Hkkj r	1.1	0.5

¼L=ksr % jk"Vh; ueuk l o[k.k.]1993&94] 50oa nGj dk l oA
 fj i "VZ l a[; k 415] i- l - 15½

Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea tui] tyykÅ] vxLr rFkk fl ræj dç pkj eghu'a ea n' oDr dh Hk'tu dç vuy yC/krk pje ij ik; h xÅ-fuEufyf[kr jkT; 'a ea] ml dç vkxs mYyf[kr eghu'a ea i kp Åfr'kr l s vf/kd y'x fnu ea n' tui dh j'Vh dç fy, e'grkt+ik, x, A if'pe çakky % vÅsy l s uoæj rd vkB eghus fl ræj dç eghus ea vkadM# l cl s Åij] 8-7 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a rd- mMHl k % eÅ l s vDVicj rd dç N% eghus fl ræj ea l okf/kd] 7-8 Åfr'kr i fjokj dgy % tui l s vxLr rd rhu eghus tyykÅ ea l okf/kd 6-6 Åfr'kr vl e % tui&tykÅ rFkk fl ræj&vDVicj dç pkj eghus

'kgjh {ks="a ea Hkh tui l s fl ræj dç pkj eghu'a ea n' oDr dç Hk'tu dh vuy yC/krk pje ij ik; h xÅ- gkykfid ; gla fnu ea n' oDr dh j'Vh dç fy, e'grkt+ tul ð; k dk Åfr'kr 0-9&1-1 Åfr'kr rd ik; k x; k t' rnyukRed : i l s Xkkeh.k bykd'a dç epkcy s dkOh de Fkk- uhps çrk; k x; k gš fd foFklu jkT; 'a ea fdu&fdu eghu'a ea y'x'a dç l keus n' oDr dç Hk'tu dk l æV vf/kd jgrk Fkk rFkk ml dh voLFkk fd; k jgrh Fkh & vka/kz Åns k & pkj'a eghu] vf/kdre 1-2 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea vl e & rhu eghu] vf/kdre 1-4 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea fcgkj & 11 eghu] vf/kdre 1-3 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea xqtjkr & n' eghu] vf/kdre 1-1 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea dgy & ckjg'a eghu] vf/kdre 5-2 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea mMHl k & vkB eghu] vf/kdre 2-4 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea if'pe çakky & ckjg'a eghu] vf/kdre 2-8 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea

bl dç Bhd foijhr gfj; k.kk ea fl Ql 0-6 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a ea tuojuh dç eghus ea fnu ea n' oDr Hk'tu dk l æV ik; k x; k rFkk çkdh l e; ea d'Å ekekyk l keus ugha vk; k i atkc ea Qjojh dç eghus 10-2 Åfr'kr ½ d' N'Melj ijs o'kz 0-1 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a , d s feys ftUga n' oDr dk Hk'tu mi yC/k ugha jgk- jktLFkku ea fl Ql tyykÅ vç vxLr dç eghus ea 0-2 Åfr'kr i fjokj'a dç l keus fnu ea n' oDr Hk'tu dk l æV l keus vk; k-

nsk Hkj ea U; ure 0; ; oxl 1/120 #i, l s de½ ea 11-8 Åfr'kr Xkkeh.k i fjokj'a d' o'kz ea dçN eghus gh n' oDr dk Hk'tu mi yC/k g' ik

jgk Fkk tcfð 3-4 Áfr'kr í fjokj"á d" i j's o"lz n" oDr Hk"tu mi yC/k ugha g" jgk Fkk-rkfýdk l á; k 11 ns[kkz gkykfid jkT, kokj fooj.k ns[kus ij bl ea foijhr rLohj uTkj vkrh gð íf'pe cakky v^g d^gy ea U; uure vk; oxl ea 25 Áfr'kr Xkkeh.k í fjokj"á d" o"lz ea dⁿ eghus gh n" oDr dk Hk"tu mi yC/k g" ik jgk Fkk- bl d^c l kFk gh m^Mh l k] egkj k"V^a v^g vl e dk vkdyu fn[kkrk gð fd ; gka o"lz ea dⁿ gh eghus Hk"tu dh mi yC/krk okys í fjokj"á dk Áfr'kr Øe'k% 19-8] 17-2] 15-7 rFkk 15-3 Fkk] bu l Hk jkT; "a ea ; g Áfr'kr nsk Hkj d^c d^gy v^g r Áfr'kr 11-8 l s vf/kd gh Fkk- bl d^c myV i atkc] jktLFkkuj x"ok] xqtjkr] gfj; k.kk v^g fgekpy Áns k d^c Xkkeh.k bykd"á ea U; uure 0; ; oxl ea Hk d"Á í fjokj , d k ugha Fkk ft l s o"lz ea dⁿ eghus gh Hk"tu mi yC/k g" i krk g-

vl e ea p^gdkus okys rF; l keus vkrs gð ; gka U; uure 0; ; oxl ea 45-5 Áfr'kr Xkkeh.k í fjokj"á d" n" oDr dk Hk"tu mi yC/k ugha Fkk- íf'pe cakky] duk^W/d v^g d^gy ea ; s vkdyku Øe'k% 21-2]7-6 rFkk 5-5 Áfr'kr Fkk t" nsk d^c d^gy v^g r vkdyu] 3-4 Áfr'kr l s dgha vf/kd gð

rkfýdk 11 % Áed[k jkT; "a d^c Xkkeh.k bykd"á ea U; uure 0; ; oxl ea i j's o"lz Áfrfnu n" oDr dk Hk"tu u ik l dus okys í fjokj"á dk Áfr'kr

Xkkeh.k í fjokj"á ea n" oDr d ^c Hk"tu dh mi yC/krk			
1	o"lz ea d ⁿ gh eghu ^{1/2} / _{1/8}	o"lz ea d ⁿ eghus Hk h ugh ^{1/3} / _{1/2}	; "x ^{1/2} \$ 3 ^{1/2} / _{1/3}
U; uure Áfr 0; fDr ekf l d 0; ; %120 # l s de			
vl e	15.3	45.5	60.8
í f'pe cakky	25.3	21.2	46.5
d ^g y	24.9	5.5	30.4
fcgj	19.8	3	22.8
m ^M h l k	17.2	0.4	17.6
duk ^W /d	8.8	7.6	16.4
egkj k"V ^a	15.7	0.4	16.1
e/; Áns k	7.9	1.7	9.6
mRrj Áns k	6.5	3.0	9.5
rfeykukMq	4.6	3.2	7.8
vk ^W /k Áns k	3.7	0.9	4.6

^{1/2} = kr % j k"V^h; uewuk l o^g[k.k]1993&94] 50oa n^g dk l o^g fj i "VZ l á; k 415^{1/3}

vc rd dč v/; ; u dč vk/kkj ij fu“d“kz fudkyk tk l drk
gš fd i; kār Hk“tu miyč/k u g“ ikus dč pyrs Hkč[k , d xākhj
l eL; k gš mMā l k] if‘pe cākxy] dč y] vle vč fcgkj ea
r“ ; g l eL; k vč Hkh fudV gš xeč dč eč e eč tu l s fl rčj
dč chp y“x“a d“ n“ oDr dk Hk“tu tč/kuk Hkh ef‘dy iM+ tkrk
gš mMā l k vč if‘pe cākxy es r“ ; g vof/k l cl s T; knk jgrh
gš ; fn ge viuk /; ku Xkkeh.k {ks=“a ea U; ure 0; ; oxl rd
l hfer j [ka r“ ikrs gš fd vle] if‘pe cākxy] dč y] } fcgkj]
mMā l k] dukč/d] egkj k“Vč mRrj Ans k vč rfeyukMq ea bu ox±
ea Hkč[k dk AHkko dkQh 0; ki d gš

bl l anHkz ea T; ka æst+¼n fgUnj 26-2-2001½ , d fol æfr dk
mYys[k djrs gč crkrs gš fd , d rjQ r“ Hkč[kehj gš vč nil jh
rjQ Hkkjr l jdkj dč [kk| fuxe dč x“nke“a ea djhc i kpp dj“M+
Vu vukt LVkd ea gš ftl dč j[k j [kko ij l jdkj dj“M+a [kpz
dj jgh gš os Hkh dĀ vU; fo‘ks‘kK“a dh rjg l oky mBkrs gš fd
bl LVkd dk Ā; “x y“x“a d“ Hk“tu dč cnys j“t xkj nus ea D; “a
ugha dj fy; k tkrk- T; k æst+ dgrs gš fd bHkkjr dč , d rjQk
y“dræ ea fu/kū y“x“a dh d“Ā i W ugha gš] mlga ges kk gkf‘k,
ij Mky fn; k tkrk gš vč mudh jktuhfrd miškk l w[kk i hfM-
y“x“a rFkk l jdkjh depkfj; “a dč chp Bl kekftd njhb c<k nrh
gš

mMā l k vkt dy Hkh Hkč[k dč dkj.k chl y“x“a dh eč dč
pyrs l č[k; “a ea gš jk“Vh; ekuokf/kdkj vk; “x us mMā l k l jdkj
d“ u“fVl tkjh dj i Wnk gš fd og vkxs Hkč[kehj tš s gnl “a d“
j“dus dč fy, D; k dne mBk jgh gš , d l ekpj psuy
¼, uMhVhoh] 30 vxLr 2001½ dh fji“Vl dč erkfcd]p mMā l k dč
dk‘khi g fLFkr x“nke ea 150 Vu [kk| kUu j [kk gš yfdu y“x
i s/ Hkjus dč fy, vke dh tčjhyh fxjh [kkus ij etčj gš t“
varr% mudh ftūnxh [kre dj ns jgh gš bl dč ckotun
jktuhfrK“a dk nok gš fd ogka [kk| kUu“a dh d“Ā deh ugha gš
vč os y“x viuh etč l s og fxjh [kk jgs gšp

bu jkT; “a ea l s T; knkrj vfr vk; fu/kūrk l s AHkfor gš
gkykfd dč y] dukč/d vč rfeyukMq tš s čgrj fLFkr okys
jkT; “a ea y“x“a dč Hkč[ks jgus dk ekeys vf/kd gš bl l s l kQ g“rk

gS fd Hk[ks jgus dh etcjh uhrxr vl Qyrkv'a dh otg l s
vkrh gS v^g bl ij /; ku fn, tkus dh vko'; drk gS

vxks d^c v/; ; u ea ge Hk^otu dh deh d^c dkjd'a ij j^o'kuh
Mky^os rFkk ns[k^os fd fdl rjg bl l s vfr x^okhj : i l s xjhch
ÁHkkfor [kM'a ea fujarj fu/k^ourk c<rh gS bl l ^oU/k ea Ádkf'kr
l kfeXkh rFkk egRo^owkZ y^o'x'a l s ckrphr d^c vk/kkj ij cktkj dh
foQyrk] jkT;] l ekt rFkk fu/k^ou y^o'x'a dh ckr u l ^os Tkkus d^c
chp D; k varl ^oU/k gS fti dh otg l s Hk^otu dh deh i^onk g^orh
rFkk x^okhj : i l s fujarj fu/k^ourk dh fLFkr curh gS ; g Hkh
Áekf.kr fd; k tk; sk fd Hk^otu d^c Áfr vl g{kk dh fLFkr fdl
rjg rFkk fdl gn rd y^os l e; rd fu/k^ourk d^c gkykr cukrh
gS bl dk mn^os ; fujarj fu/k^ourk l s ÁHkkfor y^o'x'a d^c ifjÁ^o; ea
Hkkjr dh [kk] l g{kk uhr; 'a dk i^ookZy^odu djuk gS

2-3-2 foink vk?kk r %

fdl h vfÁ; ?kVuk vFkok vpkud l nes^o t^o s Ql y u^oV g^o
tkuk vkfn d^c dkj.k Hkh foifr v^g fujarj fu/k^ourk d^c gkykr
i^onk g^o tkr^o g^o s ea ; fn d^oÁ ifjokj [k^on d^o viuh l a^ofr
c^opdj] m/kkj y^odj] vFkok vxyh Ql y rd vk; dh o^odfYid
0; oLFkk dj fdl h rjg [k^on d^o l ^okk^oyus dh fLFkr ea g^ork g^or^o
bl rjg d^c vk?kk^o dk ÁHkko vLFkA jg l drk gS y^odu ; fn
og bl fLFkr ea ugha g^ork g^or^o vDI j ml s cgn Áps^o; kt Hkko
ij m/kkj yuk iM^ork gS v^g dkyarj ea og l n[k^ojh d^c tky ea
Qd tkrk gS bu gkykr ea og y^os l e; rd bl l nes d^c
tatky l s fudy ikus ea ukdke jgrk gS rFkk ifjokj fujarj
fu/k^ourk ea Qd rk pyk tkrk gS

; g l nek] ifjokj ea vk; d^c J^or 0; fDr d^c fdl h x^okhj
chekjh dk f'kd^o g^ou^o uhr; 'a ea ifjor^ou t^o s l jdkj }kjk enn
j^od^c tkus vkfn] u^oÁ rdudh rFkk c<rh o^o'od Áfr; 'fxrk d^c
dkj.k cktkj dh ek^o cny tkus v^g ijajkxr dk; ^odkyrk d^c
0; FkZ iM+ tkus^o c^og^o t^okhj c<us rFkk i^okfjLFkfrd ifjor^ou^o vkfn
ea l s fdl h Hkh otg l s g^o l drk gS pl jdkj^o vDI j [k^on Hkh d^on
ifjokj^o d^c fy, l nes dk dkj.k cu tkrh g^o l jdkj fti
vuq^okr l s vk^ork d^o o^okkfud rFkk jktuhrd l ehdj.k^o ea ifjor^ou
ykrh gS ml h vuq^okr ea ; g ifjokj ÁHkko ea vkrs g^o %ckmYp rFkk

gkfMukV] 2000% HkveMyhdj.k vkfn uhfr; "a ea ifjorL s Hkh dA
ox±ea ifjokj "a d" l nek yxus dC gkykr cu tkrsgs

gky gh ea ehfM; k }kjk fl Æl Yyk ea Hku[k l s cgky
cudj "a }kjk vkRegR; k dC ekeys mBk, x, - bu fji "V4 l ea crk; k
x; k fd fdl rjg ; s dkjhj vi us Qu ea dC kyrk dC cko t n
fujk'kk vC grk'kk dk f'kdj gq] mudC ikl dN cpus vFkok
fxjoh j [kdj dN i s s dh 0; oLFkk djus dh Hkh l keF; j ugha cph
Fkh rFkk cktkjoknh 0; oLFkk dC pyrs fdl rjg mudk Hkqrku
#dk vC mudC l keus thfodk dC l c l k/ku cln g" x, - cktkj
l s Hk"tu dh 0; oLFkk djus dC fy, fdl h u fdl h rjg dh vk;]
l i fRr vFkok m/kkj ij vk/kkfjr vFkZ 0; oLFkk vfr vko'; d gs
nl jh rjQ ljdkj l s l e; jgrs l gk; rk Áklr djus dC fy,
pne[ke vC igp g"us dC l kFk gh , d l i Æi r] l onu'khy vC
rRij ljdkj 0; oLFkkp dk g"uk t± jh gs

Vhch] ,pvkÅoh&,M+ vkfn chekfj; ka xÁkhj g"us dh voLFkk
ea fu/kurk dh l okgd cu tkrha gs vka/kz Áns'k dC fot; okMk ea
dN ifjokj "a ftUkl s 1993 ea Hkhckrphr dh xÁ Fkh] dC ikl pkj
l ky ea n'ckjk tkus ij l keus vk; k fd muea l s 50 Áfr'kr ea
chekjh dk ÁHkko rFkk xÁkhjrk yxkrkj c<rk x; k Fkk- chekj l s
fcxM±h gkyr ea ifjokj "a dh vk; {kerk fujarj ?kVrh tkrh gs
bl dC myV mu ij nokA; "a vkfn dk [kpZ c<+ tkrk gs bl rjg
mudC l d k/ku de g"rs tkrsgs vC os __.k dC uhps ncrs pys
tkrs gs ifj.kkeLo: i , s ifjokj fujarj xjhch dC f'kdj g"rs
pys tkrsgs "i h- , fel] 2001½

Hku[k] xjhch] l i fRr dh deh] chekj] cqt±o vU; l nL; "a
dC Áfr ftEenkjh] vC 32 o"kl dh mez ea d"mk fdLRkyk d"
j"t±kj dC vol j u fey i kuk %ckDI ea ns[kk] ; k ml dC cPp" a dC
fy, Hkfo"; ea d"Á mEehn u cpuk vkfn , s h fji "V4 l gs t"
vDI j l keus vkrha jgrha gs vC fujarj xjhch dh ppkZ ea bu ij
fopkj fd; k tkuk t± jh g" tkrk gs

ckmYp rFkk gkfMukV %2000% vki nk v" a d" 0; fDrxr rFkk
l gi fjoE] n" : i "a ea crkrs gs l gi fjoE vki nk fdl h {ks= ea
l Hkh ifjokj "a d" ÁHkfor dj l drh gs tcfD 0; fDrxr vki nk dk
ÁHkko fdl h , d ifjokj fo"ks'k rd gh l hfer jg l drk gs mudk
dguk gs fd] p vki nk v" a dC l ep; ÁHkko dC foLr r v/; ; u dk

vHkko vkÆFkd xfr'khyrk dh ÁfØ; k d" l e>us ea cgr cMh ck/kk
gš vġ p fu/kūrkd dē dkjd dē : i ea iw kē-% nġkkk;] p'jh] uġdjh
Nwuk] l w[kk vkfn vl a[; rF; gš t" vkin k dk vk?kk r igpkr s
gš vġ fd Bfdl h ifjokj dē ikl ftruk vf/kd l gff{kr LFkkĀ
fuf/k rFkk ml l s cgrj vk; dē l k/ku g'æ s mruk gh ml ifjokj
ij vkin k dē ÁHkko dk t'f[ke de jgrk gš

fujarj fu/kūrkd dh fLFkr i s'k djus rFkk ml s cuk, j [kus ea
HkēMyhdj.k] uhr; "a ea cnyko] chekj] fodkl ; "tukv" a dē
dkj.k foLFkki u rFkk ņf" k dē mrkj p<ko l s tfur vkin kv" a dk
ÁHkko D; k g'rk gš bl rjg dh vkin kv" a dē Áfr l kekftd l g {kk
c<kus dē fy, fdl rjg dh uhr; ka cukĀ tkuh pfg, a bu eqn" a
ij ge Hkkx n" ea ppkz djæ s bl ea fujarj fu/kūrkd dē Áfr c<rh
l ænu'khyrk ij bl vkin kv" dk D; k ÁHkko i M'rk gš

Hkē[kejh dē pyrs ifjokj dē pkj l nL; "a }kj k [knd' kh

djheuxj % 3 vÁsy % fl Æl yk dLcs ea cūdj" a }kj k
vkRegR; k dk fl yfl yk Fkeus dk uke ugha ys jgk gš l "eokj jkr
Hkē[k l s ræ vkdj , d gh ifjokj dē pkj y" x" a us viuh tku ns
nh buea vkB l ky dh , d cPph Hkh 'kkfey gš bl dē l kFk gh
tuojh 2000 l s fl Æl yk dLcs ea gh Hkē[k l s ijs'kku g'dj tku
n. us okys cūdj" a dh l a[; k 32 rd i gōp xĀ gš

LFkkuh; y" x" a dē eqkfd jkthouxj ea d" M k fdLryk uke
dk 32 o" kē; cūdj vius ifjokj] ftl ea ml dē ekkr fi rk vġ n"
cPps 'kkfey Fkē dk i s/ Hkjus ea [kē d" ukdke ik jgk Fkk-
etcj g'dj ml us dh Vuk'kd [kkdj vkRegR; k t'g k dne mBk
fy; k- ml dh i Ruh dh rhu eghus i w'z gh e" r g" xĀ Fkh- og Vch
l s chekj Fkh- d" M k Hkh fi Nys rhu eghus l s c'j" t'ækj Fkk vġ ml
ij dt'z dk c"> yxkrkj c<rk gh tk jgk Fkk-

jkT; l jdkj us fctyhdj?kk cūdj" a dh l eL; k dē
vYi dkyhu rFkk nh?k'kdyhu l ek/kku fudkyus dē fy, , d l febr
dk xBu fd; k gš ft'yk Á'kkl u bl l eL; k d" y'x'j rc l at'nk
fn[kk vc d'eh; xg jkT; ea h fo|kl kxj jko us fl Æl yk dk
n'gk dj 'k' dl rlr ifjokj" a dē fy, i kō&i kō gt'kj #i, dh
enn jk'k dh ?k" k. kk dh-

ftæk Á'kkl u us jk"Vh; ifjokj ykHk ; tuk dē rgr cūdj"ā
dē ifjokj"ā dh enn dē fy, chekj y"x"ā dē cPp"ā dē fy,] fo/kok
i s ku dē rgr rFkk o) koLFkk i s ku dē rgr 10]000 #i, dh enn
dh ?k"kk dh gS gkykf d bl fn'kk ea vc rd Hkh dēN dke 'kq
ugha fd; k x; k gS Á'kkl u us cūdj l epk; dē fy, ijke'kz
dk; ðe pykus dk Hkh , syku fd; k Fkk t" ÁdV dkj.k"ā l s 'kq
ugha g" l dk gS i kō ifjokj"ā d" jkgr jkf'k cka/us dk dke gqvk
yfdū jktuhfrd n[kyankt" dē ckn bl s vpkud j" d fn; k x; k-
bykdē dē fuokfpr tuÁfrfuf/k us ; g dgdj jkgr dk dke
#dok fn; k fd vHkh os fd l h dke ea 0; Lr gā vē mudē vkus ij
gh bl dk forj .k fd; k tk; -

L=kr % n fglunij 04-04-2001
fujarj fu/kurk % vof/k

xjhch ij Ádkf'kr nLrkost"ā rFkk l kfeXkh ea fujarj fu/kurk
rFkk vYidkyhu fu/kurk ea varj dgha dgha gh ns[kus d" feyrk
gS bl dh otg gS fd bl l æU/k ea Ádkf'kr l kfeXkh ea l okf/kd
vkuokkōp fo'y'sk.k Hkh ; k r" jk"Vh; ueuk l okf.k dē vkdyu
ij vk/kkfjr gā vFkok fHkUu fHkUu o"k± ea xkō"ā ea fd, x, l oš
ij- %xbgk] 1989½ fujarj fu/kurk dē: i ea xjhch dē fu/kkj .k dē
fy, vko'; d gS fd ÁHkkfor ifjokj"ā ij , d vyx Vhe }kjk
yxkrkj utj j[kh tk; l kFk gh mudh fLFkfr dē v/; ; u dē fy,
dēN vU; cgrj rjhdē Hkh viuk, tk, a

Hkkjr ea cgr de fo'y'sk.k , s s gā t" yas l e; rd dēN
gh ifjokj"ā dē vkadM"ā dē v/; ; u ij vk/kkfjr gā ns'k ea n"
vkadM" l ækg Áed[krk l s bLrēky fd, tkr s jgs gā ; s
gā & , u-l h-, -Å-vkj- }kjk l ækfgr Xkkeh.k ifjokj"ā dē vkadM" rFkk
vkÅ-l h-vkj-vkÅ-, l -, -Vh- dē l u[kk ÁHkkfor bykd"ā dē vkadM"
n"u"ā l ækg"ā dē vk/kkj ij fudkys x, fu"d"lz uhps fn, x, gā &

xbgk ¼1989½ us 0; kogkfj d vkfFkd vud'kku jk"Vh;
ifj"kn¼, ul h, Åvkj½ }kjk 1968&69]1969&70] vē 1970&71 ea
4]118 Xkkeh.k ifjokj"ā ij fd, x, l okf.k"ā dk Á; "x fd; k gS
bl ea bu rhu"ā o"k± dē nēku] ÁR; d o"kl dh xjhch js[kk nsdj
bl dē uhps vkus okys ifjokj"ā dk fu/kkj .k fd; k x; k gS bu
ifjokj"ā dh l æ; k dē vk/kkj ij fujarj xjhch dē ÁHkko dk
v/; ; u fd; k x; k gS dgus dk rkRi ; l gS fd xÅgk us bu rhu"ā

o'k'± ea yxkrkj xjhch js[kk dč uhps vkus i fjokj'a dč vkadMš dč vk/kkj ij fujarj fu/klu i fjokj'a dh igpku dh gš

os fy[krs gš fd] pfujarj fu/klu i fjokj dč y{k.k fdl h , d o'kz fo'ksk ea Afr 0; fDr vk; @0; ; dk dkQh de jguk ugha gš cfYd , d fuf'pr l e; klrj ea bl ea vkus okyk mrkj p<ko gš] rFkk ; g mrkj p<ko LFkkA l a fRr¼[krhckMh] 'kfDr] ; "X; rk vkfn½ dč u g'us ; k u dč cjkj g'us dh vFkok bul s vkAFkd ykHk u mBk ik l dus dh fLFkr dč dkj.k vkrs gš

xAgk dč fo'y'sk.k'a ea n'kkz; k x; k gš fd &

& 1968 ea 47 Afr'kr y"x¼ vk; dh dl Qh dč vk/kkj ij½ fujarj fu/kurk dč v/khuk Fks

& fujarj fu/kurk dč f'kdj l Hkh y"x l okf/kd fu/klu ugha Fks buea , d cMh l a[; k , d s y"x'a dh Fkh t" vQ r : i l s fu/klu Fks bl h rjg l okf/kd fu/klu l Hkh y"x fujarj fu/kurk dč f'kdj ugha Fks

