

Hkkjr ea xjhch dk jktuhfrd I ekt'kkL=%  
fu/kZrk dh jktuhfr vj  
jktuhfr dh fu/kZrk

vkun djkj



Chronic Poverty Research  
Centre



Indian Institute of  
Public Administration

Hkkj r ea xjhch dk  
jktuhfrd l ekt'kkL=%  
fu/kZrk dh jktuhfr v9  
jktuhfr dh fu/kZrk

vkulln dekj

i qLrdk&3



Hkkj rth; ykcd Á'kkI u l fFku] uÃ fnYyh



fujrj fu/kZrk vuq r'kku dte

Hkkjr ea xjhch dk jktuhfrd l ekt'kkL=%  
 fu/kzurk dh jktuhfr vq jktuhfr dh fu/kzurk  
 vkuIn dækj

Hkkjr dc vf/kdre Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea ijLij foj'kkHkkl dc  
 vk/kh l s vf/kd vkcknh fuj {kj gS vq LFkk; h xjhch l s Xkf l r gS  
 ogha 40 Qh l nh vkcknh l keU; l s cgn de vkenuh ea xqtj  
 cl j djrh gS fcgkj] mRrj Ans k] e/; Ans k] mMh l k] jktLFkku  
 vq if'pe cakj l okf/kd fi NMs jkT; gS Hkkjr ekufodh  
 fodkl fji"V] 1999%

1993&94 ea tc Hkkjr ea xjhch js[kk dc uhps cl j djus  
 okyh tul a; k 40 Afr'kr dc djhc Fkh r" bl ea l s 54 Afr'kr  
 vud'pr tutkfr rFkk 50 Afr'kr vud'pr tkfr; a dk Fkk- ns k  
 dh dy vkcknh dk fl QZ vkB Qh l nh gh tutkfr; ka gS yfdu  
 ns k ea foLFkkfir ft'nxh thus okyh dy vkcknh dk ; g 40  
 Afr'kr gS t'fd fu/kzurk dk Aed'k dkj.k gS 'vj k"Vh; vud'pr  
 tkfr o tutkfr vk; "x] 2002%

ekuoh; miyfc/k; ka ns k dc mlgha fgLI "a ea vf/kd l keus  
 vkrha gS rFkk fuj'j cuh gqz gS tgka ekuoh; fodkl dc fy,  
 l keftd vfhk; ku pyk, x, gS vq tgka l k{kjrk vq  
 l 'kfDr dj.k dc pyrs ifjokj'a ea fu.kz - yus ea efgykv'a dh  
 Hkxhnhkj c<h gS 'vj k"Vh; ekuo fodkl fji"V] 2001%

1 Hkfedk %

fu/kzurk dc jktuhfrd l ekt'kkL= ea jktuhfrd] vkAFkd] o  
 l keftd&l k l NfRkd dkj d'j l l Fkkv'a o AfQ; kv'a dc chp ijLij  
 l æU/k dc fo'y'sk.k dh vko'; drk gS D; ksfid fu/kzurk fdl h {ks=  
 fo'ksk ea l e'g'a rFkk ns k ea foFHku {ks="a dc e/; 'kfDr l æU/k'a  
 dk l a q'pr o l f'pr ifj.kke gS

Hkkjr ea fu/kzurk dc jktuhfrd l ekt'kkL= ij ; g vkys[k  
 fuEu vo/kkj.kkv'a ij vk/kkfjr gS &

1/2l vkys[k dk Ak: i rS kj djus ea foFHku l q'ko'a ,oa  
 fVl i f.k; "a dc fy, ea A"Qd j MfoM g; e] Mk- , M; w 'kQMZ rFkk  
 A"Qd j vk'kk dij egrk dk fo'ksk : i l s vkHkjh gM bl dh  
 rS kjh ea Mko gfj }kj dk 'kks'k l g; ksx Hkh eW; oku Fkk½

- 1- Hkkjrh; I ekt dē fu/kūre ox± dē ekeyā ea tkfr 0; oLFkk v<sup>g</sup> vkÆkd vl ekurk , d nī js dē i j d gā
- 2- I kekftd Lrj ij cgyrk dē dkj.k Hkkjrh; I ekt dē fofHkūu ox± ea tVyrk, a vkrh xĀa tī tkfr v<sup>g</sup> tutkrh; Lo: i ea fodfl r gĀa gā
- 3- mifuosk dky v<sup>g</sup> Lok/khukūlj jktuhfr ea detij ox± dē Āfr jkT; o jktufrd lēnk; dk utfj; k tkfr v<sup>g</sup> oxl dē vLi "V I gvflrRo dē bnz fxnz gh vkdkj yrk jgk gā

Hkkjrh; I fo/kku v<sup>g</sup> jktuhfr ea I ekt ds l c l s detij ox± dh l d k/kughurk dh voLFkk dh vuī fpr tkfr o tutkfr dh 0; oLFkk dē tfj , igpku dh xĀ gā nī js 'kCnā ea 'k"/k Ā.kkyh ea tkfr] fyax] tutkfr o oxl dē egRo nrs gā Hkh bl vkys[k ea ; g ekuk x; k gā fd Hkkjrh; fu/kūrk dē l nHkz ea , d Lrj ij tkfr] fyax o oxl , d nī js ea I ekfgr gī tkrā gā

; g Li "Vhdj.k dkQh egRoiwz gā D; "fd , d s vuud mnkgj.k gā tgka vkÆkd dkj.kā l s tkfr oxl ea oxl dk tkfr ea l kfk gh tkfr&tutkfr dk ijLij : ikarj.k gī tkrk gā nī jh rjQ fi Nys dĀ n'kdā ea vfr fu/kū ox± dh tkrh; voLFkk ea dĀ mYys[kuh; varj ugha vk; k gā Xkkeh.k bykdā ea fi NMh tkfr; ā o tutkfr; ā ea vkÆkd cgrjh dē rks cgn de l dē feyrs gā

, frgkfl d l nHkz %

dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dē xBu o fi Nys ikp n'kdā dh jktuhfrd xfrfof/k; ā dē ek/; e l s fu/kūrk ij vadqk yxkus dē Hkkjr dē vuīko dī l e>us l s igys ; g l e>uk gā xk fd Hkkjr , d Lok/khukūlj I ekt gā tgkā 1- v<sup>g</sup> fuos'kd fojkl r dē : i ea feyk 'kkl u dk <jkz v<sup>g</sup>] 2- jktuhfrd l d dfr ea l kekT; okn foj"/kh jk"Vh; vkanīyu dh fojkl r egRoiwz Hkūedk fuHkrs gā vktknh dē ckn l s Hkkjr ea xjhch dē l nHkz ea jkT; rFkk I ekt ea vk, cnykoā dī l e>us dē fy, v<sup>g</sup> fuos'kd vrhr rFkk y'drkf=d orēku dē chp dk ; g l dū/k dkQh vge gā