& fujarj fu/klu y"x'a ea l cl s cMh l a[; k vLFkkA [krhgj etnij'a dh Fkh tcfđ bl dč ckn fdl ku'a dh l a[; k Fkh- bl dč vykok dkjhxj'a dh l a[; k Hkh l cl s vf/kd Fkh yfdu ckdh oxl bl ea cgr de l a[; k ea Fks½uhps dh rkfydk l a[; k 12 ns[kdž

rkfydk 12% vk; dč AkFkfed l ir dč vk/kkj ij Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea fujarj fu/klu

vk; dk AkFkfed l ir¼1968½	fujarj fu/klu y"x'a dk tul a[; k Afr'kr
fdl ku	26.90
vLFkkA [krhgj etnij	56.27
vLFkkA xš [krhgj etnij	4.36
LFkkA etnijh okys etnij	2.28
dkjhxj	5.52
ikjā fjd vk; ij fuHkj	1.67

L=kr % jk?ko xAgk] D; k Hkkjr dč xka'a ea fujarj fu/klu okLro ea l okf/kd fu/klu gš fodkl , oa i fjonu

- & fujarj fu/klu ifjokj"aa ea , d cMk oxL ; k r" Hkfeghu Fkk vFkok djhc djhc Hkfeghu Fkk-
- & fujarj fu/klu y"x fu/klu- y"x"aa dh rgyuk ea etnijh ij vf/kd fuHkj Fkj mudc ikl Hkfe ; k r" Fkh gh ugha vFkok u dc cjkj Fkh- pifd nu"aa gh ox± ea l kekl; r% ifjokj"aa dk vkdkj cjkj Fkk- ifjokj dc Hkj.k i" k.k dk c"> vi\$kkNr fu/klu y"x"aa ij vf/kd Fkk- fujarj fu/klu y"x"aa ea l k{kjrk dh nj Hkh vf/kd ns[kh xA Fkh-
- & fu/klu y"x"aa dh ikfjokfjd vk; 1/2 fujarj fu/klu ifjokj"aa dc 147 #i , dh rgyuk ea fu/klu ifjokj"aa ea 395 #i , 1/2 rFkk Afr 0; fDr vk; ea 1/2 fujarj fu/klu dc 16 #i , dh rgyuk ea fu/klu dc 90 #i , 1/2 l oš dc l e; n9ku fujarj fu/klu y"x"aa dh rgyuk ea vf/kd of) gA-
- & Afr 0; fDr vk; rFkk Afr 0; fDr [kir 0; ; dc rgyukRed v/; ; u ea ns[kk x; k fd dc Afr 0; fDr vk; de g"us dh fLFkr ea 0; ; vk; l s vf/kd Fkk tcf d Afr 0; fDr vk; vf/kd g"us dh fLFkr ea ; g varj yxHx u dc cjkj Fkk- bl dc pyrs v9 r Afr 0; fDr [kir ea varj de gh utj vkrk Fkk- ; g l e>uk vc vki ku gS fd fuEu Afr 0; fDr vk; Lrj ij [kpZ vk; l s vf/kd g"us dh iwr m/kkj ys ysdj gh g"rh jgh Fkh-
- & fujarj fu/klu y"x"aa dh , d cMh l a[; k 1/79 Afr'kr l s Hkh vf/kd 1/2 etnijh ij vkfJr Fkh- l oš dc n9ku fujarj fu/klu ifjokj"aa dh vk; bl ij Hkh fuHkj iKA xA fd bl n9ku etnijh feyus dh ifjLFkr; "a ea fdruk ifjoru gvk-

fujarj fu/klu"aa ea vk; d" l hfer djus ea egRoi w kZ Hkfedk [kshckMh l s feyus okyh etnijh rFkk vkenuh dh Fkh- dke dc cnys nh tkus okyh Afr 0; fDr etnijh ea FK'Mh l h dV9h Hkh dgy vk; ea c<Rrjh d" l hfer dj nsh gS etnijh ea deh dh , d Aeq[k otg etnij"aa dh ; "X; rk rFkk mudh f'k{k vkfn ea deh g"uk Hkh Fkk- Nf"k l s g"us okyh Afr gDV\$ j vk; ea deh dk dN gn rd dkj.k Nf"k ea fuosk dh deh Hkh Fkh-

fl g rFkk fclLkLo&j¼1993½ us ns k dC v/k&mojk
 Å".kdfVclU/kh; Áns k¼ S½ ea rhu Ñf" k vkfJr {ks="a ea fLFkr N%
 xkñ" a dC 218 ifjokj" a l s 1975&76 l s 1983&84 dC nġku u©
 Ql y o"kl ea , df=r vkadM+a dk Á; "x fd; k gS mlg"aus ik; k fd&

& y"x" a dC viuh fof' k"Vrkv" a dC vfrfjDr l d k/ku
 vk/kkj l s Hkh Hkh xjhch dk utñhdh l æU/k g"rk gS
 ¼fl g]1990½ fu/klu [krhgj ifjokj" a d" vl; ifjokj" a
 dh viŝkk [kjc tehu] ypj l d k/ku vk/kkj] t" f[ke
 mBkus dh de {kerk] Hkj.k i "k.k dk vHkn tatky
 rFkk Ql y mRiknu dC vijf"Ñr rġ rjhdC viukus
 dh etcjñ h tñ h fo"kerkv" a dC chp jguk iM"rk gS
 ¼fl g]1982½

& emy : i l s fu/klu ifjokj" a ea l s ftudh fLFkr ea
 l qkkj ns[kk x; k mlg"aus vius ifjokj ea dgy l nL; "a
 dh l a[; k ea , d ; k ml l s vf/kd dh deh dh yfdu
 l kFk gh t" ifjokj fu/klu ugha Fks vġ ckn ea fu/klu
 g"rs pys x, mudC ifjokj ea , d l nL; dh c<+Rrjh
 Hkh gñ-

& fu/klu ifjokj t" v/; ; u dC dkykarj ea fu/klu gh cus
 jgs mudC ikl u r" l a fRr c<h vġ u gh mlg"aus
 viuh ft"eenkfj; ka de dha Fkha

& ftu ifjokj" a dh fu/klu rk cuh jgh vFkok t" bl
 nġku fu/klu gq mudk dk; Źks= Hkh tkrk jgk tcf d
 ftu ifjokj" a us fu/klu rk l s fudyus ea l Qyrk Áklr
 dj yñ mlg"aus tul kf[; dh; nokc dC l e{k Hkh viuk
 dk; Źks= l ãkkys j [kk- bruk gh ugha mudk fl pñk Å dk
 Lrj Hkh c<k-

& bl nġku ifjokj" a dC vk; Áfr'kr ea gñ of) ml ea
 tkfrxr vk/kkj ij d" Å mYys[kuh; varj ugha Fkk-

& ftu {ks="a ea ; g v/; ; u fd; k x; k os LFkkÅ : i l s
 fu/klu rk l s ÁHkkfor {ks= ugha gñ v/; ; u ea 'kkfey
 218 ifjokj" a ea l s 131 emyr% fu/klu Fks u© o" k ± dC
 ckn buea l s 48 ifjokj" a dh vk; xjhch jŝkk dh
 ngyht+ ykñkdj ckgj vk xÅ Fkh- 87 emyr% l keku;

i fjokj" a ea l s ukS fu/klu g" x, tcf d mudh v" r
vk; d" ueus ea of) ns[kh xA-

gkykfd mlkdk dguk gS fd bu vkadM+a d" urht+a d" vk/kkj
ij l kEkkU; fu" d" kZ cMh gh l ko/kkuh l s fudkyk tkuk pkfg,
D; "fd , s k ugha ekuk tk l drk fd u" o" k" ± d" n" gku v/; ; u d"
fy, p" us x, ueus Áfrfuf/k ueus cus jgs

cgr l s y" x t" fu/klu r l s fudyus ea dke; kc ugha g"
l d" vFkok yacs l e; l s fujarj fu/klu r d" f" kdkj jgs os d" Ygu
d" cSy dh rjg dMs ifjJe v" de etnijh okys dk; " ± ea t" s
jgs bl s BjRuk i kanh dh t" f[keHkj h p< kA" d" ckDI ea mYyf[kr
va k" a l s Li" V : i l s l e> k tk l drk gS

BjRuk i kanh dh t" f[keHkj h p< kA"

jRuk i kanh uknj rfeyukMq d" jen dk jgus okyk gS v" og
thfod" i ktlu d" fy, t" dke djrk gS ml s nfu; k ea l okf/kd
n" dj dke dgk tk l drk gS og i ukAosYye% [ktij h xM% cukus
d" fy, + j" tkuk [ktij d" 50 i M+a ij p< dj mudk jl , d=
djrk gS bu ea l s dA ij r" ml s fnu ea rhu l s Hkh vf/kd ckj
p< uk i M+r k gS bl dk eryc g" k fd ml s 150 ckj , s i M+a ij
mrjuk p< uk i M+r k gS ftudh yackA 20 QhV d" yxHkx g" rh gS
og l" cg rhu cts dke 'kq djrk gS rFkk 'kke pkj cts rd
yxkrkj p< r k mrjrk jgrk gS yfdu bl l cd" cnys ml s fnu
ea egt+ i kjp l s vkB #i, d" chp etnijh feyrh gS xM+ d"
0; ki kj ea vl yh dekA fcp" y; " q 0; ki kfj; " a rFkk Fk" d foØrkv" a
dh gh g" rh gS u r" ml d" i kl viuk d" A [ktij dk i M+ ugha gS
v" u gh dHkh ml s fd l h Xkjhch mUeyu ; " tuk dk ykHk feyk
gS ml dk dke bruk t" f[ke Hkj k gS fd t" j k l k i s fOI yrs gh
e" dk f" kdkj g" l drk gS yfdu ml dk d" A t" f[ke chek Hkh
ugha gS

de dke d" fnu Hkh jRuki kanh d" de l s de 40 i M+a ij
p< uk i M+r k gS ; fn ekuk tk; s fd bu i M+a dh v" r mpkA 15
l s 20 QhV d" chp g" r" ml s Áfrfnu 5000 QhV p< kA djuh
g" rh gS ; g fd l h 250 eft" yk bekjr dh l hf< ka p< us v"
mrjus d" cjkj gS ; gka jRuki kanh d" i kl r" l h< h Hkh ugha gS

ml s r" cl vius gkFk'&iš" a dč blrēky l s ; g p<kĀ djuh g'rh
gš gkykfd jRuk ikanh dh t'if[ke Hkh ft'xh ; gha rd ugha gš

jRuk ikanh dh iRuh ml dč }kjk , d= fd, x, jl d" vius
cMš l s irhys ea mkydj idkrh gš idč gq xk<š jl d" og
ukfj ; y dč [k'y ea Mkydj l kQ l f'kjs vkdkj dč fi . M'a ea xM+
rš kj djrh gš l a fRr dč uke ij mudč ikl og cMk irhyk gh
gš u r" mudč ikl d'Ā tehu gš v'g u gh mudh >ā Mh ea
d'Ā , d k l keku ftl dh fdh Hkh dher dk dgk tk l dč os
viuk xM+ , d deh'ku , t' d" cprš gš ftl dč o" igys l s gh
dt'z kj gā jRuk ikanh l s dkQh de dher ea xM+ [kjhndj
og , t' ml s cktkj ea egāh dher ij cp nrk gš ify ; kjh dč
uknj ifjokj u fl Ql cgn fu/kū gā cfYd dkQh fi NMš v'g
vf'kf{kr Hkh gā rfeyukMq fd l ku l Hkk dč , d dk ; d'rkZ dk
dguk gš pmudk dke vfr dfBu gš bl ea t'if[ke Hkh cgr gš
y'fdu i'g k u dč cjkj gš y'fdu mudč fy, d'Ā fodkl
l gk ; rk ; "tuk gh ugha gš t" mudh n'kk l q'kkj l dč mudč
mRFkku dč fy, dt'z dk tatky r'Muk g'xk cfYd mlga i M'a dk
Lokfero fnykus dč fy, Hkh dne mBkus dh vko' ; drk gš-

¼L=kr % i h l kĀukFK] 1996%136&1141½
fujarj fu/kūrk rFkk etnijh nj

'khyk HkYy%2000% vf[ky Hkkjrh; Lrj ij l okf/kd fu/kū
rcdč dč : i ea [krhgj etnij" a rFkk fuekZ k dk ; "± ea yx etnij" a
dk o. kū nrha gā , ul h, Āvkj dč ukekoyh vkadM'a dč v/ ; ; u l s
l kQ ns[kk tk l drk gš fd fujarj fu/kū y"x" a dh vk ; mlga
feyus okyh etnijh ea c<+Rrjh ij gh fuHk'j djrh gš x'g o nRr
rFkk ek'v u j'ofy ; u ¼1998%79&80% us Hkh mPp etnijh nj v'g
vPNh Ql y rFkk fu/kūrk ea deh ea l cU/k LFkkfir fd ; k gš
1974&75 rFkk 1986&87 dč chp [krhgj etnij" a dh etnijh ea
epak LQhfr dh nj dč l kFk l keatL ; fcBkrs gq mYys[kuh ;] 5-35
Āfr'kr dh nj l s of) gā] ftl dč pyrs bl n'g ku fu/kūrk dk
XkkQ Hkh dkQh rst h l s uhps vk ; k- 1987&88 rFkk 1990&91 dč e/ ;
etnijh ea 2-5 Āfr'kr dk bkt'kQk g'vk y'fdu 1991&92 ea bl ea
6-3 Āfr'kr dh fxjkoV vkĀ t" 17 ea l s 11 jkT ; "a ea nt'z dh
xĀ- bl dč ifj . kkeLo : i 1992 ea fu/kūrk ea of) vkĀ ¼i i usd
1996½

no 1984%4½ [krhgj etnij" a ij fu/kurk dk vf/kd ÁHkko g"us d" fy, mudh vfr fuEu vk; d" ftEenkj crkrs g" ftl d" pyrs os xjhch js[kk d" uhps ncrs pys tkrS g" mudk l pko gS fd bu etnij" a dh etnijh c<kdj ; k bud" dke d" fnu c<kdj budh vk; c<kÁ tk l drh gS nl jkT; "a ea [krhgj etnij" a Xkkeh.k Hkkjr ea d"y [krhgj etnijh ij vkfJr ifjokj" a ea n" frgÁ blgha jkT; "a ea jgrs g" ea i#k" a d" Hkh rhu fdy" Xkkeh vukt l s de etnijh feyrk Fkk- bl ea l s , d cMk fgLI k r" [kkus d" dke gh vk tkrk gS - vc Hk"tu l s vyx t+ jr" a d" fy, mud" ikl ce' dy gh d" cp ikrk g" xk-¼ th i kFk] kjFkh] 1996%63½ vyx vyx {ks=" a ea feyus etnijh ea Hkh fHkUurk i kÁ tkrh gS vkpk; 1 ¼ 1989%33½ dk fu" d" kZ Fkk fd i#k" a d" feyus okyh fuEure etnijh v" efgyk" a d" feyus okyh vf/kdre etnijh ea Hkh d"Á ckj r" rhu pkj dk vuq kr ns[kk x; k- bl d" fy, os , d rjQ y" x" a dh xfrghurk] l d k/ku" a dh fu' pyr rFkk n" jh rjQ fHkUurkRed mRiknu ¼v" eka½ d" ftEenkj ekurs g" ¼, l vkpk; 1989%37½ vko'; drk gS fd bu etnij" a dh etnijh d" fu; r cuk; k tk;] ml ea l e; l e; ij l a k'ku fd, tk, a rFkk l cl s egRoiw kZ gS fd bl 0; oLFkk d" ykxw djkus d" B' l mik; fd, tk, a fo' k'kdj elnh d" n" ea bl ij vf/kd /; ku nus dh vko'; drk gS ¼th i kFk] kjFkh%996½

eW; dk ÁHkko vk; rFkk etnijh ij l h/ks&l h/ks i M+rk gS v" tc rd Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea Hk"tu o vU; t+ jh l keku dh dher" a ea o' f) d" ÁHkko l s y" x" a dh l g {kk d" mik; ugha vi uk, tkrS rc Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea xjhch c<rh gh jgsxh-¼xÁgk 1995½ dher" a ea vpkud of) fuEu vk; okys ifjokj" a dh ef' dy v" c<k nrh gS D; "ad mUga gj j" t+ vi us fy, [kk | kUu o vU; l keku [kjh nuk i M+rk gS rc Hkh tcf d dher" a c<h g" g" a¼xÁgk 1989½ epekLOhfr d" l keus i s dh fLFkr d" ns[krs gq eW; of) Xkkeh.k {ks=" a ea vf/kdrj tul a[; k d" fy, mudh vk; de djus o mUga xjhch js[kk d" uhps v" fQj ml l s Hkh uhps /kdyus dk dke djrh gS% B]1981½ [kk | kUu" a dh dher" a rst" l s c<us d" l dV dh fLFkr ea cV kÁnkj" a dh rjg dekÁ djus okys fd l ku" a o etnij" a ij bruk QdZ ugha i M+rk ftrUkk fd udn fngkM" ij dke djus okys Nf" k etnij" a ij i M+rk gS

vkÅ-ch-vkj-Mh-½2000½ }kjk xjhch mleyu ij fd, x, jk"Vh;
 v/; ; u ea vAf'kf{kr iq "k Nf"k etnij" dh etnijh ea okl'kd
 vQ r c<+Rrjh dk vkdyu fd; k x; k gS bLka fn, x, rF;
 crkrs gS fd 1990 dC n'kd ea Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea fngkMh etnijh ea
 c<"Rrjh ea /kheh jgh- bl dk rkRi ; Z gqvk fd 1]190 dC n'kd ea
 Nf"k fodkl xjhch mleyu eq[kh ugha jgk-½ vkÅchvkjMh] 2000½

bl nQku etnijh ea /kheh c<+Rrjh dC l kkkfor dkj.k'a ea
 fuEufyf[kr rF; 'kkfey fd, tk l drs gS &

v- 1990 dC n'kd ea rsth l s Nf"k fodkl d" l lko cukus
 okyh Ql y'a dC fy, Nf"k etnij" dh ekax ea deh

rkfydk 12 d % vAf'kf{kr iq "k Nf"k etnij" a etnijh nj" a ea
 gÅ okl'kd vQ r of)

	vokLrfod	okLrfod
1980@1&1990@1	12.0	4.6
1990@1&1997@8	12.2	2.4
1993@4&1997@8	12.7	2.5
1980@1&1997@8	12.1	3.2

u"V % Nf"k etnij" dh Xkkgd eW; l uph dh otg l s
 vokLrfod etnijh ea vi LOhfr vkÅ

vk% xjhca dC fy, fgrdkjh enyHkar <kpk cukus dC fy,
 i ; kbj.k vkfn epn" a rFkk futh fuosk dh deh dC
 pyrs Nf"k mRi knu nj ea deh

b% Nf"k fodkl ea fo"kerk , oa deh] fo'kskdj fu/kurk
 dfaer i dE jkT; "a ea½ vkÅchvkjMh]2000%½ 7½

Nf"k vkfJr ifjokj" a ea fujarj fu/kurk dk AHkko vf/kd
 ns[kk x; k gS fujarj fu/kurk ifjokj" a dh ijh rjg okLrfod etnijh
 ij gh fuHkj djrh gS , d rjQ r" tehkj oxZ vius AHkko vQ
 l xBu dC cy ij vius jktuhfrd Afrfuf/k; "a dC ek/; e l s
 ljdkj }kjk [kjhns tkus okys vukt dC eW; ea o'f) dj k yrs gS
 ogha [krhgj etnij ifjokj vl xfbR g"rs gS vQ ljdkj l s vkus
 okyh l fo/kkv" a d" Akir djus ; k etnijh c<okus dC ekey" a ea
 mudh d" Å vkokt+ugha l qh tkrh-

Hkkjr ea fujarj fu/kurk l s l æfU/kr rktk vkadMæ v g
fo'y'sk.k miyC/k ugha gâ bl fy, vkxs dk dke bl fn'kk ea
e^otin varj d" Hkjus ea enn djsxk- bl ea ge ukeoyh vkadMæa
rFkk fujarj fu/kU ifjokj" a v g Hkufeghu" a dh etnijh o mul s
l EcflU/kr phitæa dh eW; ea ifjorU l s l æfU/kr vkadMæa dk
v/; ; u djsæa bl s y"x" a dh ftæxh rFkk fofHkUu mnkgj.k" a d e
v/; ; u l s , df=r xqkkRed vkadMæa d e vk/kkj ij l a l u fd; k
tk; sxk ; s vkadMæa nil js n g d e v/; ; u d e fy, foflUgr {ks" a l s
fy, tk; æs

2-3-4- fu/kurk d e cgvk; keh vFkok x g vk; eki n. M

fu/kurk d" l kell; r% vk; ij vk/kkfjr xjhch js[kk l s
t" Mæj gh ifjHkkf"kr dj fy; k tkrk g s gkykfd fu/kurk dk
nk; jk cgvk; keh g"rk g s rFkk fu/kU vk; de g"us d e l kFk l kFk
v g Hkh dA rjg dh opukv" a l s ihfMæ jgrs gâ buæa dA rjg
dh ekuoh; opuk, a t s l oLFk rFkk thfor cus jgus dk l æV]
cPp" a d" j" tækj feyus ea ijs'kkuh] cPp" a dk ; u 'k" k. k] ca/kv k
etnij] i; kbj. k Anwk. k] ?kjsy w fgd k rFkk fyæ o tkfr Hkn d e
vk/kkj ij l k ekt d cfg" dkj vkfn 'kkfey gâ ftudk l æa k vk;
l s l h/ks l h/ks ugha g s l ajk-fo-dk-] 1997½ i wth] f' k{kk} nh?kkz q
tehu] ikuh] tæy vkfn l a k/ku" a rd fu/kU y"x" a dh igp ugha
g"rh-

Hkkjr ea vc ekuo o fyæ fodkl d e l ærd" a l s
l æfU/kr v/; ; u l kfeXkh dh miyC/krk c<+ jgh g s ekuo
fodkl l iph] fyæ fodkl l iph] fyæ l 'kDrhdj. k , oa ekuo
fu/kurk l iph- ekuo fodkl l iph vk;] nh?kkz; q , oa tkudkj h
l s l æfU/kr rhu" a l f p; " a dk feyk tæy k : i g s fyæ fodkl
l iph ea vk;] mez rFkk tkudkj h l s l æfU/kr ekey" a ea
fyæHkn dh Hkufedk d" rksyk x; k g s fyæ l 'kDrhdj. k l iph
ea efgykv" a o i q "k" a dh vkæFkd] jktuhfrd o l k ekt d
fLFkr rFkk fu. kz; ysus ea mudh Hkufedk dk eW; kædu fd; k
x; k g s ogha ekuo fu/kurk l iph ea yEch mez] tkudkj h o
xjhch dk vkdyu fd; k x; k g s bu l f p; " a d e jkT; okj
vkdyu v e; ; u l kfeXkh ea miyC/k g s rhu jkT; "æe/; Ans' k]
dukVd o jktLFkku½ us ftæy k Lrj ij ekuo fodkl fji" VZ
r s; kj dh g s bu pkj" a l f p; " a d e vk/kkj ij fofHkUu

vuð ákku drkzv"á us Áed[k jkT; "a d" fuEufyf[kr rkfydk dč
vuð kj Js.khc) fd; k gS &

rkfydk 13% jkT; oxÉdj.k % ekfol yfyfol yfyl l w rFkk
ekful w

Js.kh	ekfol w	fyfol y	fyl l w	ekful w
1	djy	djy	djy	djy
2	i atkc	egjk"V ^a	egjk"V ^a	rfeyukMq
3	egjk"V ^a	xqtjkr	fgekpy	i atkc
4	gfj; k.kk	fgekpy	xqtjkr	egjk"V ^a
5	xqtjkr	i atkc	dukVdk	gfj; k.k
6	i- cæky	dukVdk	gfj; k.k	xqtjkr
7	fgekpy	rfeyukMq	i- cæky	dukVdk
8	dukVdk	i- cæky	rfeyukMq	i- cæky
9	rfeyukMq	vk'kz i n's k	jkT LFkku	vk'kz i n's k
10	vk'kz i n's k	gfj; k.k	ee; i n's k	mMhl k
11	vl e	vl e	i atkc	ee; i n's k
12	mMhl k	mMhl k	vk'kz i n's k	jkT LFkku
13	jkT LFkku	ee; i n's k	mRrj i n's k	vl e
14	fcgkj	jkT LFkku	fcgkj	mRrj i n's k
15	ee; i n's k	fcgkj	mMhl k	fcgkj
16	mRrj i n's k	mRrj i n's k	vl e	15 jkT;