; jīi ea y'drkf=d jktuhfr dē mRFkku rFkk Hkkjr ea dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dē vkfoHkb- dē chp dē varj dī ; kn j [kuk Hkh ; gka vko'; d gā 1920 l s 1940 dē n'kd dē n<sup>g</sup>ku l kekT; okn

foj"/kh vkan"yu" a dk us"Ro djus okys rFkk Loræ Hkkjr dC ÁFke  
 Á/kkueæ=h dC : i ea 1947 l s 1964 Rkd y"drkf=d l ekt dC  
 e[ k; k jgs Jh tokgj yky ug: dC vuq kj ^if'peh ns'k" a ea  
 i wkl y"dra= o; Ld y"x" a d" ernku dC vf/kdkj dC : i ea dkOh  
 ngh l § 20 oha l nh ea igpk- ml dC igys gh ogka v[ fxd Økfr  
 dk ykHk igp p[dk Fkk ; kfu t[ s gh ogka y"dra= igpk v[  
 cgrj thou ifjLFkfr; "a dh ekæ vkus yxh] mudC ikl bl dC  
 fy, i; klr l k/ku Fks Hkkjr ea gekjs ikl i wkl y"dra= r" vk x; k  
 yfdu l d k/ku" a dk vHkko gSp

fu/kZrk ij vadqk yxkus dC Hkkjrh; Á; kl "a dC ifj.kke  
 varjk"Vh; ekud" a ij [kjs ugha mrjrs yfdu Hkkjr dk fo'k"V  
 v[ rgyukRed i {k 1950 l s 'krkCnh dC vr rd xjhchjfg  
 dY; k.kdkjh jkT; v[ l ektoknh l ekt dC fuekZk dC fy, cukA  
 xA jk"Vh; ; "tukv" a d" le>us ea enn djrk gS bl l s  
 varjk"Vh; Lrj ij Hkkjr dh fLFkfr dh ijh tkudkj feyrh gS  
 tgka ge nfu; k dC l cl s fo'kky y"dra= Hkkjr d" Jhyæ[k] phu  
 v[ bM"us'k; k l s uhp[arkfydk &1 ns[kæ ns[krs gA Hkkjrh;  
 jktuhfrd ÁfØ; k dk fuekZk foHkUu l e[ "a dh xfr'khyrk]  
 y"drka=hdj.k] mifuosk foj"/kh v[ jk"V" fuekZk dh  
 vko'; drkv" a dC chp l rr rkyes l s g[ vk gS ; s pkj dkjd  
 Lok/khuk[dk jkT; dh o[krk d" vk/kkj Anku djrs gA l kFk gh ; s  
 y"ddY; k.k v[ jk"Vfgr dh /kkj.kk d" Hkh etcir djrs gA

bl dC ifj.kke Lo: i Hkkjr ea jkT; 0; oLFkk rFkk l ekt dC  
 l æd'ka ea cgr cnyko vk; s g[ ftl dC urhts

&jktuhfr dk iru v[ vFkD; oLFkk dk mRFkku

&ÁHktkfr l e[ "a dk mRFkku o mPp tkfr; "a dC vf/ki R; dk  
 iru

&jk"Vh; l ækkfud l gefr ea deh v[ mijk"Vh; vkan"yu" a  
 dk mRFkku

&dæh; 0; oLFkk v[ ; "tukv" a dk detij i Muk o  
 fodæhdj.k ij t[ j

rkfydk &1 % ekuo fodkl ea varjk"Vh; Lrj ij Hkkjr dh fLFkfr

n's k	ekuo fodkl	ekuo fodkl		yfxd fodkl		yfxd fodkl dkj d	
	Øekd	1992	2000	1992	2000	1992	2000
ukoš	1	0.932	0.942	0.911	0.941	0.752	0.837
vkLVfy; k	5	0.927	0.939	0.901	0.956	0.568	0.759
Jhyadk	89	0.704	0.741	0.660	0.737	0.288	0.274
phu	96	0.594	0.726	0.578	0.724	0.474	0.483\$
bM"uf' k; k	110	0.637	0.684	0.591	0.678	0.362	0.362@
Hkkjr	124	0.439	0.577	0.401	0.560	0.226	0.362@
i kfdLrku	138	0.483	0.499	0.360	0.468	0.153	0.176
usi ky	142	0.343	0.490	0.310	0.470	0.315	—
ckkyk n's k	145	0.364	0.478	0.334	0.468	0.287	0.223
e"tkhd	170	0.246	0.322	0.229	0.307	0.350	0.428@
bFk'fi ; k		0.227	0.327	0.217	0.313	0.205	—
ukÅthfj; k	172	0.207	0.277	0.196	0.205	—	—

u"V% ¼Ni ; k fplg [kn yxk, Å

L=kr % ekuo fodkl fji"VZ 1998] ekuo fodkl fji"VZ 1999] ekuo fodkl fji"VZ 1995]1999] 2000]2002

&vHkh rd mi f{kr jgs ox± tš s efgykv" fi NM# tkfr; k&nfyr] vuq fpr tutkfr; ka o cfg"Nr l eng br; kfn ea viuh fLFkfr l s vl arsk vkš vkn"yu" a dk mn;

&jktuhfr ea jk"Vh; rk dh txg {ks=okn dk foLrkj

&e/; e oxÉ; jktuhfr dk detj i M"uk rFkk uo/kuk<; ox± d' l g; "x l s jktuhfr v" vij/k k d' chp varj l æ/k" a dk i ui uk v"

&mnkjoknh of'od rkdra d' nokc ea dY; k.kdkjh jkT;  
0; oLFkk dh vo/kkj.kk d' det'j i Meus d' : i ea l keus vk; s  
ga

fu/kurk dh jktuhfr v'j jkT; d' chp dk l æU/k Loræ  
Hkkjr d' jktuhfrd l ekt'kkL= ea Hkh mifuos'k dky dh rjg gh  
egRoiwz Hkfredk fuHkkrk jgk gS mifuos'kdky dh l ekflr d' ckn  
xjhch dk ep'nk fofHkUu AfØ; kv'a d' }kjk jkT; dh dk; 7 uph ea  
'kkfey gqvk- l cl s igys , d l æSkkfud AfØ; k 'kq gA t'  
jk'V'okn d' urhts d' : i ea l keus vkA v'j ftl ea l keftd  
fodkl o mifuos'kokn dk foj'k , d gh fl Dd' d' n' igy'v'a dh  
rjg Fks ; g Loræ Hkkjr d' l fo/kku d' fuekZk ea , d dæ fclnq  
jgh-