L=kr % ekfol w o fyfol w & , dč f'kodekj] fyxl ekurk
rFkk jktuhfrd l gHkkfxrk% l okLF; dč vFkz % 996½

fyl l w vk'kk dij egrk] fodfl r n's k'a dč fy, l ip; "a dh
l qkkj ÁfØ; k] 1996

ekful w dč l B ÁHkq o l xhrk dkenkj] 1997 % ekuo fodkl dč
i fjÁç; ea fu/kurk dk rRi; z

l Hkh l ip; "a es djy l cl s Áij jgk gS tçfd egjk"V^a ekfol w ea
rhl js LFkku ij] fyfol w rFkk fyl l w ea nhl js LFkku ij rFkk ekful w ea
pFks LFkku ij gS i atkc o gfj; k.kk ekfol w nhl js o pFks LFkku ij½
vç ekful w rhl jk o i kpoka LFkku½ ea Áij jgs gS yfdu fyfol w boka o

10 okk v^g fyl l w11oka o NBk½ ea mudk Lrj dkOh uhps jgk gS gkykfd vk; fu/kLurk ea Åij l kr jkT; "a ea i kp mMhl k] mRrj Áns k] fcgkj] e/; Áns k o vl e dk Lrj bu l Hkh l fip; "a ea Hkh [kjkc gh jgk gS jkTLFkku vk; fu/kLurk ea cgrj Án'kL djrj jgk gS yfdu ; gka ekuo fodkl l s l æfu/kr bu pkj "a gh l fip; "a ea ml dk Án'kL fujk'kk tud jgk gS

vk/kz Áns k] jkTLFkku] egkj k"V^a v^g djy d" N"Medj nsk d^c l Hkh Áed[k 16 jkT; "a ea vk; fu/kLurk ÁHkko v^g ekuo fodkl l pdkad yxHkx , d gh t^g h rLohj isk djrs gá

rkfydk 14 % ekuo fodkl l pdkad rFkk jkT; "a ea xjhch js[kk l s uhps dh tul a[; k ij vk/kfjr jkT; okj Lrj

Js kh	ekuo fodkl l pdkad	xjhch js[kk l s uhps dh tul a[; k
1	djy	i atkc
2	i atkc	vk/kz i ns'k
3	egkj k"V ^a	xqtjkr
4	gfj; k. kk	gfj; k. kk
5	xqtjkr	djy
6	i- caxky	jkTLFkku
7	fgekpy i ns'k	fgekpy i ns'k
8	duk/d	duk/d
9	rfeyukMq	rfeyukMq
10	vk/kz i ns'k	i- caxky
11	vl e	egkj k"V ^a
12	mMhl k	mRrj i ns'k
13	jkTLFkku	vl e
14	fcgkj	eè; i ns'k
15	eè; i ns'k	mMhl k
16	mRrj i ns'k	fcgkj

L=kr % rkfydk 13 , oa ; "tuk vk; "x Ád foKflr 1997

xjhch js[kk l s uhps de tul a[; k okys jkT; "a ea r" vk/kz Áns k ml js LFkku ij jgk yfdu l k{kjrk nj de jgus dh otg l s ekuo fodkl l pdkad ea og l h/ks 10oa LFkku ij igp x; k] bl h rjg jkTLFkku NBs LFkku l s l h/ks 13oa ij igp x; k- bl d^c

myV egkj"V^a dk LFkku ekuo fodkl l pdkad ea vk; fu/kurk
ÁHkko l pph ea 110a dh rgyuk ea rhl jk jgk ogha mPp l k{kjrk nj
dē pyrs dgy vk; fu/kurk ÁHkko ea i kipoa os LFkku ij g'us dē
ckotin ekuo fodkl l pdkda ea igys LFkku ij jgk-

ekuo fodkl l pph rFkk ekuo fu/kurk l pph dē vk/kkj ij
jkt; "a dh rgyuk dj ns[kk tk l drk gS fd rfeyukMq o e/;
Ánsk dh fLFkr ea dkQh ifjorū vk; k- rfeyukMq ea ekfol w dē
epkcyS ekfol w ea l kr LFkku dk l qkkj fd; k] bl dh Áed[k otg
jgh LokLF; v^g l jdkjh vkAFkd l gk; rk ; "tukv'a ea l qkkj-
LokLF; l eL; kv'a ea deh dē dkj.k e/; Ánsk ea Hkh ekfol w ea
ekfol w dē epkcyS pkj LFkku dk l qkkj gvk- ekuo fodkl l pph
rFkk yfxd fodkl l pph dh rgyuk djus ij ge ns[krs gS fd
iatkc o gfj; k.kk ea fyæHkn l qkkj dē pyrs dkQh ifjorū gvk-
yfxd l 'kDrhdj.k ew; kadu ea iatkc] vl e v^g mMh l k ea
fLFkr [kjk g'rh xĀ gS tcf d fgekpy] dukV/d] jktLFkku o
e/; Ánsk ea efgykv'a dē jktufrd thou ea l fØ; g'us l s
ifjLFkr; ka cgrj gāa gā

f'k'kq eR; q

fofHku LFkku'a ij f'k'kq eR; q nj ea yxkrkj ifjorū bu
LFkku'a ij rægkyh dh fLFkr ; k fujarj fu/kurk dē l pd dē : i
ea l keus vkrk gS de vk;] l a fRr dh deh] fØ; k 'kFDr de
g'us dē dkj.k Hk'tu o LokLF; l fo/kkv'a dh deh dk l æU/k l h/ks
l h/ks uotkr f'k'kqv'a dk] ; gka rd fd i shk g'us dē , d o'kz dē
Hkhrj gh] eR; q dk f'kdkj g'us dh Ácy vk'kadkv'a l s t'Mk tk
l drk gS l -jk-fo-dk dh ekuo fodkl fji'VZ & 2000 ea ÁLr
vkdM'a ea 1998 ea uko] LohMujtkiku] v^g fQuyM dh f'k'kq
eR; q nj fl QZ pkj Fkh- vLVfy; k] vkbl yM] uhnjyM] Ykd]
fLoVtjyM] Ykd] teluh] Ly'ofu; k o pād x.kra= ea ; g i kip
Fkh v^g dukMk] fcM] cfYt; e] vk; jyM] bVyh] Li] bl kĀy]
feJ] v^g ekYVk ea ; g N% Fkh- yfdu Hkkjr ea o'kz 1998 ea f'k'kq
eR; q nj 69 Fkh-

1991 dh tux.kuk dē vkadM'a d' vk/kkj cukrs gq] jktu , oa
e'gupæu/1998½ us ns'k dē fofHku jkt; "a rFkk fty'a ea f'k'kq eR; q
nj dk vkdyu fd; k gS 1991 ea Hkkjr ea v^g r f'k'kq eR; q nj 74
Fkh- bl ea cM\$ Lrj ij vkarjkt; h; fHkurk Hkh l keus vkrh gS , d

rjQ f'k'kq eR; q nj mMhI k ea 108 v^g e/; Áns'k ea 107 Fkh ogha d^gy ea ; g 37 Fkh-¹/₄rkfydk I a^g; k 15 ns^gka

ft^gyk Lrj ij Hkh f'k'kq eR; q nj ea dkOh varj ns^gkk x; k- vka^gkz Áns'k d^gg^gjkckn ft^gys ea f'k'kq eR; q nj 23 Fkh t^gcf^g e/; Áns'k d^g f'koi^ggh ea ; g 154 Fkh- fpark dh ckr ; g g^gsd 1998 ea ns'k ea 37 , d s ft^gys Fks ftudh f'k'kq eR; q nj dk Lrj mMhI k^g ; kfu 108 d^g cjk^gcj ; k ml I s Hkh vf/kd [kjk^gc jgk-

bl ea vl e dk , d] mRrj Áns'k v^g mMhI k ea I kr&I kr] v^g e/; Áns'k d^g 23 ft^gys 'kkfey g^g I cl s cnrj fLFkr mMhI k d^g ckys^goj v^g e/; Áns'k d^g f'koi^ggh ea Fkh tgka f'k'kq eR; q nj Ñe'^gk% 151 rFkk 154 Fkh- e/; Áns'k v^g mMhI k d^g I Hkh ft^gya ea f'k'kq eR; q nj Hkkjr dh v^gr f'k'kq eR; q nj I s vf/kd Fkh-

rkfydk 15% jkT; okj f'k'kq eR; q nj] 1991 ¼ D; w & 1½

jkT;	d ^g y v ^g r	i q "k	efgyk
Hkkjr	74	71	75
d ^g y	37	36	38
vka ^g kz Áns'k	49	51	45
rfeyukMq	53	52	53
i atkc	54	53	55
gfj ; k. kk	55	52	56
egjk ^g "V ^a	58	59	55
duk ^g d	60	62	57
i f'pe c ^g ky	67	65	69
xqtjkr	69	63	72
fcgj	70	61	79
fgekpy Áns'k	75	76	70
jkT ^g LFkku	81	79	83
vl e	85	86	83
mRrj i ns'k	89	84	94
e/; Áns'k	107	105	10
mMhI k	108	106	110

L=kr %

ns'k ea v^gr i q "k f'k'kw eR; w nj 71 Fkh v^g efgyk f'k'kw eR; q nj 74 Fkh- i q "k f'k'kq eR; q nj ea I cl s cgrj fLFkr d^gy

1/36½ dh Fkh] tcf d mMHl k 1/106½ rFkk e/; Áns k 1/105½ l cl s [k]kc fLFkfr ea Fks e/; Áns k v⁹ mMHl k ea gh efgyk f'k'kq eR; w nj 1/110½ l cl s T; knk Fkh- ft^yk Lrj ij Hkh vkadM+a dk fo'y'sk. k djus ea dkQh varj l keus vkrk gS iq "k f'k'kq eR; q nj 24 1/2 gñjkckn½ l s ydj 184/100 r d rFkk efgyk f'k'kq eR; q eR; q nj 21/2 gñjkckn½ l s ydj ckys oj 1/181½ d^c chp ns[kh xA-

fcgkj d^c l Hkh ft^ya ea efgyk f'k'kq eR; q nj iq "k f'k'kq eR; q nj l s vf/kd Fkh- nll jh rjQ fgeky Áns k rFkk egkj k"V^a ea efgyk f'k'kq eR; q nj i[#]"k f'k'kq eR; q nj l s de Fkh-

i[#]"k f'k'kq eR; q nj d^c ekeys ea l cl s [k]kc fLFkfr mMHl k dh Fkh tgka ; g 106 Fkh- gkykfd ft^yk Lrj d^c vkadM+ d^c ve; ; u l s l kQ g" tkrk gS fd e/; Áns k ea 24] mRrj Áns k ea l kr] mMHl k ea N% jktLFkku ea rhu] vle ea nks v⁹ egkj k"V^a ea , d ft^ys ea i[#]"k f'k'kq eR; q nj dk vkdyu mMHl k d^c v⁹ r l s Hkh vf/kd Fkh- efgyk f'k'kq eR; q nj d^c ekeys ea Hkh l cl s [k]kc Án'k^u mMHl k 1/110½ dk gh Fkh- gkykfd ft^yk Lrj ij e/; Áns k d^c 22] mRrj Áns k d^c 13] jktLFkku fcgkj ea 10&10 ft^ya ea efgyk f'k'kq eR; q nj mMHl k l s Hkh [k]kc Fkh-

efgyk f'k'kq rFkk f'k'kq eR; q nj 1/2 egrk] 1998% 16&17½ %

Átuu rFkk f'k'kq eR; q ij cfu; knh f'k'kq fo'ks'kdj efgyk f'k'kq dk 0; ki d ÁHkko iM^rk gS efgyk d^c cfu; knh : i l s f'k'kq g"us l s i[#]"Vdrk] i[#]"k. k o LokLF; dh tkudkj h c<rh gS cfu; knh f'k'kq l s ekrk" a d" tu LokLF; l okv" a d" l e>us ea l fo/kk feyrh gS ftl dk vl j f'k'kq eR; q nj ea deh d^c : i ea ns[kk l drk gS eR] x^p; k o æst} 1996½

ns'k dh 94 Áfr'kr vkcknh okys 14 Áe[k jkT; "a ea 296 ft^ya d^c vkadM+a d^c vk/kkj ij eR] x^p; k o æst+ us fu" d" k^l fudkyk fd efgyk l k{kjrk dk f'k'kq eR; q nj ij udkj Red o 0; ki d ÁHkko iM^rk gS efgyk l k{kjrk d^c efgyk o f'k'kq n"u" a gh rjg l s f'k'kq eR; q nj ij udkj Red ÁHkko iM^rk gS yfdu efgyk f'k'kq eR; q nj ij bl dk ÁHkko vf/kd Li"V utj vkrk gS bu rhu" a fo}ku" a us f'k'kq eR; q nj ij fu/k^lurk dk ÁHkko d" Hkh Li"V fd; k gS

uhps nh xÃ vkÑfr l a[; k 1 ea Hkkjrh; jkT; "a d" efgyk l k{kjrk dç vk/kkj ij pkj Jf.k; "a ea foHkDr fd; k x; k gš 80 Áfr'kr l s vf/kd] 46 l s 55 Áfr'kr] 35 l s 45 Áfr'kr] o 35 Áfr'kr l s uhps bl dç l kFk gh , d o"kl l s de mez ea gh eR; q d" f'kdj g'us okys f'k'kq" a dh l a[; k dç vk/kkj ij jkT; "a dk i kq Lrj ij oxÉdj.k fd; k x; k gš & 40 Áfr'kr l s de] 40&55 Áfr'kr]56&75 Áfr'kr 76&100 Áfr'kr rFkk 100 Áfr'kr l s vf/kd- bl vkÑfr ea efgyk l k{kjrk dç Lrj rFkk f'k'kq eR; q nj dç Lrj ea l æU/k Li"V ns[kk tk l drk gš bl ea vf/kdrj jkT; bl dç fod.kl ij fLFkr gš , d Hkh ekeys ea mPp efgyk l k{kjrk okyk d"Ã jkT; mPp f'k'kq eR; q nj dç l ehi ugha gš oghW vka/kz Áns'k ea efgyk l k{kjrk de g'us dç ckotun ogka f'k'kq eR; q nj ea deh ns[kh tk l drh gš

vkÑfr 1% efgyk l k{kjrk rFkk f'k'kq eR; q nj dç vk/kkj ij jkT; "a dk oxÉdj.k

	80% l s T; knk	40%&55% ds chp	35%&45% ds chp	35% l s Hkh de
40 l s cgq de				
40&55 l s de		rfeyukMq i atkc	gfj; k. kk	vka/kz i ns'k
56&75 ds eè;		egjk"Vq xqtjkr] fgekpy] i- cakky	duk/d	fcgkj
76&100 l s T; knk			vl e	jkT LFkku] mÜkj i n'k
100 l s Hkh T; knk				mMhI k] eè; i ns'k

L=kr % rkfydk 15 rFkk Hkkjr l jdkj dk vkÆkd l o&k.k

dq feykdj dgk tk l drk gš fd mRj Áns'k e/; Áns'k fcgkj] mMhI k vq vl e tš s vf/kd fu/kurk ÁHkkfor jkT; "a dk Án'ku ekfol yfol yškvk rFkk ekful w tš s cgvyk; keh

l d r d a i j Hkh cnrj gh jgk gS mMhI k o e/; Ans k tS s jkT; "a ea l cl s vf/kd eR; q nj vG l kFk mRrj Ans k o jktLFkku tS s jkT; "a ea cMh l a[; k ea ft y "a ea mPp f'k'kq eR; q nj g'us l s bu jkT; "a dh fLFkfr dh vG cnrj fLFkfr gh l keus vkrh gS gkykfd dQ jkT; "a ea fu/kLurk ea deh u vkus dC ckotun f'k'kq eR; q nj ea deh ykus ea l Qyrk AkIr dh gS vf/kdrj jkT; "a ea l k{kjrk dh Aaph nj us f'k'kq eR; q nj d" uhps ykus ea enn dh gS

xhkhjrk] vof/k o cgqvk; ke" a dC l nHkZ ea fujarj fu/kLurk dC fo'ySk.k l s t" rF; l keus vkrk gS og gS fd fujarj fu/kLurk ns'k dC l Hkh jkT; "a ea , d vfr dfBu ifjLFkfr dC : i ea ik; k tkus okyk y{k.k gS ekuk tk l drk gS fd ns'k ea xhkhj : i l s fu/kLurk dC l s AHkkfor vG thou fuokg fofHku l k/ku" a l s ofpr {ks="a ea ycs l e; l s rFkk rFkk ih<h nj ih<h fu/kLurk XkLr y"x" a dk vuq kr vf/kd g"rk gS

3- vfr l onu'khy oxZ

fujarj fu/kLurk dk AHkko , frgkfl d : i l s mi f{kr jgs ox" & vuq ifpr tkfr] vuq ifpr tutkfr] o)] efgyk" a o fodykax vkfn ea vR; kf/kd ns[kk tkrk gS fofHku Adkj l s vHkkoXkLr bu ox"± dC fy, fu/kLurk l s mHkj ikuk dfBu g" tkrk gS budC thou dh , d deh bluga nI jh deh dh v"j /kd y nrh gS VMh gku] , o fy l Vu] , e-]1998%29% eq[k/kkj dC fodkl l xU/kh fl) &r] uhfr; ka o ; "tuk, a rVLFk utfj, l s fu/kLurk dh l eh{kk djrs gS gkykfd okLro ea budk utfj; k rVLFk ugha g"rk gS vG buea , d l keku; i#"k d" gh ekuo dh fLFkfr; "a dk Afruf/k eku fy; k tkrk gS ifj.kker% l Hkh ox"± dC fy, cukA tkus okyh uhfr; ka oLr q% vfr l onu'khy ox"± %tkfr]tutkfr] 'kkjhfd v{kerkek; q vFkok yfxd vk/kkj ij½ dC l kFk i {ki kr djrha gS ; s uhfr; ka budh ml l hek rd gh enn djrha tgka rd os fdl h l keku; oxZ dC 0; fDr dh rjg mudk ykHk mBk l drs gS fujarj fu/kLurk vuq r'kku dC bu ox"± dh fofHku vko'; drkv" a rFkk l kekftd fLFkfr dk vkdyu djsxk rkfd mul s bu uhfr; "a d" AHkkfor fd; k tk l dC

vud fpr tkfr rFkk tutkfr %

tkfr rFkk tutkfr dk <kpk , d fuf'pr oxl d' igys gh
yacs le; rd fu/kurk dc pØ ea Mky nrk gS vud fpr tkfr, kka
l ekt ea vLi"; rk dh dg hfr ls AHkkfor tkfr; "a dk leq gS
buea ls fxus pus y"x N"Vs e"Vs fdl ku g"rs gS vU; Fkk Xkkeh.k
{ks="a ea vud fpr tkfr dc vf/kdrj ifjokj [krhgj etnijh dj
viuk is/ Hkjr gS 'kgjh bykd" a ea vl æfBr {ks= dc etnij" a ea
lcls vf/kd vud fpr tkfr ls gh feyrs gS vud fpr
tutkfr; "a dh igpku l kL Nfrd o Nf" k i uZ mRi knu A. kkyh dc
vk/kkj ij fu/kkfr dh xA Fkh- nsk ea ca/kvk etnij ka dh Js kh ea
crk, x, n" frgkA etnij vud fpr tkfr o tutkfr oxl ls gh
gS ¼, l - vkj- 'kadju] 2000%

vud fpr tkfr; ka ed; : i ls mRrj Ans k] if'pe cakyl
fcgkj] rfeyukM vka/kz Ans k] e/; Ans k] jktLFkku o dukVd ea
cl ha gS m/kj vud fpr tutkfr; ka Ng jkT; "a & fcgkj] xqtjkr]
e/; Ans k] egkj k"V" mMh l k v" jktLFkku ea gS

egRoiwZ vud r'kku" a ea vud fpr tkfr; "a o tutkfr; "a d"
fu/kurk dc Afr vfrl onu'khy crk; k x; k gS d"ty o ikdij
½2001½ dc eqtkcd vf/kdkr% lokT/kd fu/kU ifjokj tkfrxr
vk/kkj ij lcls fuEu ekuh tkus okyh tkfr ls g"rk gS v" og
vud fpr tkfr vFkok tutkfr dk , d fgLl k g"rk gSykat" mo o
LVuZ Hkh Hkjr ea tkfr v" fu/kurk dc chp ijLij l æll/k dk
l eFkU djrs gS ikyuij dc , d v/; ; u dk gokyk nrs gq
mlg"us ; g Hkh fpurk tkfgj dh gS dh , d s ekey" a ea fu/kurk , d
LFkkuh; fo'ks'krk cu tkrh gS bl dk dkj.k u fl QZ ml tkfr dc
y"x" a dc ikl LFkkA l a fRr vFkok fuf/k dk vHkko g"rk gS cfYd
f'k{kk dk vHkko o tkfrokN vk/kkfr i {ki kr Hkh bl ea egRoiwZ
Hkfedk fuHkrs gS ftudc pyrs mlga vi us xk" a ls ckgj d" A vU;
LFkkA j"t" xkj Hkh ugha fey ikrk gS vU; 'kCn" a ea dg l drs gS
fd Hk"rd] ekuoh; o l keftd l a fRr dk vHkko ; k deh bu
l egi" a d" fujarj fu/kurk dh v"j /kdty nrh gS

rkyfdk 16 o 17 ea fn, x, vkdM" a ls vuil fpr tkfr; "a o
tutkfr; "a ea fu/kurk dh fLFkr d" v" Li"V l e>k tk l drk
gS v" r : i ls vud fpr tkfr o tutkfr; "a ea n" ea ls , d
0; fDr fu/kU gS tcd l keU; oxl ea ; g vud kr rhu ea , d ls
Hkh de gS Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea xj vtk@vttk oxl ea tgka 31@4

Áfr'kr ifjokj xjhch js[kk dč uhps Fks ogha vtk ea 48 Áfr'kr o vttk ea 52 Áfr'kr ifjokj fu/kú Fks vFkkár bu l eng'a ea Xkkeh.k fu/kúrk dk ÁHkko 35&40 Áfr'kr vf/kd Fkk- bl h rjg 'kgjh {ks="a ea Hkh bu ox± ea fu/kúrk dk vuq kr dkQh vf/kd Fkk- l ?ku fu/kúrk dč vkdyu l s ir pyr k gsf d Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea 12 Áfr'kr xj vtk@vttk ifjokj xjhch js[kk l s dkQh uhps Fks ogha vtk ea ;g l a[kk 22 Áfr'kr Fkh vj vttk ea ,s s ifjokj 25 Áfr'kr Fks bl h rjg 'kgjh {ks="a ea xj vtk@vttk ifjokj'a ea 13 Áfr'kr l ?ku fu/kúrk l s XkLr Fks tcf d 26 Áfr'kr vtk o 20 Áfr'kr vttk ifjokj l ?ku : i l s fu/kú Fks

rkydk 16 % fu/kúrk , oa l kekftd vkAFkd ox± ea vl ekurk] 1993&94

Øe l a	fooj .k	vfr fu/kú	fu/kú
Xkkeh.k			
1		24.77	51.96
2		21.79	48.32
3		11.45	31.43
4		15.26	37.23
'kgjh			
1		20.06	40.74
2		25.67	49.84
3		12.42	29.44
4		14.85	32.28

L=kr % nRrk o 'kek% oAdax i s j 7] ; "tuk vk; "x

bl h rjg dyy tul a[; k dč 20 Áfr'kr ea l s vtk ea djhc 50 Áfr'kr o vttk ea djhc 33 Áfr'kr dkexkj [krhgj etnijh djrs Fks [krhgj etnij'a ea fujarj fu/kúrk dč ÁHkko ea vkus dh l Ákkouk, a dkQh Ácy jgrha gá

rkydk 17 % dyy tul a[; k o vtk@ vttk ea dkexkj'a dk oxfdj.k - 1991

Js kh	dyy	vtk	vttk
fdl ku	39.74	25.44	54.5
[krhgj etnij	19.66	49.06	32.69
?kjsyw m "x	2.56	2.41	1.04
vl; etnij	38.04	23.08	11.76

¼L=kr % jk"Vh; vuul wpr tkfr&tutkfr vk; "x dh pFkh fji V] 1996&97 o 1997&98] okY; we 1] i "B l a[; 13½

nsk Hkj dč vkdyu l s irk pyr k gš fd xšj vtk@vttk
 vFkok l kekk; oxl ea vqr [kir 0; ; vtk@vttk dh rnyuk ea
 32 Áfr'kr vf/kd Fkk- vtk@vttk dh flFkfr ea l kekk; ox± l s
 bruk cMk varj u fl Ql mlga rnyukRed : i l s cfYd vR; r
 nqđj ifjflFkfr; "a ea thus ij etoj djrk gš t; jkt o
 l pke.; u] 1999% ¼rkfydk l a; k 18 ns[kk

rkfydk 18% Xkkeh.k Hkkjr ea vqr [kir 0; ; dč vkadMq
 1983

jkt;	vqr [kir 0; ; ¼#½		
	vtk@vttk	vl;	l á wkl tul a; k
Hkkjr	91.64	120.71	112.31
vk/kz Áns'k	96.94	122.08	115.57
vl e	108.76	114.46	113.07
fcgkj	77.63	99.61	93.75
xqtjkr	92.47	131.54	119.26
gfj ; k.kk	113.62	159.68	149.13
duk/d	91.15	126.03	118.14
djy	105.06	152.80	145.22
e/; Áns'k	82.06	116.11	101.75
egkj k"Va	91.58	116.59	110.98
mMh l k	78.68	111.00	97.48
i atkc	132.04	182.32	170.31
jktLFkku	101.33	140.76	127.48
rfeyukMq	87.84	120.32	112.21
mRrj Áns'k	88.58	108.63	104.26
if'pe caxy	92.70	110.77	104.61

¼L=kr % Mh- t; jkt o , l - l pke.; u] 1999] i-l - 213½

vtk@vttk dh vHkkoXklr ifjflFkfr; "a dk , d vq
 mnkgj.k ; g Hkh gš fd nsk Hkj ea mudč vqr [kir 0; ; rFkk
 xjhch js[kk dč chp vkuq kfrd varj fl Ql 15 Áfr'kr gš tcfđ
 l kekk; oxl ea ; gh varj 51 Áfr'kr gš bl fy, ; g fu"d"kl fudkyk
 x; k gš fd Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea vuil fpr tkfr o tutkfr dč ifjokj" a

dh fLFkfr fofHkUu i d'rd'j ys[k'a o l ekpkj'a ea oE.kr fu/kUu
ifjokj'a l s vPNh ugha gS fcgkj vGj mMhI k ea r' vGj r
[ki r&0; ; xjhch js[kk l s Hkh fuEu Lrj gS ; "tuk vk; "x }kjk
1983&84 ea fcgkj d'cy, 97-48 #i, rFkk mMhI k d'cy, 106-3
#i, dh vk; ij xjhch js[kk dh l hek fu/kk'fjr dh Fkh-

jk"Vh; ueluk l oE.k.k dh fji"Vl l a[; k 422 ¼ 1993&94½ ea
fudkys x, Áed[k fu"d'k± ea vud'fpr tkfr tutkfr l eng'a dh
vHkkoXkLr fLFkfr dh i"V g'rh gS bl ea crk; k x; k gS fd &

& d'N d' N'Md'j yxHkx l Hkh jkT; "a ea l keku; ox±
dh vi\$kk vud'fpr tkfr o tutkfr; "a ea ,e-i-h-l h-Å-
dh fLFkfr ,d l eku : i l s det'j Fkh- ftl Hkh
'kgj vFkok Xkkeh.k {ks= ea vud'fpr tkfr&tutkfr
l eng' dh tul a[; k Fkh ogka mudh fLFkfr ; gh Fkh-

& ftu jkT; "a ea vud'fpr tkfr oxl dh tul a[; k dkQh
vf/kd Fkh ogka ¼ keku; ox± dh rgyuk ea' fo'kskdj
mMhI k o e/; Áns'k ea vud'fpr tkfr; "a d' ifjokj
dkQh det'j Fks

& l Hkh jkT; "a ea vud'fpr tkfr d' ifjokj'a ea l cl s
vf/kd l a[; k [kshgj etnijh djus okys ifjokj'a dh
Fkh- vLFkkA : i l s dk; j' etnij ifjokj'a dh rgyuk
ea Loj't'xfjr vFkok fu; fer oru@etnijh i kus okys
ifjokj'a dh fLFkfr vPNh Fkh-

Li"V gS fd mi\$kr ox± e'j vtk o vttk t's l eng'a ea
fujrj fu/kUrk dk ÁHkko vf/kd gS bl ckjs ea vkxs fd, tkus
oys vud'akku'a , oa v/; ; u'a ea vGj i M'ky dh tk, xh-

y'xd ifj fLFkfr; k%

fdl h Hkh l ekt ea efgykv'a d' i#k'a t's k LFkku gkfl y
ugh a gS¼ l -jk-fo-dk-] ek-fo-fj- 1995]i-'l - 2½ ekuo fodkl fji"Vl
ea dgk x; k gS fd fu/kUrk dk pgjk efgyk dk pgjk gS
D; "fd ,d dj"m+ rhl yk[k fu/kUu y'x'a ea l s 70 Afr'kr
efgyk, a gS Hk'j' ea vk; fu/kUrk dk vkdyu ifjokj dh vk; d'
vk/kkj ij fd; k tkrk gS bl fy, efgykv'a ea fu/kUrk l s l a'fu/kr
vkadM's fl Ql efgyk Á/kku ifjokj'a d' ckjs ea mi yC/k gS fy'xHksn

fu/kürk dk , d Áed[k igyw gS rFkk efgykv"á dC vHkkoXkLr jgus
 l s l kf[; dh; vkadM"á ea , d cMk varjky i"nk g"rk l gS fyaxHkn
 d" fyax vuqkr cky&f'k'kq eR; q nj] l k{kjrk nj] LokLF; , oa
 i"nk.k l ad[rd] etnijh ea varj rFkk tehu o vU; l á fRr ij
 ekfydkuk vf/kdkj l s l æfu/kr vkadM"á ea Li"V ns[kk tk l drk
 gS l kFk gh ifjokj 0; oLFkk ea fyaxHkn cMk i"ekus ij 0; klr jgrk
 gS ft l s vkadM"á ea , d= djuk l alkó ugha gS ifjokj"á dC varj
 yfxd HknHkko dh ifj.kfr] l á k/ku"á dC vl eku ca/okj] fu.kz
 yus ea ux. ; Hkafedk] vuqpr rFkk vl eku dk; Z forj.k vq ; gka
 rd fd [kku iku ea HknHkko Dys : i ea l keus vkrh gS

fyaxHkn dC pyrs Hk"tu etnijh vq mRRkjf/kdkj ea HknHkko
 mRiUu g"rk gS ft l dk fu/kürk ij cgn Áfrdwy ÁHkko iM"rk gS
 1/4 neukHkku] 1999] 22&24% ; gka rd fd xjhch js[kk l s Áij dC
 vq r ifjokj"á ea Hkh efgykv"á d" dÁ rjg l s vHkko dk l keuk
 djuk iM"rk gS mnkgj.k dC fy, , s ifjokj"á ea tgka , d fo/kok
 eka rFkk i" jgrs gá vq vk; dk ed[; l k/ku i" dh dekÁ gh
 g'e , d rjQ i" dC ikl geskk i" k cuk jgrk gS rFkk og
 cgrj ftaxh thrk gS tcf d eka ml dh rnyuk ea vHkko ea jgus
 d" etoj jgrh gS 1/4katw , oa LVuZ 1991 1/2 o) efgykv"á dC
 vf/kdrj ekey"á ea mudh vkAFkd fuHk]rk vl; y"x"á ij gh
 fuHk] djrh gS rFkk cMh l a[; k ea o) koLFkk ea mlga d"Á fujarj
 chekj vFkok fodykark dk j"x yx tkrk gS Xkkeh.k {ks="á ea
 1983 ea i#"k"á dh rnyuk ea efgykv"á dC fu/kür jgus dh
 l alkóok, a 12 Áfr'kr vf/kd Fkha gkykfd 'kjgh {ks="á ea vfr
 fu/kür i#"k"á dC vkadMk bl vuqkr d" cjkj dj jgs Fks/Mh
 gku] , - rFkk fyIVu] , e-] 1998%21%

efgykv"á ea fu/kürk i#"k"á dC l eku gh l Hkh rhu &
 fujk;] <kpkxr rFkk pyk; eku Jf.k; "á ea ns[kus d" feyrh gS
 gkykfd fujkfJr Efgykv"á dh l a[; k] bulkea Hkh efgyk Á/kku
 ifjokj"á ed i#"k"á dh rnyuk ea vf/kd Fkh- buea l s vf/kdrj
 efgyk g"us us mul s l Hkh vol j Nhu fy, Fks/d"t"y o ikd] 1/2
 efgykv"á l s [krh etnijh Hkh djKÁ tkrh gS yfdu vf/kdrj
 ekey"á ea mlga ml h dke dC fy, i#"k"á d" fn, tkus okyh
 etnijh vFkok oru dk vk/kk gh feyrk gS

vf/kdkj"á ea vl ekurk] ij&fuHk]rk] l k{kjrk] f'k{kk
 vkfn ; "X; rkv"á dk vHkko t] h dfe; "á rFkk cktkj ea HknHkko dC

pyrs efgykv" a d" vf/kdkr% fuEu oru Js kh okys N"j ij gh
jguk i M-rk gS Je cktkj ea mudh vl eku fLFkr mudh fu/kurk
d" vG ?kj cukrh gS

& Nf" k l cdkh xrfok/k; "a ea i# "kk/khu dk; Z tS s tqrkA
fl pka] leryhdj.k vkfn dC fy, vf/kd etnijh
feyrh gS tcf d efgykv" a dC ija jkxr dk; ± tS s
fujkA] i%kkj"i.k o v'l kA vkfn dC fy, de etnijh
nh tkrh gS

& ftu dk; ± ea e'khu" a vFkok c">k <"us okys i 'kq" a dk
blræky g" l drk gS mu ij i# "k" a }kjk dC tk tek
fy; k tkrk gS rFkk ftuea efgykv" a dC fy, ogh dk; Z
cprs ga ftuea 'kkjhfd Je dh vf/kd vko'; drk g-

& mnkj.k dC fy, /kku dh [krh ea cpkA] i%kkj"i.k]
fujkA vG dA vkfn dk; Z efgyk, a djrha gS tcf d
tqrkA dk dke iq "k djrs gS [knku o mR[kuu dk; ±
ea mlga vLFkA etnij dC : i ea mR[kuu dC dke ds
fy, j [kk tkrk gS ?kjsy m] "x" a ea Hkh mudh Hkfedk
l gk; d dh gh cuh jgrh gS bl h rjg fuekZk dk; Z ea
dqkyrk okys tS s fpukA vkfn i# "k" a }kjk l a lu fd,
tkrs gS tcf d efgykv" a l s el kyk feykA o fl j ij
c">k <"us okys dk; Z dj k, tkrs gS

& efgykv" a d" i# "k" a dh rnyuk ea de egurkuk feyrk
gS dA bykd" a ea tgka fdl h efgyk dk ifr fdl h dC
l kFk LFkA : i l s dk; Z djrk gS ogka efgyk d" fcuk
vucl/k dC gh dk; Z djuk g"rk gS

chuk vLkky 1/1989]50&51½ us dA , d s dkj.k fxuk, gS
ftudC pyrs efgykv" a d" vf/kd etnijh okyk dke vFkok i# "k" a
dC l eku etnijh ugha feyrh gS &

1- efgykv" a d" cPp" a dh ns[kHkky dh AkFked o vDI j ij h
ftEenkh fuHkkuh i M-rh gS mlga , dkar ea jgus dh vo/kkj.kk
l e>kA tkrh gS vG dA ckj tkfr oxl vkfn fof'k" Vrkv" a
dC vk/kkj ij mlga 'kkjhfd 'k" k.k dk f'kdj g"uk i M-rk gS

- 2- I k{kjrk nj de g'us d' dkj.k j't'xkj l æU/kh l p'uk, a mu rd ugha ig'p ikrh' l p'kj ek/; e'a rd mudh ig'p de g'uk v'j ckt'kj 0; oLFkk e'a mudh l æknghurk(
- 3- N'f'k dk; l e'a mudk dke vLFkk' etnij vFkok l gk; d rd gh l hfer jguk(
- 4- l eku dke d' fy, i'#"k'a dh r'nyuk e'a de etnijh feyuk] 'kk; n bl d' ihN ; g Hkh vo/kkj.kk dke djrh g' s' vekfyd rFkk etnij vDI j n'u'a gh bl d' l eFkd ekus tkr's g' fd efgykv'a dh vk; ifjokj e'a ij d dk dke djrh g' s' vFkok efgyk, a i'#"k'a dh r'nyuk e'a de dk; l dj ikrha g' efgyk etnij'a e'a , drk dk vHkko Hkh l keus vkrk g' s'
- 5- efgykv'a d' etnijh Hk'x'rk d'jus d' rjhd' e'a Hkh fHkUurk jgrh g' s' duk'vd e'a Xkkeh.k etnij'a ij fd, x, , d l o'k.k e'a l keus vk; k fd 70 'Afr'kr i'#"k'a d' osu d' l kFk Hk' tu dh Hkh 0; oLFkk Fkh y'fdu efgykv'a e'a bl dh l a[; k fl QZ 20 'Afr'kr gh Fkh-
- 6- mRi knu c<kus dh 0; oLFkk e'a efgykv'a d' Hk'x'hinkj ugha cuk; k tkrk- u' rduhd d' vkxeu l s' efgyk dkexkj "a d'] bl e'a n[k ugha cuk; k tkrk] D; k'fd mlga 'kkjhfd Je rd gh l hfer jguk i M'rk g' s'

, d rjQ r" mud' dke d" de dj d' v'kd' tkrk g' s' 'Aij l s' dke d' cnys etnijh e'a Hkh i{kikr g'rk g' s' bl n'gjs l æV d' ns[krs g' l e>k tk l drk g' s' fd jk'Vh; vk; e'a efgykv'a dk ; "x'ku bruk de D; "a ut'j vkrk g' s' JEk'kfDr]1998%20½

?kj & ifjokj d' v'rfjDr nkf; Ro d' fuHk'rs g' efgyk, a fu/k'urk l s' 'Aij mBus d' fy, fnu e'a vf/kd l e; rd dke djrha g' s' mlga x'jhch js[kk d' uhps v'f'kf{kr i'#"k'a dh r'nyuk e'a fu/k'urk l s' N'v/dkj k i kus d' fy; s de vol j 'Akr g'rs g' s' f'k{k' e'a deh d' dkj.k vDI j efgyk, a x'k'a l s' ckj j't'xkj dh ryk'k e'a ugha tk ikrha g' s' mlga bl dk u'pl ku de vkjke] vol j'a dh deh] LokLF; o f'k{k' dh deh o vU; d' 'A' Adkj d' t'f[ke d' : i e'a mBkuk i M'rk g' s' Mh- gku], , .M fyIVu] , e]1998%22½

fu/kúrurk v^g fo'ke Áfrdny ifjLFkfr; "a l s t^{rs} g^g efgyk, a vius ifjokj d^c Hkj.k&i^{""}k.k v^g ml ij eMjkr^s [krj["]a dh vk'kadk d["] de djus dh Hkj l d d["]f'k'k ea yxha jgrha g^g fu/kúrurk l s yM^{us} ea dh fdl h vl; LFkku dh v^j iyk; u , d cgrj fodYi ekuk tkrk g^s y^sdu tc i[#]"k ckgj tkr^s g^g r["] fu/kúu efgyk, a vDI j ogha jg tkrha g^g D; "a fd ml g^g ckgj t^{kdj} Hkh j["]t^{ckj} feyuh dh l hkkouk, a de gh jgrha g^g i[#]"k["]a dh rjg viuh i s k^{oj} ; "X; rk ea fofo/krk ykuk mud^c fy, vkl ku ugha g^{rk}- fu/kúu efgyk["]a d^c thou Lrj] ; "X; rk o f'k{kk ea d["]Á l qkkj ugha vkus dh l Fkfr ea fu/kúrurk vxyh i h<h ea Hkh l ek tkrh g^s vkxs d^c vuq["] kku["]a ea ; g ckr l keus vk; xh fd fdl rjg efgyk["]a d^c fodkl ^W'k{kk} LokLF; o vk; ½ d^c tfj, fujarj fu/kúrurk d["] i h<h nj i h<h vkxs c<us l s j["]dk tk l drk g^s v^g fujarj fu/kúu efgyk, a ¼ rFkk i[#]"k½ vius cPp["]a d["] fu/kúrurk dh [krjukd fojkl r l ^grs g^g

o) ukxfjd

mez v^g vk^{FKd} : i l s ml j["]a ij fuHk^rrk rFkk@vFkok fodyk^{ark} d^c l a ^Qr ÁHkko d^c dkj.k fujarj fu/kúrurk dk vl j c<rk g^s gkyk^{fd} l jdkj us o) koLFkk i^sku ; "tuk, a Hkh pyk j [kha g^g y^sdu mud^c rgr feyus okyh ekeny^h l h jde v^g ml s Ákr djus d^c fy, dh tkus okyh Hkkjh tⁿt^{gn} d^c pyrs bl s o) koLFkk ea fujarj fu/kúrurk l s fui Vus ea l gk; rk ugha fey i krh g^s y^{ch} rFkk x^{hkhj} chekfj; "a l s Xk^lr g^{us} ifjokj["]a dk vkdkj ?kVus rFkk i j^ajkr ifjokj 0; oLFkk d^c VM^{us} l s l gkj k feyuk dln g^{us} d^c dkj.k bl mez d^c y["]x["]a ea fu/kúrurk dk ÁHkko yxkrkj c<rk tkrk g^s

1991 dh tux.kuk d^c ep^{rfcd} ns'k d^c Xkkeh.k {ks["]a ea 6-3 Áfr'kr rFkk 'kgjh {ks["]a ea 7-4 Áfr'kr tul a^l; k 60 o["]kz l s vf/kd mez d^c ukxfjd["]a dh Fkh- bl ea l s Hkh Xkkeh.k {ks["]a ea 7-8 Áfr'kr i[#]"k v^g 7-4 Áfr'kr efgyk, a Fkh] bl h rjg 'kgjh {ks["]a ea bl Js kh ea efgyk, a 6-6 Áfr'kr rFkk i[#]"k 6-2 Áfr'kr Fks

jktu] feJ o 'kek^z2000½ us 2001 ea o) ukxfjd["]a dh tul a^l; k l kr&vkB Áfr'kr rFkk 2021 rd 9-87 Áfr'kr rd i gpus dk vkdyu fd; k g^s ns'k ea 70 o["]kz l s vf/kd d^c o)

ukxfjd" a dh tul a[; k 1991 dh 2-40 Áfr'kr l s c<dj 2021 rd 3-75 Áfr'kr rd igpus d' vkl kj gš o) ukxfjd" a dh dgy tul a[; k 1991 d' 5-5 dj" M+ l s c<dj 2021 rd 13-6 dj" M+ rd igpus dh l hkkouk gš l kekftd l g {kk ; "tukv" a ij bLkdk 0; ki d ÁHkko i Mxk-

jk"Vh; ueuuk l ožk.k d' vkadM d' epkfc d' 'kgjh rFkk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea djhc 50 Áfr'kr o) ukxfjd nll j" a ij vkfJr Fkj 13 l s 16 Áfr'kr d' chp d' N gn rd ijkfJr Fks t' cfd 30 Áfr'kr vkRefuHkj Fks efgykv" a dh rgyuk ea i# "k" a ea vkAFkd vkRefuHkj rk dkQh vf/kd Fkh- o) ukxfjd" a ea yxHkx 50 Áfr'kr i# "k rFkk fl QZ 12 Áfr'kr efgyk, a vkRefuHkj Fkha bl d' Bh d myV 70 Áfr'kr efgyk, a rFkk fl QZ 30 Áfr'kr i# "k nll j" a ij vkfJr Fks

fdl h ifjokj ea ml dh ekeryh l h vk; ij vf/kd y" x" a dh vkAFkd fuHkj rk dk urhtk vk; ij vf/kd nokc i Mxk v' g varr% 'kkjhfd o vkAFkd : i l s ijkfJr o) y" x" a dk fu/kurk dh v' j eM+ tkus d' : i ea l keus vkrk gš vkAFkd l a k/ku" a dh Hkkjh deh Hkkjrh; o) ukxfjd" a d' kÅ% 985] jktu }kjk mYyf[kr%2000% v' g fo'kskdj o) efgykv" a d' o 'kek% 987] jktu }kjk mYyf[kr%2000% dh l cl s cMh fpark dk fo" k; gš Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea dÅ ckj o) ukxfjd" a d" Hkh yxkrkj dke djrs jguk i Mxk gš gkykfd mud' dke djus d' l e; ea mez d' l kFk l kFk deh vk tkrh gš/fl g] fl g o 'kek% 987] jktu }kjk mYyf[kr%2000% fo/kokv" a rFkk N" Vs ifjokj" a d' o) ukxfjd" a d' l keus vkAFkd l dV [kMk g" uk vke ckr gš Xkkeh.k Hkkjr ea ef' dy l s xqtj cl j djus okys ifjokj" a ea o) ukxfjd" a d' l keus l cl s cMh fpurk vkAFkd vl g {kk d" ysdj Fkh-¼ i fu; k o 'kek% 987] jktu }kjk mYyf[kr%2000% o) ukxfjd" a d" , d rjQ r" viuh chekj h rFkk ml mez ea 'kkjhfd v{kekkrk, a i šk g" us dk [krjk jgrk gš ogha mudh vkAFkd fpurk Hkh c<rh tkrh gš yxHkx 50 Áfr'kr ukxfjd o) koLFkk ea fdl h u fdl h chekj h l s XkLr Fks rFkk mUgš bykt dh l [r vko'; drk Fkh- Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea 40 Áfr'kr rFkk 'kgjh {ks="a ea 35 Áfr'kr o) ukxfjd" a fdl h u fdl h Adkj dh 'kkjhfd fodykark dk f'kdj Fks

fodykax ukxfjd

; "tuk vk; "x dč vkdyu dč epkfcđ 1991 ea Hkkjr ea yxHkx 1-6 dj "M+ y"x fodykax Fks tcfđ 1981 ea ; g l a[; k 1-37 dj "M+ Fkh- fodykax" a dh tul a[; k dk 12-73 Afr'kr fuEufyf[kr ea l s n" ; k bl l s vf/kd Adkj dh fodykaxrk l s Xkfl r Fkk & 1-us=ghurk] 2-cgjk i u] 3- xaxki u] 4-pyus fQjus ea fodykax- vkdyu dč epkfcđ l cl s vf/kd l a[; k klyxHkx 50 Afr'kr½ pyus fQjus ea fodykax y"x" a dh Fkh- bl dč ckn us=ghu rFkk ml dč ckn l uus ea vl eFkZ fodykax" a dh l a[; k Fkh- {ks=h; vk/kkj ij fodykax" a dh tul a[; k dk fo'yšk.k djrs gq vkj- dč 'kpyk dk vkdyu Fkk fd 1981 ea dny fodykax" a dh tul a[; k dč 14-71 Afr'kr mRrj Áns'k ea jgrs Fks bl dk xgu fo'yšk.k dj mlug'aus crk; k fd mRrj Áns'k ea fodykax" a dh l a[; k 13 ft'y" a ea l cl s vf/kd] 38 ft'y" a ea vq r rFkk ikp ft'y" a ea de Fkh-

ftu 13 ft'y" a ea fodykax" a dh l a[; k l cl s vf/kd½ n" Afr'kr o vf/kd½ Fkh os igkMh ft'ys Fks vq bl dh otg vk; "Mhu dk de ek=k ea fy; k tkuk Fkh- blh rjg i'fy; "ekbfyfVI rFkk ykFFkjTe chekfj; "a dč dkj.k Hkh fodykax" a dh l a[; k vf/kd Fkh- l kekl; r% dč "k.k] fu/kZrk rFkk Xkkeh.k {ks=" a ea LokLF; l okv" a dh deh fodykaxrk dč ÁHkko d" c<us okys dkjd Fks eškuh mojk ft'y" a ea Nf" k dk e'khuhdj.k rFkk bVkok] gjn" Ā] mluko o ckan vkfn ft'y" a ea vijj/k dč c<us us Hkh fodykaxrk dč c<us ea Hkfedk fuHkkĀ- jkT; dč 38 ft'y" a ea fodykaxrk dk Afr'kr vq r vFkkZr , d l s nks Afr'kr dč chp Fkk- bu ft'y" a ea LokLF; l fo/kkv" a rFkk vl; ukxfjd l fo/kkv" a dk vHkko ; k deh Fkh- ikp ft'y" a ea fodykaxrk dk Afr'kr de ¼1 Afr'kr l s dEk½ Fkh- ; s os ft'ys Fks tgka mPp l k{kjrk nj] cgrj LokLF; o vl; ukxfjd l fo/kk, a miyč/k Fkha tkfgj gš fd fodykaxrk j" dus dč fy, bl rjg dh l okv" a o l fo/kkv" a dk cgrj cuk; k tkuk vko'; d gš

ckjcjk gšj l &0gkbV¼1999½ us fu/kZrk rFkk fodykaxrk dč chp l dkjkrEd rFkk xgu l c/k dk mYys[k fd; k gš mnkgj.k dč fy, xjhch dč dkj.k dč "k.k g"rk gš ftl dč dkj.k fodykaxrk vkrh gš vr% fu/kZrk] t" vkAFkd v{kerk dk : i g"rh gš