ckn ea fodkl oknh AfØ; k dk pj.k vk; k- 1950 d' n'kd ea  
Hkfe l q'kkj d' t'fj , Xkkeh.k fdl ku'a ea mRiknu {kerk c<kus d'  
vfHk; ku ea bl us dkQh vge txg cukA- dkAkd 'kkl u d'  
fodkl okn dh vo/kkj.kk ea Bxjhc fdl kuB d' fopkj vLohdkj dj  
fn; k x; k- yfdu Hkfe l q'kkj d' }kjk Xkkeh.k 'kfdR l j'puk dh  
l æYi uk ea Hkfeghu Jfed'a d' 'kkfey djus ea og vl Qy jgh-

bl d' ckn 1960 d' n'kd ea ns'k Hkj ea Xkkeh.k vkan'yu'a dk  
n'j 'kq gqvk- bl n'jku u , l a l u g' jgs fdl ku'a ea jkT;  
0; oLFkk l s vf/kd l fo/kkv'a dh ekax rFkk xjhc fdl ku'a us  
l fuf'pr thfod'iktU gsrq m'fpr nke] l Eeku v'j U; k; d' fy,  
emyHkur cnyko'a dh ekax dh- bl d' ifj.kke Lo: i jkT; 0; oLFkk  
us gfjr Økfr dk ukj fn; k ^t; toku] t; fdl ku-\*

v'j var ea Hkkjr ckt'kj"Ued'kh g' x; k D; "fd l jdkj }kjk  
mBk, tk jgs dbz dne ukdke l k'fcr g'rs pys tk jgs Fks Hkkjr  
d' /kuh fdl ku oxl rFkk 'kgjh /kuh oxl ea ckt'kj vk/kfjr  
0; oLFkk d' Afr , d u; k fo'okl dk; e gqvk- bl s mnkjhdj.k dk  
; æ dgk x; k- jkT; 0; oLFkk d' ihNs gVus d' 'kq#vkrh o"k± d'  
ifj.kke vPNs jgs yfdu 1990 d' n'kd ds var rd bl s /kuh v'j  
fu/kzu d' chp dh [kkA c<kus okyh 0; oLFkk d' : i igpkuk tkus  
yxk- bl Adkj mnkjhdj.k d' l anHkZ ea ikj'afjd xjhch dh  
fujrjrk v'j xjhca dh l a; k yxkrkj c<us d' y{k.k l kQ utj  
vkrs ga ; g dguk xyr ugha g'xk fd l q'kkj'a d' igys pj.k ; k  
l j'pukRed l keatL; rFkk jkT; d' ihNs gVus d' ckn 'kgjh rFkk

Xkkeh.k n"u" gh {ks="a ea xjhch mHkj dj fQj l s l keus vkÅ vġ  
 bl us v'kkfr rFkk fookn"ā d" Hkh tle fn;k- xjhch dē bl u,  
 vorkj l s tM s izuka d" Hkkjrh; jktuhfr {ks= dē fofHku  
 ?kVd' & jktuhfrd ny'ā etnġ & fdl ku l xBu"ā vġ 'kDr dē  
 vU; l r"ā }kj k vius , tM s ea i q% 'kkfey fd; k x; k- ¼ns[ka  
 rkfydk&2½

rkfydk 2% xjhch vġ 'kkl u dh fLFkr

o"kl	xjhch vuġ kr¼Åfr'kr½			l a[; k			'kkl u dh fLFkr
	Xkkeh.k@ 'kj h@ l a q r~			Xkkeh.k@'kj h@l a q r~			
1957-58	55-2	47-8	53-9	186-8	33-8	220-6	Hkwe l qkkj
1973-78	56-4	49-0	54-9	361-3	60-0	328-9	xjhch mUeyu dk; Øe
1977-78	53-1	45-2	51-3	264-3	64-6	328-9	v&; "n; ; "tuk
1983	45-7	40-8	44-5	252-0	70-9	322-9	ckt kj mUed k
1987-88	39-1	38-8	38-9	231-9	75-2	307-1	mnkjhdj . k
1993-94	37-3	32-4	36-0	244-0	76-3	320-3	l ġpkukRe d l ello;
1999-00	27-1	23-6	26-1	193-2	67-1	260-3	xjhch dk u; k vuġko
2007*	21-1	15-1	19-3	170-5	49-6	220-1	

L=kr % nl oha i po"ke; ; "tuk% Hkkx&1] ; "tuk vk; "x

l qki ea l fØ; jktuhfrd vfhk; ku"ā vġ Xkkeh.k cnyko"ā us  
 xjhch"ā dh fu; fr dē fu/kkġ . k ea egRoi w k l Hkfedk fuHkkÅ gS jkT; ]  
 ml dh fo/kkf; dk rFkk dk; ġ kfydk bl ea nl js LFkku ij vkrs gā  
 bl Ādkj jk"Vh; vkÆkd ifj-'; eġ fdl ku"ā vġ [kkl dj



Xkkeh.k vkcknh d'c ennsutj cnyko eš jktuhfrd dkjd vge  
jgs gš ¼e"garh% 998½

### 3- I dškkfud va k%

Hkkjr ea xjhchjfg r dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dh I dYi uk n" pj.k'a  
ea fodfl r gpl gš &¼1½ fons kh I Rrk I s vktkn g'us d'c fy,  
jk"Vh; vkn"yu" a dk dky v'g ¼2½ I fo/kku I Hkk }kjk Hkkjrh;  
I fo/kku dk fuekZk- jk"Vh; vkn"yu y"x" a dk /; ku mifuos'k  
'kkl d" a dh xyr uhfr; " a d'c dkj.k xjhch] Hkq[kehj v'g vdky d'c  
c<us dh v'j [khpus ea I Qy jgk- nknkHkkÅ ukš" th  
¼1825&1917¼ , e- th- jkukMs ¼1842&1901¼ v'g vkj- I h-  
nRrk¼1848&1909¼ tš s vXkz kh uskv" a dk fopkj Fkk fd fcfV'k  
I jdkj dh vglr{ksi dh uhfr }kjk I kekftd o vkAFkd fi NMš u  
dk I ek/kku ugha fd; k tk I drk] mudk ekuuk Fkk fd , d  
jk"Vh; I jdkj gh I fØ; : i I s AR; {k fodkl dk; Øe" a d"  
c<køk ns dj thou Lrj ea I qkkj yk I drh gš Hkkjrh, k jk"Vh;  
dkkkl d'c 1929 v'g ml d'c ckn ALrko" a ea bl vko'; drk ij  
tšj Mkyk x; k fd pkkjrh; I ekt dh oržeku vkAFkd I jpu  
v'g 0; ki d vl ekurk d" cnyus rFkk xjhch gVkus v'g vke  
turk dh fLFkr I qkkjus d'c fy, Økfrdkjh ifjorž djus g'axš  
1931 d'c ALrko ea tšj Mkyk x; k fd pjktuhfrd Lorærk ea  
Hkq[kehj d'c dxkj ij [kMs- dj "Mš a y"x" a dks vkAFkd Lorærk Hkh  
feyuh pkfg, p] bl s emyHkr vf/kdkj fd I kK nh xbz rkfd bl s  
dkuuh vk/kkj Anku dj vktkn Hkkjr d'c I fo/kku ea 'kkfey fd; k  
tk I d'c bl dk vuq j.k 1937 ea i fMr tokgjyky ug; dh  
v/; {krk ea jk"Vh; ; "tuk I fefr dh LFkki uk d'c n'gku Hkkjrh;  
jk"Vh; dkakal d'c rRdkyhu v/; {k I qkk" k plæ c' I dh igy ij  
Hkh fd; k x; k- xka/khoknh] I ektoknh] I kE; oknh] ekuorkoknh v'g  
jk"Vh; vkn"yu ea 'kkfey vl; fopkj/kkj kv" a d'c chp Lok/khukškj  
Hkkjr ea jkT; dh ANfr v'g AkFkfedrk d'c ckjs ea fujarj cgl us  
Hkh bl I dYi uk ea egRoi w kZ ; "xnku fn; k- fofHku fdl ku  
I xBu" a v'g v'g| fxd etnš I xBu" a d'c ekax i=" a v'g vkn"yu" a  
us xjhch d" I e>us v'g bl s xka" & dLc" a I s gVkus dh fn'kk ea -  
f"Vd" .k cukus ea jk"Vh; vkn"yu dh dkQh enn dh- oLr" %  
mifuof'kd 'kkl u d" [knsMšus ea fu.kkZ d Hkfredk Lorærk

vkñ'yu d'c v'fre n'kd'a ea cMš i Šekus ij gq fdl ku vkñ'yu'a dh Hkh Fkh-

dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dh l adYi uk Hkkjrh; l fo/kku l Hkk dh i FkÁn'kd cuh- bl dk ÁHkko l Hkk d'c v'Xkz kh l nL; "a d'c fopkj'a ij i Mk t' x.kra= d'c l Hkh ukxfjd'a d'c fy, l kekftd vkAFkd o jktuhfrd U; k; pkgrs Fks mlG'aus Li "V fd; k fd Hkkjr tš s xjhc nš k ea l kekftd o vkAFkd vkt'knh d'c fcuk jktuhfrd vkt'knh d'c d'Á ek; us ugha gš bl i fjiš; ea Hkkjrh; l fo/kku d'c fofHkUu vk; ke tš s ÁLrkouk] e'fyd vf/kdkj¼ vuq 2& 35½ jkT; d'c uhfr funš kd rRoK ¼vuq 6&51½ rFkk vuq ¼pr tkfr&tutkfr o fiNMš ox± d'c fy, fo'ksk Áko/kku¼ vuq 30&342½ egRo i w k z gš bukl s jktuhfrd vkt'knh l s l kekftd rFkk vkAFkd vkt'knh dh v'j c<us dk funš k feyrk gš ftl dk v'Fkz gš bl Hkh d'c fgr d'c fy, fuf'pr ekunM'a ij dke djukb- l fo/kku dh ÁLrkouk jkT; d' 0; fDr dh e; kñk ij vk/kkfjr , d , d s Loræ l ekt d'c fodkl d'c fy, Áfrc) d'jr h gš t' l Hkh d'c fy, l eku U; k; ] l eku vol j rFkk l eku Lrj Ánku d'js jkT; , d rjQ 0; fDr; "a l ewg'á rFkk 0; fDr; "a o l ewg'a d'c fgr'a d'c chp l keatL; LFkkfir d'jsxk ogha níl jh rjQ 0; fDr; "a o l emk; "a d'c fgr'a dk Hkh /; ku j [ksck- ÁLrkouk ea U; k; d' Lorærk] l ekurk o v[kMrk l s Áij LFkku fn; k x; k gš

ÁLrkouk ea l f'efyr ew; "a dk foLrkj e'fyd vf/kdkj'a rFkk uhfr funš kd rRo'a ea fd; k x; k gš e'fyd vf/kdkj'a ea ekuo vf/kdkj'a dh oš'od ?k" k.kk ea 'kkfey l Hkh i k j a f j d ukxfj d vf/kdkj rFkk jktuhfr vf/kdkj'a d' 'kkfey fd; k x; k gš bu e'fyd vf/kdkj d'c N% Áeq[k oxz gš &

- 1- l ekurk dk vf/kdkj ¼vuq 1]15&18½
- 2- Lorærk dk vf/kdkj ¼vuq 19 o 21½
- 3- 'k" k.k d'c fo#) vf/kdkj ¼vuq 23 o 24½
- 4- Lofooxl o Loræ : i l s /ke l dk Ápkj d'jus v'g ekuus dh vkt'knh ¼vuq 25&28½
- 5- vYi l a; d'a d' viuh l l Nfr l g f {kr j [kus dk vf/kdkj ¼vuq 29 o 30½

6- e<sup>q</sup>yd vf/kdkj "a d" ÁHkkoh cukus d<sup>c</sup> fy, I d<sup>o</sup>kkfud mi pkj  
dk vf/kdkj ¼vuq 32½

jkT; d<sup>c</sup> uhfr funškd rRo ed; r% dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dh  
I d<sup>o</sup>Yiuk I s ÁHkkfor gš vu<sup>o</sup>Nn 37 ; g funšk nrk gš fd uhfr  
funškd rRo BjKT; I Rrk d<sup>c</sup> emyHkir vk/kkjB gš v<sup>o</sup> BjKT; dk  
drD; gš fd dkumu cukus d<sup>c</sup> I e; budk ikyu g<sup>o</sup>B- fQj Hkh ; s  
U; k; ky; d<sup>c</sup> v/khu ugha gš budk mn<sup>o</sup>s; vu<sup>o</sup>Nn 38 ea bl  
Ádkj ijHkkf<sup>o</sup>kr fd; k x; k gš BjKT; y<sup>o</sup>x<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>c</sup> dY; k.k dk Á; kl  
djsxk v<sup>o</sup> I kekftd vk<sup>o</sup>Fkd jktuhfrd U; k; d<sup>o</sup> I j{ k.k Ánku  
djsxk rFkk bl d<sup>c</sup> fy, I Hkh jk<sup>o</sup>Vh; I d<sup>o</sup>Fkkv<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>o</sup> I <sup>o</sup>pr djsxk<sup>o</sup>  
vu<sup>o</sup>Nn 39 ea thou d<sup>c</sup> I e<sup>o</sup>pr I d k/ku<sup>o</sup>a ij I e<sup>o</sup>pr vf/kdkj]  
efgykv<sup>o</sup>a v<sup>o</sup> i<sup>o</sup>#<sup>o</sup>k<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>o</sup> I eku vf/kdkj] I eku dke d<sup>c</sup> fy,  
efgykv<sup>o</sup>a v<sup>o</sup> i<sup>o</sup>#<sup>o</sup>k<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>o</sup> I eku oru] dk; Z {k<sup>o</sup>= ij LokLF; v<sup>o</sup>  
{kerk dh I j{kk} cPp<sup>o</sup>a rFkk ; <sup>o</sup>kv<sup>o</sup>a dh 'k<sup>o</sup>"k.k o u<sup>o</sup>rd o  
'kkjhfd vieku I s j{kk ij cy fn; k x; k gš bl ckr ij Hkh cy  
fn; k x; k gš fd jkT; d<sup>o</sup> I fuf<sup>o</sup>pr djuk pkfg, fd bl ko<sup>o</sup>tfud  
H<sup>o</sup>rd I d k/ku<sup>o</sup>a dk fu; æ.k bl Ádkj I s g<sup>o</sup> fd I ko<sup>o</sup>tfud fgr  
ea budk bLræky g<sup>o</sup> I d<sup>c</sup> rFkk vk<sup>o</sup>Fkd 0; oLFkk d<sup>c</sup> I pkyu I s  
I d<sup>o</sup>Rr rFkk mRiknu d<sup>c</sup> I k/ku<sup>o</sup>a dk I p; vke turk d<sup>c</sup> fy,  
gkfudkj d u g<sup>o</sup>-B