I kekftd v{kerk¼miškk o frjLdkj½ dk dkj.k curh gS rFkk 'kkjhfd v{kerk¼ fodykærk½ dh v'j ys tkrh gS fujarj chekjh rFkk fodykærk vYi dkyhu rFkk nh?kzdkyhu n"u" gh rjg dh fu/kzrk d" ÁHkkfor djrh gS mlg"aus fu/kzrk v'j fodykærk d' chp l æU/k d" l e>kus d' fy, rfeyukMq d' rhu xko" a d' vkædM+a dh l gk; rk yh gS mudk dguk gS fd Hk'frd okrkoj.k d' cgr l s dkj.k fodykærk dh v'j ys tkrh gS bl h rjg l kekftd rFkk {ks=h; okrkoj.k Hkh bl ea Hk'fedk fuHkkrs gS

jk"Vh; ueuk l ožk.k }kjk 1981 ea fd, x, 36 n'j d' l ožk.k l s irk pyr gS fd db jkT; "a ea fodykær" a dh l a[; k dk Áfr'kr v' r l s dgha vf/kd Fkk- Nf" k {ks= ea vk/kfud g" p' d' jkT; "a ea pyus fQjus ea v{ke fodykær" a dh l a[; k vf/kd feyrh gS r" mRrjh rFkk fgeky; ?kkVh d' jkT; "a ea end o cf/kj fodykær" a dh l a[; k dk Áfr'kr vf/kd feyrk gS bl h Ádkj fcgkj] if'pe cæky] rfey ukMq rFkk vkz/kz Áns'k ea d' B j"fx; "a dh l a[; k vf/kd ns[kus fd feyrh gS fofHklu Ádkj dh fodykærk d' bl {ks=h; fofHklu dk dkj.k i; k'zj.k l æU/kh dkjd ¼vk; "Mhu dh dehl½ chekj; k'zi "fy; "ekbfyfVI rFkk ykfFkjTel½ l kekftd rFkk vkæfd dkjd ¼ukxfjd l fo/kkv" a dh dehl] [kk] vl g' {kk rFkk fu/kzrk½ gS

vud' fpr tkfr o tutkfr; "j o) 0; fDr; "j efgykv" a rFkk fodykær" a ea fujarj fu/kzrk dk ÁHko fo"ke : i l s vf/kd ns[kus d" feyrk gS bruk gh ugha bu ox± ea xjhch js[kk l s Áij jg jgs ifjokj Hkh vHkkoXkLr thou thrs gS vr% bl vud' akku d' n' l js Hkx ea bu i s y rFkk jk"Vh; ueuk l ožk.k d' vkædM+a dk Á; "x djrs gq bu ea l s l oñu'khy l eg" a dh igpku rFkk bud' ijLij l æU/k" a dk v/; ; u fd; k tk; sk- fujarj fu/kzrk- vrk d' Áfr l oñu'khy] [krhgj etnij] vud' fpr tkfr&tutkfr o i kfjokfjd Lrj ij vl ekurkv" a dk v/; ; u djus d' fy, fo'ksk vkys[k rš kj fd, tk; xs bud' fu"d" k'z fudkyus rFkk bud' vHkkoXkLr cus jgus dh l kekftd] jktfufrd o vkæfd ÁfØ; k d" l e>us d' fy, fofHklu mnkgj.k" a rFkk mud' bfrgk l dk xgu v/; ; u fd; k tk; sk-

4- nifLFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea fujarj fu/kurk %

Hkkx 2-3 ea fd, x, fo'ysk.k l s gea fcgkj] mMhI k] mRrj
 Ans'k] e/; Ans'k v' egkj"V" rd QsYs furkar fu/kurk l s XkLr
 l kr {ks="a dk irk pyr gS gkykfd ; s l kr {ks= Hkkjr d'
 vf/kdk k fu/kurk ifj {ks="a d" l ekfgr fd, gq gq yfdu t"
 jkT; @ {ks= xgu fujarj fu/kurk l s XkLr Ans'k'a dh Js.kh ea ugha
 vkrs ga ogka Hkh LFkkuh; Lrj ij fu/kurk dk tky QsYk feyrk
 gS egkj"V" d' vln: uh bykd' bl dk , d l Vhd mnkj.k gS
 bl h rjg ns'k d' dA vU; Hkkx'j fo'kskdj l w[kk AHkkfor if'peh
 rFkk nf{k.kh jkT; "a d' 'kq'd Akns'kd HkMkx'a ea Hkh bl rjg d'
 ifj {ks= ns[kus d' feyrs ga bud' l kfk gh e/; o i wE jkT; "a d'
 igkM&ou Ans'k'a Hkh fu/kurk d' vR; kf/kd AHkko okys fujarj
 fu/kurk y/kq {ks= feyrs ga bl Hkkx ea ge LFkkuh; fu/kurk vpy'a
 ea fujarj fu/kurk d' Lo: i rFkk Al kj dh tkp dja's

l w[kk AHkkfor {ks="a ea ckj ckj Ql y d' cckzh gus l s
 vkthfodk dk l adV i'nk g' tkrk gS l keftd o Hk'rd : i l s
 fi NM's vkfnokl h cgy igkMh {ks="a ea jktuhfrd ygj dk vlj
 g'rk gS AkFfed vk/kkj ij ekuk tk l drk gS fd bu {ks="a ea
 Hk'x'fyd l a'fr dh deh v' vkthfodk d' l k/ku" ea deh d'
 pyrs fujarj fu/kurk dh lFkfr yxkrkj fcxM'rh pyh xA- ; g
 Afrdny Nf'k&i; kbj.k ifjLFkfr; 'j vi; k'ar ewyHkr l fo/kkv'
 Hk'rd , dkar'k v' l keftd vi oru d' : i ea l keus vkra gS 1/4
 cMz 2001 1/2 ; s l Hkh rF; , d l kfk feydj ed; vk'Fkd 0; oLFkk
 rFkk nifLFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea LFkkuh; fu/kurk vpy cuk jgs {ks="a
 d' chp varj d' v' c<k nrs ga

4-1 nifLFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a dh igpku djuk %

Nf'k i k'fjLFkfrdh rFkk l keftd&vk'Fkd ifjLFkfr; "a d'
 vk/kkj ij nifLFk Xkkeh.k {ks= d' : i ea ifjHkkf'kr fd, tk l dus
 okys n' {ks= ga &

& 'kq'd Ans'k'a d' os HkMkx tgka yxkrkj Ql y dh
 cckzh rFkk j't'kj d' l k/ku" dh deh d' pyrs
 fu/kurk y"x" d' l keus j't' j"Vh dk l adV [kMk g'
 tkrk gS

& vkfnokl h cgy igkMh ou&{ks= tgka ,d rjQ r"
mudc ikl ÁkNfrd l a k/ku yxkrkj de g'rs tkrsga
nl jh v'j mUkd c ikl tkudkj h o cktkj 0; oLFkk Hkh
u ds cjkj g'rh g&

nijLFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a dk ; g oxEdj.k mfpr gh gS D; "fd
Xkkeh.k bykd"a ea fu/kZrk d" l h/ks l h/ks de djus o xj Nf"k
{ks="a % kgjh o Xkkeh.k n"u"z ea fu/kZrk dh v'j c<+jgs y"x"a dh
j"t" j"Vh pykus ea Nf"k fodkl dh Hkfedk egRoiwKz g'rh gS
%j ofy; u]2000% bl h rjg vf/kd Nf"k mRiknu ij ekuo fodkl
l pdkd rFkk yfxd fodkl l pdkd dk l dkjRed rFkk Átuu
nj dk udjRed ÁHkko iMrk gS %p%kj]2000%

Nf"k fodkl u g'us dh fLFkr ea etnij"a d" nl js fdl h
dke ea yxkus l s Hkh fu/kZrk d" dN gn rd de fd; k tk
l drk gS ucS d c n'kd d c mRrjk/kz ea Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea j"t" xkj d c
l k/ku"ea ea fujarj fxjkoV vkA- nl jh rjQ xj Nf"k j"t" xkj" a d c
'kgj" a dh v'j iyk; u dj tkus l s ogka dN gn rd j"t" xkj d c
vol j" a ea of) gA-%kYyk]2000% ; g Hkh ns[kk x; k gS fd] iatkc]
gfj; k.kk] dgy o if'pe cakj d" N"Mdj] tul a; ; k dk nokc
yxkrkj c<us l s Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea Nf"k mRiknu fxjus l s gq
udl ku us etnij"a d" dke cnyus ij etcij fd; k- %kYyk]2000%
'kgjh&Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea etnij" a d c foLFkki u d c vè; ; u ea ; g Hkh
l keus vkrk gS fd tc l c jkLrs dUn g" tkrsga r" Nf"k dk; ± ea
yxs etnij fuekZk dk; l ea etnij h ea yxuk i l un djrs g&
yfdv vxj Nf"k fodkl ea elnh dk ; g n'j yack pyrk gS r" ; s
etnij 'kgjh {ks="a dh v'j iyk; u djus yxrs g&

gkykd if'pe cakj] jktLFkku o e/; Áns k %kYyk]th, l
2000% ea gky d c vuqko" a d c vk/kkj ij Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea fu/kZrk
de djus ea Nf"k dk egRo LFkfir g" pdk gS yfdv fujarj
fu/kZrk ij bl d c ÁHkko dk vkh xgjkA l s vè; ; u fd; k tkuk
'ksk gS Hkjr ea gfjr Økr d c igys n'j d c vuqko dk fo'ySk.k
bl ckjs ea [kk l mRl kgtud ugha jgk gS mnkj.k d c fy, ge
bl is j ea igys mn?kr fd, tk pdk xAgk%1989% d c mnkj.k
d" , d ckj fQj mBkrs g& mUg"aus dgk gS fd fl QZ fodkl d c
t'fj, fujarj fu/kZrk y"x" a d" fuEu vk; d c tky l s ugha fudkyk
tk l drk bl d c fy, vko'; d gS fd j"t" xkj d c vol j rFkk
l koZtfud forj.k dh mfpr 0; oLFkk Hkh jgs bu mPp {kerkv" a

okys fdUrq vfrfu/kurk l s AHkkfor dN jkT; "a ea Nf"k fodkl l s l æfu/kr gky dC v/; ; u"adk xgu fo'y'sk.k t+ jh gS

vkNfr l a; k 2 ea n"u"n njlFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea fujarj fu/kurk dC Lo: i rFkk Al kj d" fu/kkj.k djus okys rF; "a dk oxEdj.k djus dk A; kl fd; k x; k gSbu n"u"n {ks="a dh Hk"x'fyd iwth dC rhu egRoiwKz ?kVd"æNf"k fLFkfr] Hk"frd <kps] l keftd <kps dC chp dN LoHkkfod varj Li"V fn[kkA nrs gS oLr"r" r" bl varj dk fo'y'sk.k vvx vvx {ks=h; Lrj ij fd; k tkuk pfg,- yfdu ; g dfBu gS D; "fd jk"Vh; ueuk l o'k.k dC ; "tukxr {ks=} ftudC ckjs ea egRoiwKz l updkad igys l s gh miyC/k gS l w[kk AHkkfor o ou vk/kkfjr {ks="a l s vvx gS vkxs ge vker" ij l w[kk AHkkfor v" ou vk/kkfjr jkT; dC : i ea igpku j[kus okys dN Aed[k jkT; "a dh Hk"x'fyd iwth dC egRoiwKz l adrd"ad" l e>us dk A; kl djxs dkQh gn rd ; s Qs , oa gSty/2000% }kj k nsk ea 20 Nf"k&i ; kbj.k vpy"adC ft"y"adC vk/kkj ij fuEu rFkk mPp l Hkkoukv"adC okys {ks="a dk Afrf/kfuRo djrs gS

4-2 % Nf"k i ; kbj.k i fjLFkfr; ka , oa fu/kurk

rkydk 19 ea 'kq'd Hkfe rFkk ou vk/kkfjr {ks= Jf.k; "a dC vk/kkj ij nsk dC Aed[k jkT; "a dh emy fo'kskrkv"ad" n'kkz; k x; k gS l w[kk AHkkfor {ks="a ea ou {ks="a dh dh rnyuk ea fu/kurk dk AHko {ks= de l keku; r% de jgrk gS bl dk dkj.k gS fd fcgkj] mMh l k o e/; Ans k tS s jkT; "a ea tehu ij de i'kokj g"rh gS tcd vka/kz Ans k] xqtjkr o dukVd tS s l w[kk AHkkfor jkT; "a ea tehu ij frygu o nky"adC dN Ql ya vPNh i'kokj nrha gS yfdu l w[kk AHkkfor xqtjkr] jktLFkku v" egjk"V" jkT; "a ea vPNh i'kokj dC l kFk tehu ij 'ksk Hkkjr 1/4mMh l k dC vfrfjDr1/2 dh rnyuk ea Ql y dh ccknh vFkok vLFkkf; Ro dk l adV Hkh cuk jgrk gS if'pe cakya o vle ea Ql y dC vLFkkf; Ro dk Lrj v" r jgrk gS/MCY; w Qih] 20011/2

tehu dh mitkA {kerk ea deh dC vykok mMh l k] e/; Ans k o fcgkj vkfn jkT; "a ea fu/kurk dk AHko vf/kd g"us dk dkj.k Nf"k dk; l ea de mRiknu rFkk ml dh otg l s Xkkeh.k [krhgj etnij ifjokj"adC de vk; rFkk de etnij nj dk g"uk

Hkh gS/rkfydk 19½ ; g] fo'ks'kdj vkfnokfl ; "a eš tul a[; k dē vf/kd nokc v[] tehu dē yxkrkj cā/okjs dk urhtk gS bl dē l kFk gh ou vk/kkfjr {ks= Jskh ea fcgkj} e/; Áns k o mMhl k vkfn jkT; "a ea fuEu vkfFkd fodkl rFkk etnij "a dē dke ea fofokrk dh deh Hkh bl ea vge Hkfedk fuHkkrha gā ifjokj ea Je dē cōdkj tkus d' ml dē v/khu tehu dē vkdkj] fl pKā dē l k/ku] Ql y mxkus dē r[rjhdē o vkftfodk ij Lokfero l s t"Mdj Hkh ns[kuk g'xk- ; g Hkh l lko gS fd cgr l s vkfnokl h ifjokj "a ea N"Vs ifjokj "a dē pyu o f'k'kq eR; q nj vf/kd g"us dē dkj.k vfrfjDr Je 'kfDr g' gh ugha tul a[; k nokc dk epnk vyx vyx {ks= "a dh fo'ks'krk ij vk/kkfjr gS rFkk dkQh tVY gS bl ckjs ea d"Ā fu"d"kZ fudkys tkus l s igys xgu iMrky dh vko'; drk gS

vkNfr 2% nij LFk Xkkeh.k {ks= "a ea fujrj fu/kZrk d' ÁHkkfor djus okys rF;

rF;	nij LFk Xkkeh.k {ks=	
	l w[kk ÁHkkfor	ck<+ ÁHkkfor rFkk i oZrh;
Áed[k jkT; @{ks= %	jkT LFku 92%½ xqt jkr 88%½ egkj k"V" 81%½ dukMd 68%½ vkE/kz Áns k 65%½ rfeyuMq 61%½	vl e 31%½ i oZrh; mMhl k 30%½ nf{k.k e/; Áns k 30%½ nf{k.k i f'pe fcgj 15%½ nf{k.k mRrj Áns k mRrj k [kM½ 80%½ l Hkh i w"Rrj jkT;
l kekftd l j puk	vud wpr tkfr dē ifjokj "a dh cMh l a[; k	vkfnokl h ckggy {ks=
l j pukRed	fj; "rorh Hkfe Lokfero l xU/k]	l kearoknh Hkfe Lokfero]

	<p>Hkřfeghu"á vFkok v/kz Hkřfeghu"á dh l a[; k de</p> <p>Hkřfe vf/kd yřdu de mRi knd Hkřfe] rst h l s c < r k 0; kol kf; d dj . k] l k > k l a k / ku " a dk vHkko] l k > k i fjokj " a dk Vl / uk] foLFkki u d c pyrs tul a[; k dk nokc de i kuh o d N vl; d " N " M e j c k dh { k s = " a e a fu E u N f " k { k e r k , a</p>	<p>Hkřfeghu"á dh l a[; k dk Qh vf/kd</p> <p>ou l a k / ku " a dk l hfer LokfeRo] l k > k l a f R r i j vf/kd fuHk j r k] l k > k [k s r h] l p u k v " a dh de h r F k k m u d c mi ; " x dh H k h de h - t u l a [; k d k v f / k d n o k c] v 9 r l s m P p N f " k { k e r k , a t y v k f n A k N f r d l a k / k u " a dk v 9 r b l r e k y</p> <p>tul a[; k of) r F k k A k N f r d l a k / k u " a , o a v k / k f u d m R i k n u r d u h d dh m i y c / k r k</p>
<p>{k s = h; o < k p k x r f o d k l</p>	<p>r k y p k u k R e d : i l s c g r j , o a f o f o / k r k i w k z v F k d ; o L F k k</p>	<p>r k y p k u k R e d : i l s c g r j , o a f o f o / k r k i w k z v F k d ; o L F k k] f o d f l r m " x R k F k k [k n k u { k s = H k k j h e k = k e a A k N f r d l a k / k u g " u s d c c k o t " n N f " k e a f o f o / k r k d k v H k k o</p>

cktkj rd igp	I Mə] fctyh] I p̄kj v̄j I p̄ukv̄'a d̄c fy, cgrj Hk̄rd fodfl r <k̄p̄k	Hk̄rd <k̄ps , oa cktkj dk vHkko vFkok de fodkl
; "tukv̄'a l s l eFk̄u	rfeyukMq vka/kz Áns'k vkfn jkT; "a ea fo'ks'k l gk; rk dk; Øe] egkj k"V" ea j"t* xkj a/h ; "tuk, ā l w̄kk i hfM̄r xqtjkr ea cgrj l a d̄] l k̄k̄; r% ypj l kōtfud forj .k 0; oLFkk	jkT; Lrj ij d"Á [kk l ÁHkko ugha rFkk cgn det̄j l kōtfud Á. kkyh-

¼d½ 'k̄d Hk̄e ÁHk̄for {ks=

¼[k½ ou vk/k̄fj r {ks=

, s h 0; oLFkk tgka Hk̄e t̄rus okys d̄c v/khu jgrh gS rFkk
 og l h/ks l jdkj d" dj nrk gS

[ksrhgj etn̄jh dh nj ¼i e#"k̄'a d̄c fy, ½ fcgkj] vl e] e/;
 Áns'k o mRrj Áns'k vkfn jkT; "a ea bruh de ugha gS ftruh dh
 l w̄kk ÁHk̄for jkT; k̄ ea gS yfdu vi[kk̄N̄r de fu/k̄u jkT; "a
 xqtjkr o vka/kz Áns'k vkfn] ea de gS gkyk̄d bu jkT; "a ea l w̄kk
 ÁHk̄for jkT; "a dh r̄yuk ea N̄f"k , oa x̄j N̄f"k dk; "± ea etn̄jh
 feyus d̄c fnu" a dh okLrfod l ā; k dkQh de jgrh gS
 bl fy, ; gka y"x" a dh vk; de gh g"rh gS rfeyukMq d̄c xk̄" a ea
 'k̄d o vk̄z {ks=" a d̄c v/; ; u l s bl dh i f"V g"rh gS ¼jkt̄gk̄nsh]
 2001½ ; gka egRoi w̄kz eqn̄k] bLkd̄k ftØ i gys Hk̄Yȳk½2001½ us Hk̄
 fd; k gS ; g gS fd N̄f"k rFkk x̄j N̄f"k dk; "± ea de mRi knu rFkk
 vf/kd etn̄jh feyus ij Je'k̄Dr 0; Fkz tkus dh l Hk̄kouk c<+
 tkrh gS

bl dč l eFku ea , d vġ rF; l keus vkrk gS fd ou vk/kkfjr jkT; "a ea tehu dh moġk 'kfDr r" vf/kd g'rh gS yfdu Nf'k ea Je mRi knu de g'rk gS bLdk , d dkj .k ; g Hkh g' l drk gS fd bu {ks="a ea Hkfeghu vFkok vkf'kd Hkfeghu ifjokj" a dh l a[; k Hkh dkQh cMh g'rh gS bu jkT; "a dč vkf'kd fodkl ea eUnh dč dkj .k budč vrfu/kurkXkLr {ks="a ea fLFkr; k; vġ [kjkc g' tkrha gS

rkydk 19% l u[kk AHkkfor rFkk ou vk/kkfjr vFkD; oLFkk okys ns'k dč Aed[k jkT; "a dh egRo i w kZ fo'ks'krk, a

jkT;	, l -Mh-i-h- fodkl nj ½Afr'kr½ 1970&71 l s 1995&96	xġ Nf'k j'txkj ½Aed[k etnij" a dk Afr'kr½ 1991	Hkfe mRi kn drk ½#@gs DVš j½	Je mRi kn d rk½@A fr 0; fDr½ kAI 93&94	, d o'kz ea [krh l cu/kh j'txkj dč dgy fnu	1993&9 4 ea Nf'k etnijh nj 1970&7 1 dč eW; "a i j
l u[kk AHkkfor						
vk/kz Ans'k						
xqt jkr						
duk/d						
egkj k'v ^a						
jk tLFkk						
rfeyukM#						
ou vk/kkfjr						
vl e						
fcgj						
mM#l k						
e/; Ans'k						
mRrj Ans'k						
i f'pe caxy**						
l kid % Nf'k etnij dč: i ea l keld; Aed[k Lrj						
i- caxy						

L=kr % dčeh; l kf[f; dh l xBu] jk"Vh; ys[kk l kf[f; dh] uA fnYyh-1991 dč tul a[; k vkdM# Hkkjrh; Je C; vġ"] Xkkeh.k Je tkp dh fji"Vl1993&94] Je ea=ky;] f'keyk

{ks=h; fo'yšk.k %

ftæk vFkok {ks=h; Lrj ij l e fo'yšk.k rLohj d" vG
vf/kd Li "V l e>us ea l gk; d g" xk- ftæk Lrj dC vkadM\$ l w[kk
ÁHkkfor {ks="a dC fy, Á; Ør fd, x, g\$ tcd ou vk/kkfjr {ks="a
dC fo'yšk.k vG mudh xfrfof/k; "a d" l e>us dC fy, jk"Vh;
ueuk l o&k.k dk {ks= foj.k Á; Ør fd; k x; k g\$ D; "fd buea
ftæk Lrj ij vkadM\$ mi yC/k ugha Fks

l w[kk ÁHkkfor {ks="a ea fu/kLurk %

vkf/kdkfjd l w="a dC vuq kj 125 ftæk" a d" l w[kk
ÁHkkfor {ks=1/1 w{1/2 dC : i ea fpflgr fd; k x; k g\$; s ftæk
16 Áeq[k jkT; "a ea l s 12 jkT; "a ea QSys g\$ ftuea vrfu/kLurk
jkT; l s fcgkj] mRrj Ánsk o e/; Ánsk Hkh 'kkfey g\$
gkykf d 125 l w[kk ÁHkkfor ftæk" a ea l s fl QZ 32 gh vf/kd
vFkok vrfu/kLurk l s ÁHkkfor g\$ ofga vf/kd o vrfu/kLurk
l s XkLr ?k"kr 156 ftæk" a ea l s fl QZ 27 gh l w[kk ÁHkkfor
g\$ rkydk 20½

bu l w[kk ÁHkkfor {ks="a ea y" x Áfrdny Nf" k o&Kfud
i fjfLFkr; "a l s t"rs g\$ bl rkydk 21 ea fn, dN l w[kk ÁHkkfor
l e>k l drk g\$

bl l w[kk ea fuEufyf[kr fu" d" kL egRo i wL g\$ &

& Hkfe dh mojr de g"us dC cktwn l w[kk ÁHkkfor
{ks="a dC ftæk" a ea vukt dk Áfr 0; fDr mRi knu jkT;
dC v" r mRi knu l s vf/kd vFkok yxHkx cjkcj gh
g\$ bl dk , d dkj.k bu ftæk" a ea tul a[; k of) nj
dk de g"uk Hkh g\$

& vf/kdka k l w[kk ÁHkkfor ftæk" a ea fodkl dk l w[kk
jkT; dC v" r l w[kk dC fuEu Lrj ij jgrk g\$
; gh fLFkr l k{kjrk nj 1/10 ea l s 2 jkT; "a
rfeyukM" d" N"Mej½ vG uxjhdj.k dh g\$; s
l w[kk fuEu tul a[; k of) nj 1/10 ea l s 2 jkT; "a
ea rFkk l w[kk xqtjkr vkfn jkT; "a ea de yfxd

vuijkr d" feykj bu {ks="a l s etnj" a d" dgy
i yk; u d" vkadM s nrs gā

rkydk 20% fu/kurk % l u[kk ÁHkkfor {ks="a ea

jkt;	dgy ftys	l u[kk ÁHkkfor ftys			vf/kd vFkok vfr fu/kurk Xklr jkt;	
		dgy	vf/kd fu/kū	vfr fu/kū	dgy	MhMhi h
vk/kz Áns k	23	8				
vl e	23				13	
fcgkj	42	8	5	2	42	7
xqtjkr	19	12				
gfj; k. kk	16	6				
fgekpy Áns k	12					
duk/d	20	15				
dgy	14					
e/; Áns k	45	11		4	23	3
egjk"V ^a	30	12	4		15	4
mMh l k	13	4		2	13	3
i atkc	12					
jktLFkku	27	17	3		3	3
rfeyukMq	21	12	1		5	1
mRrj Áns k	63	1	6	5	34	6
if'pe caky	17	3			8	
dgy	397	125	19	13	156	27