jkT; d<sup>o</sup> uhfr funškd rRo<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>o</sup> ykx<sup>o</sup> djrs I e; vius  
vk<sup>o</sup>Fkd v<sup>o</sup> fodkl dh fLFkr d<sup>c</sup> nk; js ea jgrs gq , s s  
ÁHkko<sup>o</sup>kkyh Áko/kku djus pkfg, a rkfd dke djus dk vf/kdkj]  
f<sup>o</sup> k{kk dk vf/kdkj] cš<sup>o</sup> t<sup>o</sup>xkjh ea I jdkjh I gk; rk] o) koLFkk]  
chekjh rFkk vi<sup>o</sup>rk d<sup>c</sup> I e, k I jdkjh I gk; rk t<sup>o</sup> s vf/kdkj<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>o</sup>  
I jf{kr fd; k tk I d<sup>c</sup>¼vuq41½ jkT; d<sup>o</sup> 0; oLFkk djuh pkfg, fd  
dke dh ijfLFkr; ka ekuoh; g<sup>o</sup>a rFkk ekrRo I gk; rk Áklr g<sup>o</sup>-I Hkh  
rjg d<sup>c</sup> dkexkj<sup>o</sup> ¼ fdl ku v<sup>o</sup> | fxd ; k d<sup>o</sup>Á vU; ½ d<sup>o</sup> mfpr  
thou Lrj Ánku djus okyh dke dh ijfLFkr; ka I fuf<sup>o</sup>pr g<sup>o</sup>a  
rFkk os vodk<sup>o</sup> k rFkk I ekt o I d<sup>o</sup>Nfr dk I e<sup>o</sup>pr vkun mBk  
I d<sup>o</sup>¼vuq42]43½

I ekt d<sup>c</sup> det<sup>o</sup>j ox<sup>o</sup> ½ vu<sup>o</sup> <sup>o</sup>pr tkfr&tutkfr o vU; ] d<sup>o</sup>  
f<sup>o</sup> k{kk rFkk vk<sup>o</sup>Fkd Lrj I <sup>o</sup>kkjus rFkk vU; k; o 'k<sup>o</sup>"k.k I s j{kk  
djus d<sup>c</sup> fy, fo<sup>o</sup>ksk I gk; rk mi y<sup>o</sup>/k djkus ij Hkh Áed<sup>o</sup>krk I s cy  
fn; k x; k gš Xkkeh.k vFkd; oLFkk d<sup>c</sup> I nHkZ ea vuq 40 o 48 ea  
Áko/kku gš fd Lok; Rr<sup>o</sup> kkl h i<sup>o</sup>pk; r<sup>o</sup>a d<sup>c</sup> ek/; e I s dk; <sup>o</sup>e<sup>o</sup>a rFkk

fodkl ; "tukv" a dk fØ; kLo; u g" rFkk Ñf" k vGj i' kq ikyu  
vkfn ea vk/kfud oSkfud rduhd" a dk mi; "x g" - l gdkjh rFkk  
0; fDrxr Lrj ij xg m| "x" a d" c<kok nus dh ckr vuPNn 43  
ea dgh xÅ gS

vuPNn 45 ea Áko/kku gS fd l fo/kku dC ykxw g" us dC l kFk  
gh jkT; dk fuf' pr l e; l hek rd 14 o" kZ rd dC l Hkh cPp" a  
d" fu' kq' d o vfuok; Z f' k{kk Ánku djus dh d' f' k' k djuh pkfg, -

mi; Dr funš k" a d" vf/ kd Li" V fn' kk fnl xj 1954 ea Áklr  
gÅ tc l a n us l keftd o jktuhfr uhfr dC mnns; dC: i ea  
l ektoknh 0; oLFkk d" Lohdkj fd; k- 1976 ea 42oa l fo/kku  
l a k' /ku fo/ ks d us Hkkjr dC l fo/kku ea dQn u, funš k t" Mš &

¼d½ cPp" a d" Lora= o l Eekutud i fjLFkfr; "a ea vPNs LokLF;  
dC l kFk fodfl r g" us dC vol j feya

¼k½ U; k; 0; oLFkk }kjk vol j dh l ekurk dC vk/kkj ij U; k;  
d" c<kok nškk pkfg, rFkk vkAFkd ; k fdl h vU; dkj. k l s  
etcj 0; fDr d" jkT; }kjk fu' kq' d dkuuh l gk; rk nh  
tk; -

¼x½ m| "x" a dC ÁCU/ku ea de' pkfj; "a dh Hkkxhnhkj l gjf{kr g" vGj

¼?½ i; kj oj. k dh l gj{kk rFkk fodkl vGj taxy rFkk oU; tho" a  
dh l gj{kk g" -

#### 4- xjhch foj" /kh vfHk; ku o mudC i fj. kke

Hkkjr ea Lok/khukškj jktuhfr dh fn' kk 1951 l s 1968 dC  
chp rhu i po" kE; ; "tukv" a fdl ku vkan" yu" a vGj vU; foj" /k  
vfHk; ku" a dC chp mHkjh- dkakšd i kVÉ dC us- Ro u; k ug; oknh  
fu; kstu dk emy y{; vk/kfudhdj. k vkRefuHkšrk Fkh- ; gka ; g  
Hkh l e>uk vko' ; d gS fd 1950 dC n' kd ea fdl ku vkan" yu" a dC  
Áfr jkT; 0; oLFkk vGj l Rrk/kkjh dkakšd i kVÉ dk # [k  
fuEufyf[kr y{; ka ij vk/kkfjr Fkk &

& fcp" y; "a dh 0; OkLFkk d" [kRe dj xkæ" a ea fdl ku LokfeRo  
dC vk/kkj ij l a Uu oxZ fodfl r djuk t" mRi knu c< k  
l dC

&fofHkUu Ádkj dē fuosk rFkk fj; k; r"ā }kjk eWyHkur <kaps dk  
fodkl djuk

&I koZtfud {ks= dē miØe"ā dē }kjk ņf"k mRi kn"ā dh [kjh  
djokdj mUkdk U; ure l eFkU eW; fuf'pr djuk-

bu l qkkj"ā dē n" ijLij fojks/kh ifj.kke fudys &

& [kr"ā ij Lokfero okys ox± dē fodkl d" c<kok feyk t"  
tkfr 0; oLFkk eā mPp vḡ e/; oxL l s vkrs Fks

& ņf"k {ks= ij cktkj dh 'kfDr; "ā dē c<rs nokc us dklrdkj"ā  
ņf"k etnij"ā vḡ iVVs ij Hkfe ysdj [krh djus okys  
fdl ku"ā eā vl ḡ {kk dh Hkkouk d" c<k; k-

ņf"k cktkj mled[k] udn vk/kkfjr vḡ vykHkdjh 0; ol k;  
eā cny x; h ftl dē dkj.k Xkkeh.k Hkkjr eā xjhc"ā dh fLFkr vḡ  
cnUkj ḡrh xĀ- l [ksi eā l jdkj }kjk 1950&65 dē nḡku pyk,  
x, dk; Øe" us 0; ol k; hdj.k] eēhdj.k vḡ cktkj Ued[kh rFkk  
ykHkĀn mRiknu d" tē jh cuk fn; k- ņf"k etnij"ā 1/2vfr fi NMh  
tkfr; "ā vuW ipr&tutkfr; "ā l s l æfU/kr½ dh l ā; k eā xqkkRed  
of) ḡĀ- yfdu y'drkf=d vk/kfudhdj.k d" vkxs c<kus dh  
uhfr d" 1963 l s yxkrkj l eL; kv"ā dk l keuk djuk iMk ftl l s  
jkt; dh uhfr; "ā dē cḡr l s {ks="ā eā usḡ; okn vl Qy ḡ" x; k-  
1963 vḡ 67 dē chp uĀ jk"Vh; l eL; kv"ā tḡ s [kk|kUu dh  
deh] eW; of) jk"Vh; l ḡ [kk] fonskh fuHkḡrk] vkFFkd fuf"Ø; rk  
f'kf{kr cōdkjh o {ks=h; vl ekurk vkfn us eḡ mBk; k vḡ bul s  
, d l kFk ruko dk tUe ḡvk- bl dē QyLo: i , d u; k , tMk  
viuk; k x; k] ftl s nl l w-h; dk; Øe dk uke fn; k x; k- dkāksl  
i kVÉ dē ÁHko eā fxjkoV vḡ l keḡgd fuHkḡrk dh nfo/kk us  
Hkkjr dē fodkl dh fn'kk cny nh- t; toku t; fdl ku dk  
ukjk ns'k eā fo'okl u; k Áfrd cuk- 1960 dē n'kd eā l eph  
; "tuk ÁfØ; k l s ḡh eḡHkx ḡus dk nḡ vk; k- bl n'kd dē  
vkf[kj eā vl r"ā k Li"V : i l s c<k-½ dēkj 1989½

Hkkjr dē l ā w kZ Xkkeh.k rFkk 'kgjh {ks= eā dkāksl foj"/k rFkk  
xḡ dkāksl okn dē l eFkU eā cMš iēkus ij gok pyh- ; ḡ  
ifjLFkr pFkh ipo"KÉ; ; "tuk vḡ pkFks y'dl Hkk puko dē  
l e; dh Fkh- reke l rdḡrk o foosd dē ckotin Hkkjr; ; "tuk, a  
Qā xĀā bl dk ifj.kke fujk'kktud jgk- ; ḡ l e; ; "tukfon"ā

dč fy, [kɒ l s ; g i nNus dk Fkk fd mlga l gh ek; us ea l qkkj dh dgka d'f'k'k djuh pkfg, Fkh-

pFkh ipo"KÉ; ; "tuk dk nŋ jktuhfrd detifj; "a vŋ vkAFkd ijs'kkfu; "a dk dky cu x; k- l ekt ea xjhc rcdč vŋ xjhch vk/kkfjr jktuhfrd l æBu" a us , dtŋ g'rs gq viuh xfrfof/k; ka c<k nha 1930 dč vkl ikl dč o"K± dč ckn Hkfe fookn" a dh ; g , d vŋ ygj Fkh-

l kB dč n'kd ea Xkkeh.k vkan"yu" a dh nll jh ygj ea Xkkeh.k vkcknh dč n" vyx vyx oxl mHkjs , d vkan"yu uol a lu oxl }kjk l pkyfyr Fkk ftl ea l a lu rFkk e/; oxÉ; fdl ku 'kkfey Fks l kE; oknh us blga tehankj dgk t" mudh vkAFkd fLFkr d" c<kdj isk djrk gš blga ^cyd dš fVfyLV\*\* Hkh dgk x; k- bu y"x" a dk vkan"yu jkT; }kjk AnRr l fo/kkv" a d" cpk, j [kus dč fy, Fkk- 'kgjh m| "xi fr; "a vŋ 0; ol kf; ; "a dč l kFk mudk d" Ā fookn ugha Fkk- 1960 dč n'kd ea Hkkjr dč vusd Āka" ea mHkj h fdl ku jktuhfr us bl dk usRo fd; k- 1974 ea bues l s dĀ pŋkj h pj .k fl ŋ dč usRo okyh jk"Vh; i kVÉ Hkkj rh; y'dny ea 'kkfey g" x, -

nll jk vkan"yu [krhgj xjhc" a us 'kq fd; k ftl ea ckn ea ņf" k etnj" a dk AHko c<rk x; k- Xkkeh.k xjhc" a }kjk 1960 o 1970 dč n'kd ea pyk, x, vkan"yu l kekftd vkAFkd o jktuhfrd eqn" a dč bnfxnl dšær Fks vkAFkd : i l s mlga j" t xkj l g {kk} U; ure osu rFkk dtz l s eqDr dh vko' ; drk Fkh- l kekftd rŋ ij mudk foj" /k dkuuh : i l s Ākr vf/kdkj" a dč guu] L=h vieku vŋ mPp tkfr dč y"x" a rFkk l jdkjh vf/kdkfj; "a }kjk ĀrkM-uk d" ydj Fkk- jktuhfr ds : i l s mudk y{; Xkkeh.k Hkkjr ea u, Hklokheh cus mPp vŋ e/; tkfr dč y"x" a dč neu dk Āfrj" /k djuk Fkk- budh utj ea uotkr mRrj vŋ fuof'kd jkT; i wthi fr; ka rFkk Hklokfe; "a dk xŋ/ curk tk jgk Fkk- mudk ekuuk Fkk fd jkT; 0; oLFkk uo l a lu y"x" a dč b'kkjs ij dke dj jgh gš budk usRo dE; ŋuLV i kVÉ] ekDI ņknh dE; ŋuLV i kVÉ] l ektoknh i kVÉ vŋ ekDI ņknh&yfsuuoknh dE; ŋuLV i kVÉ vkfn okei Fkh ny dj jgs Fks