L=kr % , u-vkĀ-vkj-Mh- ¼2000½

& foLFkku dh j.kuhfr rHkh l Qy ekuh tk l dri gS
tc ;g odfYid v"l fxd : i l s fodfl r g"rs
mlk{ks="a l s tMk g" tgkaj"t xkj d" vol j vf/kd g"ā
bl d" QyLo: i n" rjg dh jkt; Jf.k; ka l keus
vk; xh& 1 v"l fxd : i l s fodfl r jkt; tS s

egkj k'V] xqtjkr] rfeyukMq o dukVd rFkk 2-fuEu
v@] fxd fodkl okys vfr fu/kU jkT; -

rkfydk 21% Hkkjr ea l v[kk AHkkfor ft.ys 1993½

jkT; @ft.ys	l puka d r yuRed fodkl	t kl q; k fodkl l puka d	uxjdj.k Afr'kr	l kkrk Afr'kr	Nfk etnj'a dk Afr'kr	v r Hke LokfeRo	Aeqk Ql y'a l s dy mRi knu dk eY;	[kk] klu mRi knu Afr 0; fDr Afr fdy Xte	, u, l Mh h fuekZ k ea Hkxhnkj h 1993&94½
vkrZ Ansk	99	2.2	26.9	44.1	70.4	1.7	4392	150	10.5
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	80.9	4.6	22.5	42.1	74.1	2.4	3376.6	106.3	
fcgkj	43	2.1	13.1	38.5	81.1	0.9	3017	118	15.1
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	38.1	2.1	9.3	40.5	84.3	1.1	2948.8	152.4	
xqtjkr	114	1.9	34.5	61.3	59.3	3.3	2446	77	30.9
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	99.8	1.8	30.5	58.4	62	4.2	2193.7	81.6	
dukVd	117	1.9	30.9	56	66.7	2.4	3495	146	16.7
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	91.5	1.8	22.7	50.4	75.7	2.5	3798.2	162.9	
e/; Ansk	73	2.4	23.2	44.2	76.6	2.9	2170	208	14.3
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	66.5	2.6	19.6	38.3	80.5	3.8	2164.7	192.8	
egkj k'V	164	2.3	38.7	64.9	61.1	2.6	22.2	115	26.8
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	83	2.4	24.8	58.6	72.8	2.8	2112.2	140.7	
jkT LFku	69	2.5	22.9	38.6	70.6	4.3	1559	163	10.8
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	54.4	2.5	20.9	35.5	72.7	6.3	1281.3	124.8	
rfeyukMq	135	1.4	34.2	62.7	61.5	1	6622	124	21.7
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	105.7	1.3	29.4	63.3	63.6	1	5324.7	101.7	
mRrj Ansk	72	2.3	19.8	41.6	72.9	0.9	4502	220	14.7
l v[kk AHkkfor fu/kU ft.ys	58	2	14.5	43.8	76.9	1.2	3048.5	214.2	

L=kr % Hkkjr h; vFkD; oLFkk fuxjkuh d[] ft.ys
i fjp; 1993½ epA

& igys ekeys ea cgrj dktkj dh l gk; rk rFkk fuosk d[vol j feyus l s l v[kk AHkkfor {ks'a d[y'x'a dh vkAFkd fLFkr; 'a ea l qkkj dh l Hkkouk curh gS v[bl l s v r j j k T; h; i y k; u ea y'x'a dh vk; 'etnj h d[: i e[Hk h c<+ tkrh gS bl d[epkcys n[j h Jskh ea i y k; u v@] fxd@Nfk {ks'a ea fodfl r nj LFk jkT; } xqtjkr] egkj k'V i atk] gfj; k.k vkfn] dh vj g'rk gS bl rjg d[i y k; u l s l keftd fpark, a Hk h t[+ tkrh gS bl d[i f j .k e i f j o k 'a d[f c [k j u s c P p 'a dh f 'k {k k ea c k /k k] l keftd v l e r k d ' u p l k u o v e k u o h; i f j f L F k r; 'a ea t h o u ; k i u dh e t o j h v k n d[: i ea l k e u s v k l d r s g S

; gka ; g Li "V gšfd ; fn ifjokj" a dh vk/fkd fLFkr etar djuš dē
 Ā,kl ugha fd, tkrš gš r" l vkk ĀHkkfor {ks="a l s i yk; u dk vFZ fl QZ
 fu/kZurk d" Xkkeh.k {ks= l s 'kgjh {ks= dh v'j vFkok 'kqd Ānsk l s cgrj
 Āf'k&tyok; q okys {ks= dh v'j ys tkuk Hkj jg tkrk gš gkykfd cgrj
 v'j fxd fodkl rFkk bl dē l kFk&l kFk dktlj dē fodkl l s bj Ādkj dē
 i yk; u dk ykHk Hkh mBk; k tk l drk gš Hkkj r ea van: uh foLFkki u dē
 ckjs ea mi yC/k l kfgR; ea foLFkki r" a dē vktHfodk vk/kkj rFkk foLFkki r
 fu/kZu ifjokj" a ij mudē jgu l gu dē nh?kZkyhu ĀHko" a ij vf/kd j" kuh
 ugha Mkyh xĀ gš vixs dē vuq akku dk; ± dk ; gh fo'k; jgsk- bu ea l s
 dN epn" a d" l vkk ĀHkkfor ft y" a ea fuEu rFkk vf/kd fu/kZurk dē ft y" a
 dē rnyukRed v/; ; u l s l e>k tk l drk gš ft yk Lrj dē vkdyu
 mi yC/k u g'us l s bl Ādkj dē fo'ysk.k ea ef' dy vkrh gš rFkki l v'e
 Lrj ij fu/kZurk dē ošfYid l pdkd fu/kk'fj r dj bu igyv" a dh
 i M'ky dh tk l drh gš

ou vk/kk'fj r {ks= % dN Āf'k foKkuh fo'ks'krk, a

rkydk 22 ea Āed'k jkT; "a ea ou vk/kk'fj r Js kh ea 'kkfey {ks="a
 dh Āf'k foKkuh fo'ks'krk" a dk mYys[k fd; k x; k gš jkT; "a ea vU;
 {ks="a dh rnyuk ea ?kus ou vk/kk'fj r {ks="a d" vyx l s fpflgr fd; k
 x; k gš Li "V gš fd vf/kdkk fpflgr {ks="a nf{k.k fcgkj] NRrh l x<f
 nf{k.k mVhl k o i f'pe cakky dē ioth; rFkk nf{k.kh bykdē vkfn] ea
 fu/kZurk dk ĀHko vf/kd nē[kus d" feyrk gš gkykfd ; fn fl pĀ dk
 foLrkj v'j Hkfe rFkk etnjj" a dh mRi knu {kerk vkfn Āf'k l dē d" a
 d" nē[kdj bu jkT; "a ea fpflgr o xš fpflgr {ks="a ea d" Ā mYys[kuh;
 varj ugha Ārhr g'rk gš ; gka rd fd nū" a Jf.k; "a dē {ks="a ea Āf'k
 etnjjh Hkh yxHx l eku gh gš

ĀkFkfed r'j ij rkydk 22 l s vk'k; fudkyk tk l drk gš
 fd ou vk/kk'fj r {ks="a ea Xkkeh.k fu/kZurk d" Āf'k foKkuh
 i fjfLFkr; ka ĀHkkfor ugha dj rha gš cfYd Āf'k Hkfe] [ksh dē fy,
 ykxr rFkk N"Vs ol; mRi kn bR; kfn mRi knu l k/ku" a dh mi yC/krk
 ogka dē y" x" a dh vk; rFkk vf/kdkj d" ĀHkkfor dj rh gš ; gka ; g
 Hkh mYys[kuh; gš fd vf/kdkk ifjokj bu l d k/ku" a dē mi; "x dē
 vf/kdkjh ugha g'rs rFkk mudk thou de vk; @0; ; Lrj rd gh
 l hfer jg tkrk gš bl ckjs ea mi yC/k l kfgR; l s ; g rF; l keus
 vkrk gš fd vkfnokfl ; "a vvuq ifpr tutkfr; "x d" t" Hkkj r dē
 emy fuokl h Fkš l fn; "a rd igkfM; "a taxy" a v/k&'kqd Ānsk" a ea

rkfydk 22% ou vk/kkfjr {ks="a dh Ñf"k fo'k'krk, a

jkT; rFk {ks=	fu/kurk dk tul d; k vuq kr	th-oh, -ij th- vKĀ, - dk Afr'kr	Hdie mRi kndrk %½	Jfed mRi kndrk %½	Afr 0; fDr [kk kLu mRi knu % fdy %½	okLrfod etnjh %½
vl e %45-01½						
i o'h;	41.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
i ñĒ eñkuh	37.38	6.37	13.259	6479	169	31.16
i f'peh eñkuh	41.28	17.63	10836	5965	143	28.04
fcgkj %58-21½						
nf{k.k	62.44	9.84	8501	2748	106	31.16
mRrj	58.68	32.26	11427	4600	236	26.49
e/;	54.03	66.29	12188	5187	204	32.2
e/; Ans k %40-64½						
e/;	50.13	15.36	7038	9524	248	21.79
nf{k.k i f'pe	68.2	26.23	7559	4822	297	22.47
fol/;	36.71	14.76	5998	5122	246	24.02
ekyok	27.39	24.59	7605	5492	237	26.2
nf{k.k	46.36	15.45	7393	5159	274	18.54
mRrj	17.42	29.24	9968	11250	357	32.21
NRrhl x<+	43.97	16.34	7091	4842	451	23.75
mMh k						
nf{k.kh	69.02	16	6581	5355	286	24.67
rVh;	45.36	10.76	11377	6023	293	25.75
mRrjh	45.64	33.33	7794	6867	275	22.33
i f'pe caxy						
fgeky; {ks=	58.73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
i ñĒ	47.14	26.21	28527	14380	495	31.26
e/; eñkuh	31.04	37.81	19135	11277	162	44.59
i f'pe eñkuh	40.26	46.58	14984	9176	330	40.14
egkj k'V %37-93½						
rVh;	14.84	2.91	13491	4018	175	25.79
vrj i f'peh	25.13	15.91	9024	7632	176	20.16
vrj mRrjh	47.18	11.38	8034	4957	205	20.92
vrj e/;	50.02	9.98	6774	4974	472	20.86
vrj i ñĒ	49.08	3.38	9041	5056	207	29.01
i ñĒ	48.56	27.27	8367	5333	219	18.5

u"V % pflgr vkadMs 0; fDr; "a dĒ fu/kurk vuq kr d" n'kkrs gā
L=kr %, u-vkĀ-vkj -Mh- %2000½

jgus ij etcij g'uk i M_k Fkk- gkykr ; gka rd igp x, Fks fd ns'k d' 84 Áfr'kr vkfnokl h fofHkUu Ádkj d' tax'á ea fcuk fdl h vf/kdkj d' fonf'k; "a dh rjg jgus ij etcij Fks 1/fooj.k d' fy, ns[ka'kk] 1998] i' 151½

gkykfd tc vkfnokl h Nf'k etnij "a dh rjg vkrs Fks r" mlga fcuk fdl h HksnHkko d' l keku; etnij dh rjg etnij h nh tkrh Fkh- 1993&94 d' Xkkeh.k etnij ifjokj "a d' vkadM:á l s i f'V g'rh gS fd [krhgj etnij "a dk dke djus okys y"x "a d' yxHkx l eku etnij h gh feyrh Fkh- bl ea mudh l keftd fLFkr d' vk/kkj ij HksnHkko ugha g'rk Fkk- 1/4Hkkrh; Je C; ij"] 1993&94½ ; s vkdyu bl ckr l s l ger ugha g'á fd vkfnokfl ; "a d' j'txkj nsus ea fdl h rjg dk HksnHkko j [kk tkrk Fkk-

l eL; k vkfnokfl ; "a dh bu volj "a rd igp dh gS bl d' n' dkj.k l keus vkrs g'á 1-l hfer Nf'k Hkfe rFkk ou l á k/ku "a d' vf/kdkj "a dh deh rFkk 2-Xkkeh.k Je cktkj "a ea viuh etar idM+ cuk p' d' l l Fkku "a o 0; fDr; "a etnij Bsdnkj vkfn½ d' l kFk l hfer l á d' l l lko gS fd ou vk/kkfj r {ks= "a ea ifjokj "a ea vdyi u dh Hkkouh , oa ekuoh; ; "X; rkv "a d' mi ; "x dh deh d' pyrs Hkh vf/kdkj dh ; g l eL; k v'g xgjh g'rh jgh g'-

ifjokj "a d' vkFkd vk/kkj rFkk l keftd o ekuoh; ; "X; rkv "a d' chp varj l æU/k dh l eL; k v'g fu/ku y"x "a dh vktfodk d' volj "a ij budk ÁHkko l ?ku vuq'á kku rFkk xgu i Mrky dk fo"k; jgsxk-

4-3 ekuoh; {kerk, a rFkk l keftd <kpk

igys Hkh crk; k tk p' d' k gS fd ekuoh; l keF; l d' fofHkUu l p'dk d' "a dh -f'V l s fcgkj] e/; Áns'k] jktLFkku] jkTklFkku v'g mMHl k vkfn b'chek; p dgs tkus okys jkT; "a dk Án'ku l cl s [kjkc jgk gS fofHkUu jkT; "a d' rgyukRed v/; ; u ea Hkh d' Á Li "V rLohj ugha l keus vkrs h- mnkgj.k d' fy, ou i k'p vk/kkfj r Js.kh d' jkT; "a ea l s rhu ea efgyk l k{kjrk dh nj ns'k Hkj dh dy v'g r nj l s Hkh vf/kd Fkh- n' l jh rjQ l w[kk ÁHkkfor Jsuh d' i k'p jkT; "a ea l s n' ea l k{kjrk dh nj jk'Vh; v'g r l s de Fkh- 1/4rkfydk 23½ f'k'k'q eR; qnj rFkk Xkkeh.k LokLF; l fo/kk, a vkfn LokLF; l p'dk d' ns[kus l s irk pyr gS fd l w[kk ÁHkkfor

jkT; "a ¼jktLFkku dC vfrfjDr½ dh fLFkfr ou vk/kkfjr jkT; "a ¼i f'pe caxky dC vfrfjDr½ l s cgrj Fkh- bl l c rF; "a dC dkj.k gh bchek: p jkT; "a ea tUkl a[; k dk nokc c<rk Arhr g'rk gS

rkfydk 23% ou vk/kkfjr {ks="a ea l keftd l adrd

jkT; @ks=	dy l k{kjrk	efgyk l k{kjrk	f'k'kq eR,kq	ifjokj vkdj
vl e ¼45-01½				
i o'r h;	4.3	32.2	NA	5.83
i nE eñkuh	55.22	44.91	NA	5.67
if'peh eñkuh	46.81	35.78	NA	6.1
fcgkj ¼58-21½				
nf{k.k	32.66	16.31	85.32	5.8
mRrj	30.39	15.71	88.66	6.04
e/;	39.77	22.53	82.82	6.67
NRrhl x<-	35.22	20.98	116	5.31
e/; Ans k ¼40-64½				
e/;	38.65	21.33	159.7	5.73
nf{k.k if'pe	35.77	21.96	147.4	6.02
fol/;	32.03	15.8	166.4	5.7
ekyok	31.49	14.45	123.6	5.97
nf{k.k	42.24	27.37	139.1	37
mRrj	36.4	14.7	139.3	6.6
mMhl k ¼49-72½				
nf{k.kh	23.56	11.01	136.7	4.53
rVh;	55.92	41.29	137.3	5.87
mRrjh	42.26	26.5	117	5.09
if'pe caxky ¼40-80½				
fgeky; {ks=	42.56	29.84	95.49	5.19
i nE	38.48	28.33	100	5.41
e/; eñkuh	56.26	43.87	75.66	5.63
if'pe eñkuh	59.75	44.71	73.44	5.75

u"V % fpflgr vkadMs 0; fDr; "a dC fu/kZrk vuq kr d" n' kkrS gS

L=kr % , u- vkA- vkj- Mh ¼2000½

dñ gn rd bu jkT; "a ea tul a[; k dk vf/kd nokc
 l kekftd gLrkaj.k l s Hkh tMk gS ; g fcgkj d" N"Mdj
 vuq ñpr tkr" tutkfr {ks="a ea l keU; l s vf/kd ifjyf{kr g"rk
 gS budk ifjokj c<rk tkrk gS tcf d f'k{kk ea fi NMk gh jgrk
 gS bl dk dkj.k gS fd vkfnokfl ; "a eã fo'kskdj nijLFk Xkkeh.k
 {ks="a eã f'k'kq eR; q nj vf/kd g"rh gS ftl d c pyrs ; s vf/kd
 cPps i shk djuk pkgrs gã v g budk ifjokj c<rk pyk tkrk gS
 gkykfd N"Vh ifjokj 0; oLFkk d c dkj.k ; g l kQ l kQ fn[kkA
 ugha nsk- bu jkT; "a ea l kekftd fodkl u g"us dk , d Áeqk
 dkj.k ; g Hkh jgk gS p adkus okyh ckr ; g gS fd bu jkT; "a d c
 ou vk/kkj r {ks="a ea , d fgLI s ea v fpuRk½ l k{kjrk ml h jkT; d c
 nñ js ou {ks="a dh rnyuk de ikA xA- ; g vl e fgYl] nf{k.k
 mMh l k] if'pe cakky d c iozh; rFkk i dE {ks="a ea Li "V fn[kkA
 nsk gS rkydk 23½ gkykfd vU; {ks="a x s fpuRk½ ea Hkh l k{kjrk
 dk Lrj d" A [kkl cgrj ugha Fkk- Li "Vr; k Ákdfrd gLrkaj.k
 dh Hkh bl l nHkZ ea egRoiw kZ Hkfedk jgrh g"xh- nñrj ea blkdh
 Hkh tkp dh xA gS

4-4 l kekftd , oa Hkfrd <kpk % , d ifjp;

, u-vkA-vkj-Mh- }kjk jk"Vh; urewuk l o{k.k }kjk r s kj
 foLr'r ekufp=.k ea Hkfrd o l kekftd <kps ea xgjk l æU/k
 crk; k x; k gS ftl dk fu/kZrk ij udkjRed ÁHkko i Mfrk gS
 ; g Hkh crk; k x; k gS fd <kpgr fodkl l kekftd fodkl dh
 rnyuk ea xjch de djus l s vf/kd l a) jgrk gS vkadM+a l s
 irk pyr gS fd l kekftd rFkk <kpxr fodkl gh fu/kZrk de
 djus dk vk/kkj ugha gS D; "fd jk-u-l }kjk crk, x, {ks="a ea
 l s , d pkkA ea y"x cgrj l kekftd o <kpxr fodkl d c
 cktñ v g r : i l s fu/kZ Fks dgk tk l drk gS fd fu/kZrk dh
 fLFkr; ka Ñf"kyok; q ifjLFkr; "j Hkfe fo"k; d l æU/k" a rFkk
 cktkj d c fodkl ea l ekfgr jgrha gã nijLFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea
 fujarj fu/kZ y"x" a dh fLFkr ij bu rF; "a dk D; k ÁHkko d c ckjs
 ea vHkh v g v/; ; u fd, tkus dh vko'; drk gS

dy feyk dj d c nijLFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a d c n"u" a l e g" a ea
 fu/kZrk dk ÁHkko dh , d fofo/krkiw kZ , oa tVY rLohj l keus
 vkrh gS t" l kekftd] Ñf"kd] <kpxr o Ákdfrd vkfn rF; "a d c

tatky ea f?kjh Árhr g'rh gS fu/kLurk dh ifjorL'khyrk l w[kk
 ÁHkkfor rFkk ou vk/kkfjr n'u'a gh {ks="a ea fn[krh gS ; g Hkh
 vk'p; Ztud gS fd l w[kk ÁHkkfor {ks="a ea Nf"k ea vl Qyrk dC
 vf/kd Áfr'kr dC ckotun ogka fu/kLurk dk ÁHkko ou {ks="a dh
 rgyuk ea de g'rk gS tcfD ou {ks="a ea y"x"a d" AkNfrd
 l d k/ku"a dk Hkh l gkj k g'rk gS oLr% vLI h dC n'kd dC vkf[kjh
 o"ka ea Hkifexr ty l j {k.k dh fn'kk ea rst# l s gq fodkl us
 l w[kk ÁHkkfor {ks="a dC fd l ku"a d" u; k thou fn; k gS tcfD e/;
 rFkk i wÉ jkT; "a ea ckf'k rFkk vPNh Nf"k tyok; q dC ckotun
 budk yHk ugha mBk; k x; k- Hkifexr ty dC Lrj ea deh d"
 fu/kLurk ÁHkkfor i wÉ jkT; "a ea vU; jkT; "a fo'kskdj vka'kAns k
 vG rfeyukMq dh rgyuk ea /kku dh Ql y de g'us dk , d
 Áed[k dkj .k crk; k tkrk gS Hkkjr l jdkj]1985½

gkykd l w[kk ÁHkkfor jkT; "a ea fu/kLurk ea deh vuqny Hkife
 l æU/k] Lokfero ea vf/kd Hkife] Nf"k dk 0; ki kjhdj .k]
 v@] fxd : i l s fodfl r {ks="a dh v'j foLFkki u] vG l jdkj dC
 l w[kk jkgr o y'd fuekZk dk; Øe" a vkfn rF; "a dC dkj .k gh ekuh
 tkrh gS bl dC ckotun Nf"k fodkl ea LFkkA Áxfr u g'uk ; gka dC
 fy, fpark dk fo"k; cuk gqk gS nll jh rjQ ou vk/kkfjr {ks="a
 ea fu/kLurk dC vf/kd ÁHkko d" l kekftd o <kpkxr fodkl ea
 det+jh l s t"Mdj ns[kk tkrk gS ftl dC dkj .k ogka tul a[; k dk
 nokc c<k gS yfdu bu {ks="a ea l cl s cMh ck/kk y"x"a dC ikl
 l a fRr dC Lokfero dk vHkko gS t" mudh , dkarrk dC dkj .k vG
 c<+ l drk gS det+j l kekftd o vkAFkd vk/kkj nij LFk {ks="a dh
 v'j foLFkki u d" ef'dy cukrk gS D; "fd bl ea vkAFkd raxh]
 ogka ij l æfU/k; "a dk u g'uk] f'k{kk ea deh rFkk l pkj dqkyrk
 dk vHkko vkfn ck/kk, a l keus vkrha gS

l fki ea LFkkuh; fu/kLurk dk mij"Dr fo'y'sk.k n" Áed[k
 igyq"a d" mtkxj djrk g&

& t" jkT; tehknjh 0; oLFkk dC v/khu Fks rFkk nllrj ea
 gfjr Økfr rFkk v@] fxd] cktkj o <kpkxr fodkl
 l s vNrs jgs os fu/kLurkXkLr jgs l Hkor% cgrj Nf"k
 tyok; q fLFkr; "a dC pyrs mlg'aus vktfodk dC fy,
 d"Á cgrj fodYi ryk'kus dh vko'; drk ugha l e>h-
 vr% bl fy, l w[kkXkLr {ks= ¼i f'peh½ fu/kLurk dC XkkQ
 ea cgrj tyok; q oky¼i wÉ½ {ks="a l s cgrj fLFkr ea

jgs D; "fd ; gka Lkc dQn ekul u ij fuHkj jgk- vxj
ekul u ugha vk; k rks l cdQn vl rfyg g" tkrk gS

& gkykfd I u[kk AHkkfor {ks="a ea foLFkkiu , d
egRoiwkl ; qDr gS yfdu bl dh l Qyrk ogka g"us
okys l eLr vkAFkd fodkl , oa is'køj fofokrkv" a
dh l Hkkoukv" a ij fuHkj djrj gS v" | "fxd fodkl
d" dkj.k ftl gn rd cktkj rFkk <kpkxr fodkl
g" xk mlh gn rd ml l s I u[kk AHkkfor {ks="a l s
foLFkkfir g" dj vkus okys y" x" a dh vkAFkd fLFkfr
ea l qkkj vk l drk gS yfdu v" | "fxd fodkl dh
orZeku fLFkfr rFkk bl dk Xkkeh.k fu/kZrk ij D; k
AHkko iM+ jgk gS I u[kk AHkkfor rFkk vfrfu/kZrk
AHkkfor {ks="a ea Nf" k fodkl ea D; k D; k ck/kk, j
vkrha gS rFkk fu/kZrk dk l keuk djus d" fy,
l Qy j. kuhfr; ka D; k gS v" | fo'ks'kdj foLFkkiu
vkfn dk bl ij D; k AHkko iM+rk gS ; s , d s l okYk
gS ftudk mRrj ge bl l æU/k ea miyC/k l kfeXkh
d" vk/kkj ij vkxs d" Hkkx ea djæxs