1960 dč n'kd ea xjhc Xkkeh.k" a ea ½d½ fu/kū fdl ku ¼[k½ ņf" k etnj] eq[; : i l s fi NMh tkfr&tutkfr rFkk gkf'k, ij

i Mš vU; I eug" a I š vġ ¼x½ efgykv" a dk , d cMk oxL I fEefyr  
 Fks budk I žk" kZ vktknh dċ ckn vi ukĀ xĀ fodkl oknh ; "tukv" a  
 dċ I kekftd vkĀFkd Āk: i dh mi ; "fxrk dċ I æU/k ea vl gt  
 I oky mBk jgk Fkk- blg" a us fodkl okn dh uhfr; "a dh mu I hekv" a  
 dk [kqykl k fd; k ftudċ pyrs rhu ipo" kĒ; ; "tukv" a dċ  
 dk; kĻo; u vġ dkkkkl ' kkl Uk dċ , d ih< h yacs jktuhfrd  
 LFkkf; Ro dċ ckn Hkh xjhc" a dh fLFkFRk ea I ųkkj ugha gųk Fkk-  
 blg" a us xjhc Xkkeh. k" a ij g" jgs vdYi uh; vR; kpkj vġ ' k" k. k  
 d" ns' k dċ I Eeċ[ k j [k fn; k Fkk- ; g mRrj vġ fuof' kd jkT; vġ  
 1950 I s ns' k dċ fodkl vġ fuekZk dċ uke ij u, HkĻokfe; ks d"  
 Ānku fd, x, I j (k. k dċ fo#) , d vfHk; "x Fkk- bl us fl ) dj  
 fn; k Fkk fd jktuhfr vġ I ekt dċ fofHkUu ox" ± dċ chp ijLij  
 } ankRed I æU/k gš

#### 5- xjhch mĻenyu dh jktuhfr%

1964 I s 74 dċ nġku xjhch dk eqnċ , d Āeċ[ k I oky cu  
 x; k Fkk- 1964 ea y" fg; k ug; vġ unċ dċ chp y" dl HkĻ ea  
 xjhch dh ĀNfr vġ ml dċ foLrkj ij gĀ cgl dċ ckn bLkdh  
 'kq vkr gĀ- bl s y" drkf= d I jdkj dh jktuhfrd etojh eku  
 fy; k x; k- tgka vHkh Hkh vkĀFkd pØ ea Qd dj cMĻ I a[; k ea  
 y" x xjhch dh js[kk I s uhps thou ; ki u dj jgs Fks xjhch gVkv"  
 dċ ukjs } kjk bl s bñjk xkĻkh dċ usRo us eku; rk Ānku dh-  
 bñjk xkĻkh us 1971&72 dċ vke puko ea dkkkkl foj" f/k; "a d"  
 cġh rjg ijftr fd; k Fkk- yacs bartkj dċ ckn , s k yxk fd  
 vkĀFkd Lokoyacu vġ I ekt ea y" drkf= d cnyko ij vk/kkfjr  
 I ekurk oknh I kekftd 0; oLFkk dh I gk; rk I s Lojkt dċ I i us  
 d" ijk djus dk I e; vk x; k gš

; g vyx ckr gš fd fofHkUu jk" Vh; rFkk varj k" Vh; dkj. k" a  
 I s tukns' k d" vl jnkj I kekftd vkĀFkd ifjorLuka ea ugha cnyk  
 tk I dk- de cpr] de fuos' k] m| "x" a ea eUnh] epek dċ Āokg ea  
 eċ' dy vġ Nf" k mRiknu ea rstĻ I s vkĀ deh vkĀFkd Ā' kkl u  
 dh Āeċ[ k [kkfe; ka Fkha fo' o vFkZ; oLFkk ea vkĀ eUnh vġ  
 varj k" Vh; Lrj ij dher" a ea of) dċ nġ us I eL; kv" a d" vġ  
 Hkh tfVy cuk fn; k- 1973&74 ea epek LQhfr dċ pyrs ijh  
 0; oLFkk pjejk xĀ- dċ rFkk jkT; Lrj ij dkkkkl ikVĒ ea usRo  
 dk I dV Hkh bl dċ I kFk tM+ x; k- bu ifjLFkfr; "a us cġrjh;

jktuhfrd nokc c<k; k rFkk Nk= o ; øk vka"yu"av<sup>g</sup> dkexkj"ã  
 dç foj"/k Án'klu"ã us Hkz/Vkpkj] egxkÅ] j"t-xkj dh deh rFkk  
 xjhc"ã dh enn djus ea ljdkj dh vl Qyrk dç foj"/k ea jk"Vh;  
 vka"yu dk : i /kkj.k dj fy; k Fkk- bl dk us-Ro t; Ádk'k  
 ukjk; .k }kjk fd; k tk jgk Fkk- tsh Hkkjr ea l ektoknh vkanksyu  
 dç l LFkki d"ã ea , d Fks ftUg"ãus ckn ea [kpn d" l oZ fgrdkjh  
 l o"ñ; ; k xka/khoknh ekWMy dç vkAFkd l keftd rFkk jktuhfrd  
 Hkkjr dh LFkki uk dç fy, l eÆi r dj fn; k Fkk- mlga l ektokfn; "ã  
 rFkk ml jh fopkj/kkjkv"ã dk l efklu Ákr gvk- mnkl hurk v<sup>g</sup>  
 l fg".kpk dç n<sup>g</sup> dç ckn vkrfjd foæg"ã dh rhozk dç dkj.k  
 ljdkj us ns'k Hkj ea vki krdky dh ?k"kk.kk dj nh- bl h dç l kFk  
 ljdkj us 20 l w-h; dY; k.kdkjh dk; Øe"ã dk , yku fd; k ftudk  
 edl n ; g crkuk Fkk fd ef'dy n<sup>g</sup> ea Hkh ljdkj jkgr v<sup>g</sup>  
 dY; k.k dh ÁfØ; k d" tkjh j [kus dç fy, l eÆi r gš

bu foijhr i fjLFkfr; "ã dç ckotun 1970 dç n'kd dç Ákjalk  
 ea jktuhfrd l epk; v<sup>g</sup> uhfr fuekzv"ã dç # [k ea mYys [kuh;  
 cnyko vk, Fks l h-Vh- dñj ; Uk/1979½ dç eq'kfcd]