4-5 fu/kZrk dh xfr'khyrk rFkk bl dk l ek/kku %

dQn pfunj jkT; "a d" vuqko Åij d" fo'ys'k.k l s
fu/kZrk dh t" rLohj l keu vkrh gS og jkT; rFkk {ks=h;
Lrj ij yxHkx , d l eku gh gS yfdu bl , dhNr fo'ys'k.k
l s dQn {ks="j tS s fcgkj] e/; Ans'k o mM+l k vkfn] ea vfr
fu/kZrk d" AHkko dh l eQpr 0; k[; k ugha feyrh- , d k Arhr
g"rk gS fd Nf" k mRi knu] l k{kjrk nj vFkok <kpkxr l eFkZu
vkfn fd l h Hkh vo/kkj.k d" vk/kkj ij bu vpy" a ea yxkrkj
pyh vk jgh vfr fu/kZrk dh l rfy" Vtud 0; k[; k ugha dh tk
l drh- bl l nHkZ ea bu jkT; "a ea dQn {ks="a vFkok {ks="a ea
dQn mlk{ks="a d" fu/kZrk dh v" j ys tkus okys rF; "a d"
l e>us d" fy, dQn jkT; "a ea fu/kZrk dh xfr'khyrk dk
ÅkjHkd js[kkædu ; gka fn; k x; k gS bl ea vfrfu/kZu jkT; "a ea
fcgkj o mM+l k rFkk I u[kk AHkkfor v" | vis'kkNr de
fu/kZrk AHkkfor jkT; "a ea xqtjkr o vka/kz Ans'k" a d" 'kkfey
fd; k x; k gS bl l s nujLFk Xkkeh.k bykd" a d" n" u" a ox" ± d"
foLr" v/; ; u ea enn feysxh-

fcgkj ea fu/kũrk % l kelroknh uhfr; "a dh nsu

I keroknh l ekftd&jktuhfrd 0; oLFkkv" a Á/kku Áed[k jkT; "a ea fcgkj ea Hkñe l qkkj AfØ; k dh fLFkfr l cl s [kjk c jgh gS ¼tseÁt]2000½ i fj.kkeLo: i bl dh uhfr; "a ea l kerokn vc Hkh tkjh gS cfYd dgk tkuk pkfg, fd os LFKkÁ : i l s l keroknh g" xÁa gS bu uhfr; "a us vkÆkd fodkl] fo'kskdj Ñf" k fodkl] d" dkQh upl ku igp;k; k gS bl dC l kFk gh jkT; dC ÁkÑfrd l d k/ku" a & ufn; "W [knku" a o txy" a vkfn dh Hkñedk Hkh jkT, k dC vkÆkd fgr" a dC Áfr nkkk; tud jgh gS bl dh otg jkT; dh vnjñe" krk gh jgh gS t" ufn; "a dC ikuh d" l HkkyuS [knku" a d" LFKkuh; fodkl l s t" M-us rFkk ou l d k/ku" a d" LFKkuh; y" x" a dC fy, mi; "xh cukus ea vl Qy jgk gS bl k rjg mRrjh rFkk nf{k.kh fcgkj n" u" a gh {ks= "a ea y" x jkT; ea t" Hkh v©| "fxd fodkl gvk ml l s l s vNirs gh jgs ¼, -j½2000½

fcgkj ea fodkl dC Bi i M-us rFkk mi s k dh fLFkfr yxkrkj cuh jtus dk dkj. k ml dC l keroknh 'kkl d jgs gS ftUg" aus , d rjQ r" Hkñe ij dC tk tek dj y" x" a l s cl/kq/k etnñ" a dh rjg eupgk dke fy; k rFkk nñ jh rjQ l koZtfud {ks= dC m| "x" a l s iS k dek; k- budh l keroknh uhfr; "a dC pyrs y" x" a dh enn dC fy, vkjñk dh xÁa l jdkjh uhfr, kka [kn jktus" kv" a dC fy, gh nqkk: xk, k fl) g" rha jgha l ekftd fodkl dC uke ij LokLF;] f' k{kk} l koZtfud forj. k Á. kkyh rFkk fo'ksk xjhch mlenyu vkfn dk; Øe" a dC fy, tkjh gvk iS k vi us y{; rd 'kk, kn gh igp;k g" ¼, - 'kek½1995½

yxHkx iñs fcgkj v©j fo'kskdj nf{k.k Hkx" ð ea uDI yokn dh l eL; k Hkh dkQh gn rd bl h 0; oLFkk dh nsu gS D; "fd bu {ks= "a ea fu/kũ y" x l koZtfud {ks= ea fd, x, fuosk rFkk jkT; l jdkj dC dY; k. k dk; Øe" a l s gesk k vNirs jgs yfdu fi Nys n" n'kd dC n" ku mlg" aus u fl Qz dMk # [k viuk; k cfYd l æfBr Hkh g" x, - ; g jkT; dh fu/kũrk ea , d u; k vk; ke Fkk- ; gka rd fd >kj [kM vka" nyu rFkk ckn ea vyx jkT; dk cuuk Hkh dkQh gn rd l jdkj ea cBs y" x" a dC l keroknh # [k dh gh nsu Fkh-

mMhI k dC fu/kú vkfnokl h% Lokfero ,oa l keFz; dh
vl Qyrk

djhc ,d pFkkÁ vkfnokl h tul a[; k okyk mMhI k jkT;
dC fofHkuu Hkkx"á ea vl aſyr fodkl dk ,d ÁrhdkRed
mngj.k gS gkykfd jkT; dC yxHkx ÁR;sd ftays ea
vkfnokfl ; "a dh vkcknh gS yfdu l qjx< } e; yj Hkat vG
d"jkiŴ ftay"á dh 60 Áfr'kr vkcknh vkfnokl h gS ogha
D; "aj 47-4 Áfr'kr½ Qyguh 39-1 Áfr'kr½ dkygkMh 32-6
Áfr'kr½ rFkk lcyig 30-4 Áfr'kr½ dh vkcknh ea
vkfnokfl ; "a dk Áfr'kr feyk tgyk gS lcyig dC vfrfjDr
bu l Hkh ftay"á ea fu/kúrk dk ÁHko 80 Áfr'kr l s Áij gS
; gka rd fd e; yj Hkat] dkygkMh o d"jkiŴ ea r" ; g 90
Áfr'kr dC vkl ikl gS vkfnokl h t" vf/kdrj ou"á l s tM s gS
Hkx"y" d : i l s mišk dk f'kdj gS rFkk ou"á dC ÁkNfrd
l d k/ku"á ij mudk fl QZ ikjáfjd miHkx dk vf/kdkj gS bu
ou"á d" 0; ofLFkr vFkok fodfl r djus dk Lokfero mudC ikl
ugha gS mFMh k dC fy, ; g ckr bl fy, Hkh egRoiwz gS
D; "fd ; gka ou Á'kkl u dk bfrgkl Hkh jktuhfrd bfrgkl
ftruk gh ijguk gS 1/4i Vuk; d o cgepkjh] 1966½

tay"á es rsth l s vkÁ deh us bu vkfnokfl ; "a
d" ,d ,d h 0; ofFkk ea [kshgj etnij cuus ij etcij dj
fn; k gS tgka u r" dkepykÁ etnijh feyrh gS vG u gh dke-
1/4i kanh]1998] i '-l - 50½ ij .kkeLo: i mMhI k ea Eshgj etnij"á
dh etnijh fcgkj] mRrj Ánsk rFkk e/; Ánsk l fgr ÁeŴk
jkT; "a ea l cl s de gS ogka dC cktkj ea cjt"tkj etnij"á dh
l a[; k bruh vf/kd gS fd ,d l l rkg ea v/; ; u dC nGku ik; k
x; k fd Xkkeh.k {ks="á ea 84 ifr'kr y"x"á dC ikl dke ugha Fkk-
l d k/ku"á rFkk /ku dk vHko g"us dC dkj.k ; s y"x fdl h vU;
LFkku ij Hkh foLFkffir ugha g" l drs tS s tS s ou"á ij nokc
c<rk tk jgk gS mudC fy, gkykr vG dfBu g"rs tk jgs gS
D; "fd fl QZ ou gh fdl h rjg mudC vflrRo d" cpk, j[kus
dk ,dek= l gkjg gS ,d rjQ r" ou l a fRr ij Lokfero dk
vHko r" nŴ jh rjQ Nf"r rFkk l keftd fodkl ea d"Á Áxfr
u g"us l s mMhI k dC vkfnokfl ; "a dk thou yxkrkj vG fu/kú
g"rk tk jgk gS

vkakz Ánsk % turk d'ek/; e l s fu/kurk dk fuokj.k

vkakz Ánsk us viu rhu vyx vyx {ks= a & l w[kk ÁHkkfor
jk; yl hek v' rsyakuk ft'y'a rFkk rVorÉ {ks= ea 70 o 80 d'
n'kd d' n'ku fu/kurk d' ÁHkko ea rhork l s deh ykdj , d
cgrjhu mnkgj.k ÁLr'q fd; k gS gkyk'fd vkakz Ánsk ea 1960 d'
n'kd d' n'ku Nf'k fodkl nj ea vkÁ deh p'okus okyh gS bl h
=g 1980 d' n'kd d' vfre o'k'± ea Nf'k rFkk v' | fxd fodkl
nj ea fxjkoV vkÁ- [kk|klu mRiknu ea {ks=h; Lrj ij vl r'gyu
Hkh c<k- bl d' ckot'n 1980 v' 90 d' n'kd' ea ; gka Xkkeh.k
fu/kurk dk ÁHkko c<k-¼ th- i kFk'Z kj Fkh]1995½

vkakz Ánsk ea fu/kurk ea deh d' rhu Áeq[k dkj.k l keus
vkrs gS & 1- uDI yh vkan'yu d' dkj.k Hkfe l q'kkj ea r'gyukRed
Áxfr 2- g'fjr Øk'fr d' vkj'kk ea gh fl p'kÁ 0; oLFkk dk foLrkj
fd; k x; k ft l l s Nf'k fodkl nj dkQh vPNh jgh v' 3-
l ko'z'fud forj.k Á.kkyh d' ek/; e l s turk d' l h/ks l gk; rkj
fo'ks'dj B n' #i, fdy' p'koyB dh ; 'tuk dkQh l Qy jgh-
ÁR; {kr% <k'p'xr l q'kkj'á mRiknu ea of) rFkk l jdkj dh enn us
fu/kurk dk feydj ep'kcyk fd; k t' dkQh gn rd l Qy Hkh
jgk-

y'fdu gky d' o'k'± ea fl p'kÁ 0; oLFkk dk Ál kj #dus l s
Nf'k fodkl nj ea Bg'jko dh Áo'fRr vkÁ gS ; g Hkh fopkj.kh;
gS fd ekuo l d' k/ku fodkl d' ekeys ea jkT; nf{k.k d' vU;
jkT; 'a l s fi NM'us yxk gS , d' s ea ; fn m| 'x'a dk fodkl xqt'jkr
dh rt'z ij rst' l s ugha g'rk gS r' l eph vFkD; oLFkk ea Bg'jko
vkus dh vk'kadk curh gS ; fn , d' k g'rk gS r' l ko'z'fud forj.k
Á.kkyh ea fo'ks'k Nih/ dk Hkkj mBkuk l jdkj d' fy, ef' dy g'rk
tk; sxk- l q'kkX; l s jk'á dh jktuh'frd flFkfr cgrj gS v' ogka
dk us'Ro l d' k/ku rFkk v' | fxd fodkl d' fuos'k t'p'kus dh
d'f'k'k'a ea yxk gS fu/kurk ea deh ykus v' ml s cuk, j [kuk]
l jdkj }kj k l kek'fd o vk'Fkd {ks= ea fodkl d' fy, l d' k/ku
t'p'krs jgus dh {kerk ij gh fuHk'Z djrk gS l w[kk ÁHkkfor
vFkD; oLFkk ea ifjor'u ykus d' fy, v' | fxd fodkl vko'; d
r' gS y'fdu fl QZ bl d' cy ij vFkD; oLFkk d' ugha l k'kkyk tk
l drk- bl fy, tc rd l w[kk ÁHkkfor {ks= a ea Nf'k d' LFk'fi r

djus dē fy, dne ugha mBk, tk l drj dikl fdl ku'a }kjk
vkrgr; k tš h nkkk; i w k z ?kVuk, a ?kVrh jgøcha

xqtjkr % l hfer fodkl rFkk varj {ks=h; foLFkki u %

fodfl r v^o | fxd {ks= rFkk cgrj uxjhdj.k dē pyrs
xqtjkr , d , d s jkT; dē : i ea mHkdj l keus vkrk gā tgka
fu/kū y"x"ā dē fy, foLFkki u l cl s cgrj fodYi g" 1991 ea
egjk"Vā dē ckn xqtjkr gh , d k jkT; Fkk tgka mRrj Åns k] fcgkj
o mMH k tš s vfr fu/kū jkT; "ā l s l cl s vf/kd y"x foLFkkfir
gq - bu foLFkkfir "ā us vi us fy, LoÆ.ke dkj hM"j dgs tkus okys
xqtjkr dē vgenkCkn l s oyl km dē e/; fLFkr m | "x"ā ea vi us
fy, j"t×kj dh ryk'k dh- ¼ kkg]2001½

bl h rjg jkT; dē l w[kk ÅHkkfor l Ğk"Vā rFkk dPN {ks="ā l s
Hkh cMh l ā; k ea etnij foLFkkfir gq - bl l s l Ğk"Vā o dPN ea
tul ā; k dk nokc ?kVv vġ yfxd vuq kr ea Hkh l qkkj gqvk-
ekuo foLFkki u dē pyrs i 'kq'ku Hkh foLFkkfir g'rk gš bl rjg
dē foLFkki u vfhk; ku dk vl j l Ğk"V&dPN dē l w[kkÅHkkfor {ks="ā
ea fu/kūrk dk Lrj fxjdj 11-8 Åfr'kr rd igqok-

yšdu fu/kūrk dk l keuk dh bl foLFkki uoknh j.kuhfr d"
yxkrj cuk, j[kus dē fy, f}i {kh; l eL; kv"ā dē ckjs ea tku
yuk vko'; d gš &

l w[kk ÅHkkfor {ks="ā ea ņf"k dh rjg v^o | fxd fodkl dh
l hkkouk Hkh de gh gš bl fy, ; fn] tš k fd HkYyk us o.kū fd; k
gš l Ğk"V& dPN l s vkus okys y"x"ā d" LoÆ.ke dkj hM"j ea
j"t×kj feyuk efdy g" tk; sk- rFkk

& cMš i škus ij l w[kk ÅHkkfor {ks="ā l s vkæz {ks="ā dh v"j
foLFkki u vknz {ks= ea i; kbj.k vl rgyu i šk dj l drk gš l kFk
gh ; fn ; gka l s dekdj Hkstk gqvk i g k ogka [krh tqrÅ vkfn
dke ea yxrk gš r" ogka Hkwt y dk l æV vġ xgjk tk; sk-

xqtjkr ea ; s n"u"ā gh ÅHkko fn[kus yxs gā bl fy, tc rd
l w[kk ÅHkkfor {ks="ā ea fuos k dj ogka foLFkkfir "ā dk i qokū ugha
fd; k tkrk] foLFkki u d" , d j.kuhfr dē : i ea ekuus dē t+f[ke
dk [krjk cuk jgsk-

mij "Dr fo'yšk.k l s fofHkUu jkT; "a@ {ks="a ea fu/kLurk ea deh ykus dC l æU/k ea n" igyw l keus vkrs g&1-l kekftd o Hk¶rd <kpxr fodkl dC l kFk l kFk Nf"k fodkl nj ea of) rFkk fo'ksk : i l s ouokl h vkfnokl h l ekt dC fy, mRi knu dC emy l d k/ku" a ij Lokfero dh egRo i w kZ vko'; drk rFkk 2- dQ l w [kk ÅHkkfor {ks="a ea fu/kLurk de djus dC fy, viuk, tkus okys mi k; "a dk vLFkk; h g"uk-

5- fu/kLurk mleyu dh fefJr j .kuhfr; ka

fi Nys 50 o"ki± ea Hkkjr ea fu/kLurk mleyu dC fy, dÅ , s dk; Døe pyk; s x, gā t" l h/ks fu/kLurk d" y{; cukdj pyrs gā ; s dk; Døe Hkfe l qkkj] ipk; rh jkt l ÅFkkv" a d" l fØ; cukuj vkAFkd fodkl rFkk bLkdC vl j d" l keus yukuj cfu; knh U; ure l fo/kk, a Ånku djus l s l æFU/kr gā fu/kLurk l s l æFU/kr ; "tukv" a ea fujarj fu/kLurk rFkk vLFkkÅ fu/kLurk ifjokj" a ea 'kk; n gh dHkh varj fd; k tkrk g"-

xjhch mleyu dk; Døe % l f{klr foj .k ¼ vkAFkd l oÅ] 2001½

Hkkjr l jdkj dC xjhch mleyu dk; Døe fu/kLurk y"x" a dC fy, Loj"t×kj dC vol j Ånku djuj mudC fy, oru&dke dh 0; oLFkk djus vj mlgā [kk] Nw vkfn dk; Døe" a dC tfj, l g {kk pØ ea j [kus dC y{; d" /; ku ea j [krs gq pyk, tk jgs gā bu rhu" a ea gky dC o"ki± ea vko'; drk dC vuq i ifjorū Hkh fd, x, gā l jdkj dC l kykuk ctV dk Ng&l kr Åfr'kr vFkok l dy ?kjsyw mRi kn dk , d Åfr'kr xjhch mleyu dk; Døe" a ea [kpZ g"rk gS¼vkÅ-ch-vkj -Mh-]2000½ vkAFkd l oÅ[k.k.k¼2000]2001½ ea 'kgjh rFkk Xkkeh.k {ks="a ea fu/kLurk de djus dC fuEufyf[kr dk; Døe" a dh tkudkjh nh xÅ g&

tokgj Xkke l ef) ; "tuk% bl ; "tuk dC rgr LFkkÅ mRi knu l epk; dC dke d" fy; k tkrk gS

Lo.kZ t; rh Xkke Loj"t×kj ; "tuk% N"Vs m| fe; "a rFkk Xkkeh.k Lo&l gk; rk l ew" a d" Å"RI kfgr djus dC fy, Loj"t×kj ; "tuk-

jk"Vh; l kekftd l gk; rk dk; Øe% jk"Vh; o) koLFkk
i s ku ; "tuk] jk"Vh; ifjokj ykHk ; "tuk] rFkk jk"Vh; ekrRo
ykHk ; "tukv" a dē rgr fu/kū ifjokj" a , oa 0; fDr; "a d" o) koLFkk]
Aed[k l nL; dh eR; q vFkok ekrRo l g {kk dē fy, l kekftd
l gk; rk Anku dh tkrh gS

j"t xkj vk'okl u ; "tuk% xjhch js[kk dē uhps jg jgs Xkkeh.k
ifjokj" a dē fy, j"t h j"Vh dē vol j vpkud [kRe g" tkus ; k
de g" tkus dh fLFkr ea Je j"t xkj dē U; ure vfrfjDr vol j
miyē/k djkdj mudh enn dh tkrh gS

Á/kkue=h Xkke"n; ; "tuk% LokLF;] ÁkFked f'k{kk} i s ty]
vkokl rFkk Xkkeh.k l Mdā vkfn dē {ks= ea Xkke Lrj ij y"x" a dē
thou Lrj ea l qkkj vykus dē dk; Øe pykuk -

Lo.kl t; arh 'kgjh j"t xkj ; "tuk% 'kgjh {ks=" a dē fy, , d
xjhch mleyu dk; Øe]bl dē rgr n" Aed[k ; "tuk, a & 'kgjh
Loj"t xkj ; "tuk rFkk 'kgjh etnijh dke dk; Øe] pykĀ tk jgha
gS

bfnjk efgyk ; "tuk% fofHku enn" a ij efgykv" a d"
tkx: d cukus rFkk mUga Áf'kf{kr dj efgyk l 'kfDr dj.k dh
fn'kk ea dke djus dē mnns; d" ysdj ; g ; "tuk py jgh gS

Xkkeh.k efgyk fodkl , oa l 'kDrhdj.k ; "tuk% u; k uke Lo
'kfDr] efgykv" a ea tkx: drk] Hkkxhnhkj , oa vk; c<kus dē
dk; Øe pykuk-

efgyk l ųkVd ; "tuk% uoha ipo" kē; ; "tuk dh , d
egRoiwkl ; "tuk dē : i ea 'kq# dh xĀ- fu/kū efgykv" a dē
fodkl dē fy, Hkh /; ku-

jk"Vh; efgyk d" k% vl xfbR {ks= ea fu/kū efgykv" a dh
N"Vh e"Vh m/kkj tē jr" a d" ijk djus dē fy, LFkfi r

, dhN r cky fodkl l ok dk; Øe %Pp" a dē fy, LokLF;]
i" k.k] Ldwy dē igys dh f'k{kk vkfn i s ku" a ij dke djrk gS

ckfydk l ef) ; "tuk% xjhch js[kk l s uhps dē ifjokj" a ea
ckfydkv" a dē thou Lrj ea l qkkj dē fy, pyk; k tk jgk jk"Vh;
Lrj dk dk; Øe

Hkkjr ea thou d'c fy, n' tu dh j'Vh vFkok [kk] I g{kk xjhch m'ewy' d'k , d egRoiw'kz fgLI k gS I ko'z'fud forj.k A.kkyh Hkkjr I jdkj d'c [kk] I g{kk v'fHk; ku dk I cl s vge fgLI k gS bl d'c rgr] fo'ks'kdj fu/k'u y'x'a d'] cgn de dher ij thou d'c fy, t' jh Hk'tu miyC/k dj; k tkrk gS I jdkj] Hkkjr [kk] fuxe d'c t'fj; s [kk] k'lu d' I g'f{kr j [krh gS v'g] bl s gj eghus n's'k Hkj ea Q'sys I ko'z'fud forj.k A.kkyh d'c us'vodz d'c ek/; e I s xjhc'a rd ig'p'k; k tkrk gS d'N o'kz igys rd I ko'z'fud A.kkyh d'c rgr I Hkh mi Hk'Drkv'a d' [kk] k'lu miyC/k dj; k tkrk Fkk- y'fdu tu 1] 1997 I s xjhch j's [kk] I s uhps d'c i'fjok'a dh I a[; k d'c vk/kkj ij jkT; 'a d' dkQh I Lrh nj'a ij [kk] k'lu miyC/k dj; k tk jgk gS

buea I s cgr I h ; 'tukv'a ea I a'k'/ku fd, tk p'p'd' g'a mudk i'p'x'bu g' p'p'k gS f'k'l I s buea L'F'k'kuh; I jdkj h r' dh Hk'f'edk c'+ x'A gS I q'kkj A'f'Ø; k ea i'k'jn'f'krk] Xkkeh.k Lrj rd dk; D'e'a d'c ckjs ea I p'uk ig'p'kus v'g] A'R; {k} vk'f'kd r'f'k'k I kek'f'td t'k'p ij cy fn; k x; k gS g'ky'k'f'd ; s I q'kkj dkQh egRoiw'kz g'a y'fdu v'f'k'k y'; rd ig'p'us d'c fy, bl'ga dkQh y'ack jkLrk r; djuk gS% vk'A-ch-vkj-Mh] 2000]19%

xjhch fuokj.k d'c fy, t'kjh g'us okys /ku ea g'g'k'Q'g'h d'c I a'nh'kz ea ; g I e>uk v'k'o'; d gS fd Hk'z'V'k'p'kj dh t'm+ Xkkeh.k Lrj ij gS t'g'ka v'f'/k'd'k'j' h v'k'l kuh I s Q't'f' f'cy] ok'A'p'j] et'n'ij'h j'f't'LV'j] g'k'f't'j'h j'f't'LV'j d'c t'fj, g'g'k' Q'g'h dj yrs g'a 0; o'L'F'k'k bruh Hk'z'V g' p'p'ch gS fd v'g] f'd'l h dh d' A' tokcng'h r; ugha g'r'h gS bl fy, f'd'l h d' id'm's' tkus ; k I t'k' dk Mj Hkh ugha gS v'g] gj I ky L'd'w'y'a dh bekjr] f'p'f'd'RI ky; 'a I s ty] o'f'k'k'j' i .k] c'k'a'k' f'uek'z'k] I kep'kf; d d'e'a dh L'F'k'ki uk , oa fodkl d'c uke ij dj' M'ia #i; k us'kv'a o nyky'a dh feyh Hk'xr I s Xkkel od' 'a i'V'kok'f'j; 'a r'f'k'k L'F'k'kuh; v'f'/k'd'k'f'j; 'a dh t'e'a ea pyk tkrk gS %c'd'j jk;] 1996%

I u-1990 e'j jk't'LF'k'ku d'c i'ky'h] v't'e'j r'f'k'k jk't'l e'n' f't'y'a dh I hek ij cl s v'f'r fi N'M's' by'kd' 'a Hk'he r'gl hy by'kd'c ea et'n'ij' f'd'l ku 'k'f'Dr I a'x'bu uked tukan'y'u us i'k'jn'f'krk o tokcng'h dk e'p'ak m'bk; k- , e-d'c, I -, I us I jdkj I s f'cy] ok'p'j r'f'k'k ek'LV'j j'y dh d'kih y'od'j , d tul'p'ok'A dk vk; 'tu fd; k f't'l ea u'c'd'j 'k'kg' 'a jk't'us'kv' 'a B'd'k'j' 'a f'd'l ku r'f'k'k Hk'f'eghu

etnij "đ I Hkh d" cgyk; k x; k- muea l s ftl fdl h d" Hkh dQ
dguk Fkk , e-d€, l -, l - us , d ep Ánku fd; k- tul quokĀ dkQh
l Qy jgh- Hkz'V vf/kdkjh rFkk jktusk -'; l s xk; c g" x, -
l jdkjh dkxt+ā ea dh xĀ [kkuki r d€ : i ea er vknfe; "a d"
etnijh cka/uj Qte rjhd€ l s l hea/ d€ cjs yxkus dk nko"đ
Quĕpj dk fcy] iRFkj] o vU; l keku t" dHkh xko"ā ea igopk gh
ugha l c dkxt+ā ea p<k Fkk-

, e-d€, l -, l - }kjk fd; k x; k ; g tuk'kkfjr vkn"yu , d
fel ky cu x; k gS bl h rjg dh , d gky dh fji "VZ ckDI ea nh
xĀ gSfji "VZ gea crkrih gS fd ; fn l ekt d€ y"x l gh l e; ij
rFkk vko'; d dne mBk, a r" fu'p; gh l jdkj dh ukdkeh
vFkok xyfr; "a d" Bhd fd; k tk l drk gS

ckDI %

jktLFkku d€ vtej ftys ea jkoreky i pk; r d€ rgr , d
N"Vk l k xko vkrk g& ykl kuh+ i pk; r d€ fjdkM+ l d€ vuđ kj
xko ea rkyk d" [kr"ā l s t"Mus d€ fy, ukyh cukus d€ dke ea
56]000@& #i , [kpZ fd, x, -gkykfd ; s ukfy; ka fl QZ dkxt+ā
ij gh cuha ; s rF; ml bykd€ ea 1988 l s dke dj jgs etnij
fdl ku 'kFDr l æBu }kjk vk; "ftr , d tul quokĀ ea l keus
vk; s tul quokĀ] , e-d€, l -, l - }kjk y"x"ā d€ l puk d€ vf/kdkj
d" l fuf'pr djus d€ fy, viuk; k tk jgk , d dkjxj vfHk; ku
gSbl dk mnns ; LFkkuh; Lrj ij gq Hkz'Vkpkj dh dyĀ [k'yuk
rFkk fodkl dk; "± ea i kjnÆ'krk dh ekæ djuk gS

bl tul quokĀ ea l dM+ā y"x"ā us Hkkx fy; k- buea l s dĀ
y"x os Hkh Fks ftUg"aus bu fodkl dk; "a d€ n"ku etnijh dh Fkh
rFkk Hkz'Vkpkj g"rs o vius l kFk gĀ /k" [kk/kM+ d" l keus l s ns[kk
Fkk-

dk; dUkkvka us , d d€ ckn , d QkĀy [k"ydj i <dj l qukĀ-
bl h chp , d cM+ gjkQgh l keus vkĀ- feL=h nwk fl g d€ vuđ kj
mudk uke , d gh l e; ea n" vyx vyx LFkku"ā d€ ekLVj j"YI
ea fy[kk x; k Fkk tcfđ mlga , d txg dke djus dh etnijh Hkh
ugha feYk l dh Fkh- , d vU; etnij Hkojh fl g dk dguk Fkk fd
ml s dke d€ , ot+ ea fl QZ 300 #i , fn, x, tcfđ ml d€ uke
ij 570 #i , dk egurkuk fy[kk Fkk- eLVj j"y ij , d , s s

vkneh d' Hkh etnjh nh xÃ fy[k x; k Fkk ftl dk fu/ku 20
l ky igys g' pplk Fkk-

ml fnu ftu 23 Bsd'a dh OkÃy i<dj l ukÃ xÃ muij
dgy 33 yk[k #i, [kpz gqk Fkk- tul ukÃ ea l keus vk; k fd
bl ea l jip dh enn l s djhc ikp yk[k #i, dh gjkQgh dh
xÃ Fkh- bl ea l s, d frgkÃ jkf'k Qt£ rjhd£ l s l hea/ [kjhns
d£ uke ij [kpz dh xÃ Fkh- tul ukb£ d£ var ea l jip gjk Qgh
dh jkf'k ol yus d£ fy, vkxs dh dkjokÃ djus ij l ger g'
x; k- gjkQgh djus okys dÃ y'x'a us l h/ks l h/ks vkj'i fl) g'
tkus ij xcu fd; k x; k i§ k y'vkus dk oknk Hkh fd; k- mnkgj.k
d£ fy, jkoreky d£ l jip us ukfy; 'a d£ uke ij dh xÃ gjkQgh
okys 56000@& #i, y'vkus dk oknk fd; k- ; s ckræ cgr N'Vh
fn[k l drha g§ yfdu budk ifj.kke njxkeh g'us dh mEehn g§
ns'k Hkj ea fu/kũ'a dh enn d£ uke ij vufxur NksV&N'Vs
fodkl dk; l dj, tkrsg gkykfd bu ; 'tukv® dk vl yh ykHk
fu/kũ'a d' u feydj Bsdnkj'ã vQl j'a rFkk xkõ'a d£ us'kv'a d'
pyk tkrk g§ t' futh ykHk d£ fy, ljsve turk d£ i§ s dh
p'jh djrs g§

L=kr % csyk HkkfV; k o T; kæst+% y'dra= o fodkl d£ fy, %
V'kd ijs' h bã/jus'kuy dk ofdæ ijs'- Hkkjr ea V'kd ijs' kh
bã/jus'kuy d£ 19 tuo[h]1998 d£ pHkkjr ea vfHk; kup½

Áed[k fu"d'kz rFkk Hkkoh vuq'kku ; 'tuk, %

Hkkjr ea fu/kũrk dk ÁHkko {ks= 1973&74 l s 1999&2000 d£
chp yxkrkj de gqk gkykfd bl ea deh dh nj vyx vyx
l e; ea fHkũu jgh- 1980 d£ n'kd d£ n'gku ijs' l e; fu/kũrk
d£ tul a'; k Áfr'kr ea deh dh nj dkQh cgrj Fkh] ucs d£
n'kd dh 'k#vkr ea bl ea d'N fxjkoV vkÃ yfdu t§ k fd
crk; k tk jgk g§ fd 90 d£ n'kd d£ vfre o'k± ea fu/kũrk d£
tul a'; k Áfr'kr ea fjdkMZ 10 Áfr'kr dh deh vkÃ- gkykfd bl
vkadM§ d' ysdj fookn Hkh g§ xjhch d£ vkadM'ia ea 'kgj'a dk
vuq'kr 1973&74 ea 18-7 Áfr'kr l s c<dj 1987&88 rd 24-5
Áfr'kr g' x; k Fkk- bl d£ ckn l s ; g vuq'kr bl h vkadM§ d£ vkl
i kl jgk g§

nsk dh vk/kh tul a[; k Ng jkT; "mRrj Áns k] fcgkj] e/; Áns k egkj k"V" if'pe caxky v[mMHl k ea fuokl djrh gS tcf d d[fu/k[vkcknh dk 71-65 Áfr'kr bu jkT; "a ea jgrk gS bu ea l s vf/kdrj jkT; fujarj fu/k[urk d[f'kd kj jgs g[budh 40 Áfr'kr l s vf/kd tul a[; k 20 o"z l s vf/kd l e; l s fu/k[urk l s Xk[ur g[vle dk uke Hkh bl h l uph ea t[+ tkrk gS D; "fd ml dh Hkh 41 Áfr'kr tukl a[; k fu/k[urk l s Xk[ur gS tc rd Hkkjr d[l Hkh jkT; "a ea xjhch m[eyu d[fy, rst[l s Á; kl ugha fd, tkr rc rd ; gka fu/k[urk ea deh vkuk l Hko ugha gS vyx vyx jkT; "a d[fu/k[urk ea deh ykus d[vk[dM[Hkh vyx vyx jgs g[, d rjQ d[jkT; "a ea fu/k[urk ea gky d[fnu" a ea Hkh dk Qh deh vk; h ogha cgr l s jkT; , d s Hkh g[tgka fi Nys rhu n'kd ea Hkh fu/k[urk ea deh ykus d[Á; kl "a d" de gh l Qyrk feyh gS

; fn x[khj : i l s fu/k[urk d" xjhch js[kk d[fy, fu/k[urk vk; l hek l s rhu p[kk[Á ; k ml l s de eku dj vkdyu fd; k tk; r" nsk d[13 dj "M+ y" x fujarj x[khj : i l s fu/k[urk g[Xk[fe.k {k= "a ea vfr x[khj fu/k[urk dk ÁHkko nf{k.k if'pe e/; Áns k] nf{k.k mRrj Áns k] nf{k.kh mMHl k] e/; egkj k"V" nf{k.k fcgkj rFkk e/; mRrj Áns k ea vf/kd Fkk- tcf d 'kgjh fu/k[urk ÁHkko van: uh]e/;] i u[o mRrjh egkj k"V" nf{k.kh mRrj Áns k] mRrjh duk[d d[van: uh Hkx] e/; &nf{k.k o if'pe e/; Áns k rFkk nf{k.kh mMHl k ea vfr x[khj Fkk-

Hk[k Hkkjr dh v[Hkh x[khj l eL; k gS Xkkeh.k mMHl k] if'pe caxky] d[y] vle o fcgkj ea bl dk vl j vf/kd ns[kus d" feyrk gS d[jkT; "a ea tu l s fl r[j d[chp d[n" oDr dh j" Vh Hkh u t[k ikus dh l eL; k l cl s fpdV g"rh gS if'pe caxky o mMHl k ea r" ; g l dV v[Hkh T; knk l e; rd jgrk gS bu ea l s vf/kdrj jkT; vfr fu/k[urk ÁHk[for g[gkaykd Hk[ks jgus dh l eL; k r[yuRed : i l s cgrj l y> s tkus okys jkT; "a ea Hkh l keus vkrh gS vr% bl ckjs ea mfpr uhfr rFkk dk; [De cuk, tkus dh vko'; drk gS

gky gh ea fl [l yk ea vk[Fkd raxh d" u l g ik l dus okys d[c[d j "a dh Hk[kehj l s g[e" a dh fji "V[ehfM; k ea vk[Aa Fkh] ftUg[us Hk[k l s rax vkdj vkRegR; k dj yh Fkh- Vhch o , pvk[oh@, M[t[h ych chekfj; "a d[dj.k Hkh y" x fu/k[urk

g'rs pys tkrsgā ljdkjh l gk; rk dln g'uš rdudhdh ea vk,
ifjorūā cktkj dh fujarj cnyrh ekax'a dē chp ijajkxr
dkjhjā dē cōdkj iM+ tkuš fodkl l cU/kh foLFkkiu vFkok
ikfjLFkfrdh; ifjorūā vkfn foinkv'a dh otg l s ifjokj rckg
g' tkrsgā v' os xjich js'kk l s ułps pys tkrsgā

fujarj fu/kūrk l s Xkūr y'x'a ea l cl s vf/kd l a'; k vLFkkĀ
fngkMh ij dke djus okys etnij'a dh Fkh- bl dē ckn nū jh l cl s
cMh l a'; k fdl ku'a dh Fkh- fujarj fu/kūrk l s Xkūr tul a'; k
dk , d cMh Hkkx etnijh ij vkfJr Fkk- vFkkār , d fuf'pr l e;
ea etnijh dē vo; o'a ea gā c<+Rrjh ij gh fujarj fu/kūrk l s
Xkūr ifjokj fdl h ifjokj d' g'us okyh vk; dk c<uk fuHkĵ
djr k gš [krhgj ifjokj'a d' vukt dē : i ea feyus okyh
etnijh mudh [kkus o ml dē vykok vko'; drkv'a d' i jk djus
ea ukdke jgrh gš vr% ; g vfr vko'; d g' tkrk gš fd mudh
l; ure etnijh nj r; dh tk; rFkk ml l s Hkh egRoiwKz gš fd
ml dk vuikyū] fo'kskdj eah dē e' e ea tc etnijh l cl s
de feyrh gš l fuf'pr fd; k tk; -

mRrj Ānsk] e/; Ānsk] fcgkj mMh l k o v l e tš s dĀ
vfrfu/kūrk Xkūr jkT; ekuo fodkl] y'xd fodkl] ekuo 'kfDr
vkfn cgvk; keh l podkad'a rFkk y'xd l ekurk dē mik; 'a ea Hkh
cjh njg fiNMš gā mMh l k o e/; Ānsk rFkk mRrj Ānsk o
jkTKLFkku dē dĀ ft'y'a ea f'k'kq eR; q nj dk l cl s vf/kd g'uk
bu jkT; 'a ea ifjLFkfr; 'a d' v' tFVy cuk nrk gš gkykfd
d' jkT; 'a us f'k'kq eR; q nj ij viuh fu/kūrk ea deh ykus dh
nj dh rgyuk ea Hkh vf/kd rst# l s l qkkj fd; k gš f'k'kq eR; q nj
ea deh ykus ea mPp l k{kjrk nj dh l cl s vge Hk'fedk jgh gš

nsk dē yxHkx l Hkh jkT; 'a ea fujarj fu/kūrk dē B' l y{k.k
feyrs gā gkykfd fujarj fu/kūrk rFkk ih<# nj ih<# fu/kūrk l s
Xkūr y'x'a dh l a'; k foFHkUu Ādkj dē vHkkoXkūr rFkk x'khj
fu/kūrk l s Xkūr {ks='a ea dkQh vf/kd gš

, frgkfl d : i l s miš{kr jgs l e'g] vuq ūpr tkfr o
vuq ūpr tutkfr dē y'x'ā o) ukxfjd'ā fodykax'a o efgykv'a
vkfn] fujarj fu/kūrk l s vf/kd Xkūr feyrs gā foFHkUu Ādkj'a l s
vHkko'a l s t'rs gq bu l e'g'a dē fy, fu/kūrk dē f'kdats l s
fudyuk yxHkx uke'fdu jgk gš

Ńf" k ikfjLFkfrdh rFkk lkekftd&vkAFkd ifjLFkfr; "a dċ
vk/kkj ij fujarj fu/kũrk dh piŃ ea vk l dus okys n" Áedċk
{ks="a dh igpku bl Ádkj dh xĀ gŃ &

& 'kq'd&catj tehu okys os foLr' HkMkkx tgka Ql ya
rFkk j"t*xkj dċ volj fujarj cjckn g"rs jgrs gċ
bl l s bu bykd" a dċ fu/kũ y"x" a dċ l e{k vktĥfodk
rFkk thou dh l g {kk dh Hkh" k. k l eL; k [kMĥ g" tkrh
gŃ

& vkfnokl h cgy ou vk/kkfjr vFkD; oLFkk, ċ fo'ks'kdj
igkMĥ {ks="a eċ tgka u r" vkfnokf; "a dk ou l d k/ku" a
ij vf/kdkj g"rk gŃ vċ u gh mlga cktkj dk Kku g"
i krk gŃ

tehu dh mitkĀ {kerk ea deh dċ vyk'ok mMĥl k] e/;
Āns'k o fcgkj vkfn jkT; "a ea fu/kũrk dk ÁHkko vf/kd g"us dk
dkj. k Ńf" k dk; l ea de mRiknu rFkk ml dh otg l s Xkkeh. k
[krhgj etnj ifjokj" a ea de vk; rFkk de etnj h nj dk g"uk
Hkh gŃ ; g tul aċ; k dċ vf/kd nokc vċ] tehu dċ yxkrkj
ca/okjs dk urĥk gŃ bl dċ l kFk gh ou vk/kkfjr {ks= Js kh ea
fcgkj] e/; Āns'k o mMĥl k vkfn jkT; "a ea fuEu vkAFkd fodkl
rFkk etnj" a dċ dke ea fofo/krk dh deh Hkh bl ea vge Hkĥedk
fuHkkrha gŃ

foLFkki u dh j. kuhfr rHkh l Qy ekuh tk l drh gŃ tc ; g
oŃfYi d vċ] "fxd : i l s fodfl r g"rs mlk {ks="a l s tĥk g" tgka
j"t*xkj dċ volj vf/kd g" a ; gka ; g ckr Hkyh Hkĥr l e> yus
okyh gŃ fd ; fn ifjokj" a dh vkAFkd fLFkfr etcir djus dċ Á, kkl
ugha fd, tkr' s gŃ r" l w [kk ÁHkĥfor {ks="a l s iyk; u dk vFkz fl Qz
fu/kũrk d" Xkkeh. k {ks= l s 'kgjh {ks= dh v"j vFkok 'kq'd Āns'k
l s cgrj Ńf" k&tyok; q okys {ks= dh v"j ys tkuk Hkj jg tkrk
gŃ gkykĥd cgrj vċ] "fxd fodkl rFkk bl dċ l kFk l kFk cktkj
dċ fodkl l s bj Ádkj dċ foLFkki u dk ykHk Hkh mBk; k tk l drk
gŃ

edċ; /kkjk dh fodkl uhfr; "ċ ; "tukv" a rFkk j. kuhfr; "a l s
viŃkk dh tkrh gŃ fd os l cd" l Ekku -f"V l s ns [kxch yŃdu
vf/kdrj uhfr; ka iĥ" k drkz /krkz" a d" /; ku ea j [kdj vċ] ml s
gh l ekt dk Árfuf/k ekudj cukĀ xĀ Árhr g"rha gŃ

ifj.kkeLo: i l Hkh l ew" a d" l eku vf/kdkj nus okyh uhfr; ka okLro ea tkfr] tutkfr] mez o yfxd vk/kkj ij i {ki kr djrha gš

Hkkjr ljdkj dē xjhch mlēyū dk; Øe fu/kū y"x" a dē fy, Loj" t" xkj dē volj Ánku djuš mudē fy, oru&dke dh 0; oLFkk djus vḡ mlḡa [kk] Nw/ vkfn dk; Øe" a dē tfj, l ḡ {kk pØ ea j [kus dē y{; d" /; ku ea j [krs ḡ pyk, tk jgs gš buea l s cḡr l h ; "tukv" a ea l ak"/ku fd, tk pḡdē gš mudk i pxBu ḡ pḡdk ḡ fTKl l s buea LFkkh; ljdkjh rā dh Hkfedk c<+ xĀ ḡ l ḡkkj AfØ; k ea i kjn/krk] Xkkeh.k Lrj rd dk; Øe" a dē ckjs ea l pḡk i ḡḡkus vḡ AR; {k} vkAFkd rFkk l kekftd tkp ij cy fn; k x; k ḡ

xjhch fuokj.k dē fy, tkjh ḡ"us okys /ku ea ḡḡkQḡh dē l nHkZ ea ; ḡ l e>uk vko'; d ḡ fd ; fn l ekt dē y" x l ḡh l e; ij rFkk vko'; d dne mBk, a r" fu'p; ḡh ljdkj dh ukdkeh vFkok xyfr; "a d" Bhd fd; k tk l drk ḡ

vkxs dē fy, , t"mk%

Hkkjr ea fujarj fu/kūrk dē fofHkūu i ḡyḡ" a ij utj Mkyus l s dĀ rjg dē l oky o epns mB [kMḡ ḡ"rs ḡ dḡN Aeq[k l oky t" l keus vkrs ḡ os ḡ fd & fujarj fu/kūrk l s XkLr y" x dē ḡ os fdl {k= ea fuokl djrs ḡ l kekftd vkAFkd : i l s dē l s l ew bl dē t" f[ke ij ḡḡD; k os nḡ LFk Xkkeh.k bykd" a ea d" rāer ḡ fujarj fu/kūrk dē ḡkykr i šnk djus ea foi nk" a dh D; k Hkfedk ḡrh ḡ yās l e; l s pyha vk jgha l kekftd jktuhfr l eL; k, a rFkk fookn fujarj fu/kūrk ij D; k ĀHkko Mkyrs ḡ y" x" a dē fy, n" tū dh j" Vh dh 0; oLFkk u ḡ i kus dē i hNs D; k dkj .k ḡ"rs ḡ fofHkūu {k= "a ea fujarj fu/kūrk d" de djus dē mik; "a dē ifj.kke D; k jḡḡ fujarj fu/kūrk dh vk'kadk d" de vFkok vf/kd djus okyh l kekftd&jktuhfrd& vkAFkd AfØ; k, a D; k ḡ fujarj fu/kūrk d" de djus ea fdl Ādkj dh uhfr; ka rFkk l kekftd dk; Z dke; kc ḡ"rs ḡ fujarj fu/kūrk dē fy, vfr l onu'khy l e>s tkus okys y" x" a dh l eL; kvka dē l ek/kku dē fy, U; ure vko'; d mik; D; k ḡ

I drs gā rFkk fujarj fu/kūrj dē tatky I s fudyus ea I Qy jgs y˘x˘a o I epk; ˘a }kjk D; k vktfhodk o uhfr; ka vi ukĀa xĀĀ

Hkkjr ea fujarj fu/kūrj ij vud ˘kku dē fy, cgd rjh; ny rFkk xqkoRrkRed o ek=kRed mik; ˘a dk Ā; ˘x fd; k tk; sx- bl ea ĀkFked rFkk ml dē vkxs dē vkadM˘a dk vġ I Hkh I puk I ˘r˘a dk bLrēky fd; k tk; sx- 0; ki d Lrj ij v/; ; u dē fy, jk˘Vh; uewuk I oġk.k dē ikl miyC/k jk˘Vh vkadM˘a i ūy MkVk I s/4 rFkk cgvk; keh I adrd˘a dē vkadM˘a dk Ā; ˘x fd; k tk; sx- fQygy fujarj fu/kūrj dē ckjs ea Hkkjr ea d˘Ā rktk vud ˘kku vFkok vkadM˘s miyC/k ughe gā bl fy, vkxs dk v/; ; u bl egRoiwKz varj d˘ ij k djus ea I gk; d g˘xk- fujarj fu/kūrj o Hkfeghu y˘x˘a dh vk; d˘ I hfer vFkok de djus okys egakĀ rFkk etnjih nj I ad/kh vkadM˘a dk Hkh fo˘ysk.k fd; k tk; sx-

xgu v/; ; u dē fy, dN {ks˘a dh igpku dj mudē ifjokj˘a dē I oġk.k dē vk/kkj ij ns˘kkarjh; vkadM˘s ,df=r fd, tk, xs bl s I kekftd vkFkd rF; ˘a y˘x˘a I s ckrphr dj] I kekftd js[kkadUk dj] uhfr; ˘a dk fo˘ysk.kkRed v/; ; u rFkk vktfhodk dē rġ rjhd˘a dk v/; ; u dj y˘x˘a dē thar mnkgj .k˘a dē vkadM˘a I s I a wKz cuk; k tk; sx-

v/; ; u ea &

& fujarj fu/kūrj dk ft˘yk Lrj ij fofok I adrd˘a [k dē vk/kkj ij ekufp=.k fd; k tk; sx-

& , d rjQ r˘ 0; ki d Lrj ij miyC/k i ūy MkVk I s/4 dk bLrēky dj fujarj fu/kūrjXkLr {ks˘a dh ns˘kkarjh; igpku dh tk, xh ogha xgu v/; ; u dē fy, pqs x, vkB {ks˘a ea 30 I s 50 ifjokj˘a fu/kūrj rFkk I keld; ifjokj˘a d˘ I fēefyr dj½ dē vk/kkj ij I ūke Lrjh; i ūy MkVk rš kj fd; k tk, sx-

& fujarj fu/kūrj dē ekufp=.k dē vk/kkj ij vkB {ks˘a dk p; u dj ogka dē xgu v/; ; u dē ckn I keus vkus okys fo˘k; ˘a d˘ xgjkĀ I s I e>us rFkk mu ij ij vud ˘kku dē fy, cgd rjh; ny˘a dk Āmv˘x fd; k tk; sx- v/; ; u dē fy, p; fur fd, tk jgs vkB {ks˘a

ea nks nji LFk Xkkeh.k {ks="a l § nks x§ fu/klu vFkok
fu/kZkrk dk Lrj de djus ea l Qy g" jgs {ks="a l § 2
foink XkLr {ks="a l § rFkk nks l kekftd fookn l s
ÁHkkfork {ks="a l s ¼, d tkfroknh@l keifgd >xM+a l s
ÁHkkfor rFkk nil jk u' tkrh; fookn" a l s ÁHkkfor½ fy,
tkxs xgu v/; ; u , d ueuuk v/; ; u l s vkjÁk g" xk
rkfd ml d" vuÁko" a d" vkxs d" v/; ; u" a ea blræky
fd; k tk l d"

vkB" a {ks="a ea ÁR; d {ks= ea ml bykd" dh fujaej fu/kZrk
l s l EcfU/kr vuq ákku l kfeXkh d" l adyu d" fy, 0; oLFkk LFkkfi r
dh tk; xh- vuq ákku ; "tukv" a rFkk ml d" ifj.kke" a ij dke
djus d" fy, LFkkuh; uhfr; ka Hkh cukÁ tk; xha bl dk , d edl n
LFkkuh; Lrj ij fu.kkZ, d l LFkkv" áj kT; l jdkj] ftæk Á' kkl u
rFkk x§ l jdkjh l xBu" áz d" vuq ákku ea l ghkkxh cukuk g" xk-

l anHkZ % vkpk; j l kjFkh] 1989% Hkkjr ea Ñf" k etnijh&, d foLr r
fo' ysk.k(bafM; u tuzy vkQ bdkWukfeDI] o" kZ 44] vd 2]
vÁy& tu