p1962 ea ; "tuk vk; "x dç dñ l nL; "ã us ÁLrko j [kk Fkk  
 fd gekjh ; "tukv"ã dk y{; tYn l s tYn xjhch d" feVluk  
 g"uk pkfg, p ; g usd ÁLrko Fkk yfdu bl dç urhts l angkLin  
 Fks ckn ea , d n'kd dç vanj gh ; g ÁLrko u fl QZ vkAFkd  
 fl )kr dç r<sup>g</sup> ij ekl; gvk cfYd , d mPp Lrjh; jktuhfrd  
 dk; Øe Hkh cu x; k- ikpoha ipo"ke; dk; Øe ea , d u; k # [k  
 utj vk; k- mnkgj.k dç fy, ] ikpoha ipo"ke; ; "tuk ¼1974&79½  
 ea ge ikrs gš fd bl ; "tuk dç eq [k /; s ea xjhch mlwyyu dh  
 , frgkfl d vifjgk; Ærk dç rRo Li"V fn [krs gš ; g ; "tuk , d h  
 ljdkj }kjk cukÅ xÅ ft l s 1971 dç y"dl Hkk puko rFkk 1972  
 dç jkT; puko"ã ea 0; ki d tukns'k Ákr gvk Fkk- ftl dk ukjk Fkk  
 xjhch gVkv"- ikpoha ipo"ke; ; "tuk dç fuekz.k rFkk Ákjalk d  
 o"kk± ea dç rFkk vf/kdrj jkT; ljdkj"ã dh , d: irk us bl s  
 Lohñfr Ánku dh- jk"Vh; l oZ Eefr dh tkudkj dç vk/kkj ij  
 bl s , d fuHkEd ÁLrko dç : i ea etarh feyuk pkfg, Fkh-

bl rjg ikpoha ipo"ke; ; "tuk ehv dk iRFkj Fkh- ns'k d"  
 vkAFkd Lorærk dç jkLrs ij ys tkus dh fn'kk ea bl dç fo'ksk  
 Áko/kku"ã us xjhch d" lkekr djus fd vfr vuply lLFkfr d"  
 mRiUu fd; k- bl s bl fy, Hkh l jgk x; k D; "fd bl us Hkkjr h;



vFkD; oLFkk d" , d h fLFkfr ea igqok; k tgka l d k/ku" a dh i; klr miyC/krk dC vk/kkj ij ¼d½ cš" t xkjh] ¼[k½ fNih gÅ cš" t xkjh vG ¼x½ xjhch l s AR; {k l keuk fd; k tk l dC bl us Li" V : i l s xjhch dC n" dkj.k crk, ¼d½ fodkl dk vHkko vG ¼[k½ vl ekurk] vG budh miškk l Hko ugh Fkh- bl ea ; g Hkh dgk x; k fd xjhch dh l eL; k dk fujkdj.k Hkfo"; dC ioklupku dC vk/kkj ij , d fn'kk ea Á; kl djus l s ugha g" Lkdrk-

Hkkjr us Á/kkuea=h jktho xkalkh dC usRo ea 1980 dC n'kd ea mnkjhdj.k dC nG ea Áosk fd; k vG Á/kkuef=; "a dC cnyko dC ckotun Hkh ; g ÁfØ; k pyrj jgh- mnkjhdj.k dh vfuok; rk dC dkj.k l jdkj dC ihNs gVus dk Li"V nG 1991 l s Ákjalk gqvk- 1980 l s 2000 dC nGku Li"Vr% mPp of) nj ntZ dh xÁ- fo'ksk rG ij 1990 dC n'kd ea t" vkAFkd l qkkj" a dk nG Hkh Fkk- ; ga Hkkjr ea xjhch dC Lrj ea fxjkoV vG f'k{kk rFkk LokLF; dC {ks= ea of) ntZ dh xÁ- ijuq vktknh vG y'dra= dh vk/kh l nh ckn Hkh Hkkjr yxkrkj mPp fuj{kjrk nj] mPp f'k'kq eR; q nj] ?kkrd chekfj; "a dk Al kj] viærk vG dš" "k.k l s tærk jgk- LokLF; vG f'k{kk ij l jy jk"Vh; vk; ¼1996&97½ dk dby 4-1 Áfr'kr gh [kpZ fd; k tk jgk gS t" vU; fodkl 'khy uoLok/khu ns'k& eyf'k; k vG Jhydk l s Hkh dkQh de gS

mnkjhdj.k o ošohdj.k dC l keftd ifj.kke" a d" Bl jdkj cuke cktkj dh nfo/kkB ea ; xæ fl 2002½ }kj k ÁLrq fd; k x; k gS mudk nok gS fd ftl gn rd cktkj dh l hek rFkk foLrkj c<rk gS ml h vuq kr ea l o'Pp jktuhfrd l LFkk dC : i ea jkT; dh vgfe; r ea Hkh egRoiwkl cnyko vkrs tkrs gS fl )ærr% cktkj dh dN Áeq[k 'kFDr; "a us jkT; dh l a Hkqrk dh l ekflr dk vupeku yXkk; k gS Hkkjr tš l ekt ea tgka jk"V" dk Lrj iwkl ifjiDo ugha gqvk gS oš'od cktkj dh rkdra dC vck/k o cš" dV" d c<rs ÁHkko dC dkj.k l ÁHkqrk dh l ekflr dk Mj dby fpar gh ugha , d pu"rh Hkh gS%; xæ fl 2002½

xjhch vG l æk"kl dC epn% ox] tkfr vG tutkfr

xjhch vG jktuhfr dC va"l æU/k dC fo'ysk.k dC fy, 'kFDr lkehjdj.k vG l æk"kl dh ÁfØ; k d" l e>uk tæ jh gS D; "fd fdl h Hkh l EkkT ea l d k/ku" a dC vl eku forj.k] ykHk i kus okys

rFkk ofpr" a dC chp l 2k"kl d" tle nrk gS l 2k"kl l qkkj vG  
xjhch mleyu dh Af0; k d" AHkkoH cukrs gS bl dC fy, jkT; dC  
{ks=} l epk; vG cktkj dC ijLij l aU/k vG LFkkuh; ] {ks=h; ]  
jk"Vh; rFkk varjk"Vh; AHkko {ks= dC var% l aU/k'a dC fofHku  
vk; ke" a d" l e>us dh vko'; drk gS l Hkh fujarj xjhch dh  
pqrh dk l keuk djus dC fy, vko'; d gS

xjhch rFkk xjhch geskk l a k/kughurk] fodYi ghurk] vl g {kk  
vG vHkko l s f?kjs jgrs gS t" bulga , d 0; fDr] ifjokj] l eng ; k  
l epk; dC rG ij l ekt ea miyC/k l Eefur thou ; ki u dC Lrj  
d" AkIr djus ea vl eFkZ cukrs gS bl dC vkxs fujarj xjhch dk  
l keuk djus okys y"x" a d" dA vl; l edkyhu l eL; kv" a tS s  
fyax] me] tkfr] /ke] {ks=h; rk vkfn l s tM; HknHkko Hkh tw>uk  
iM-rk gS

, - vkj- ns kA%1986% dC vuq kj fi Nys dQ n'kd" a ea fdl ku  
vkn"yu" a vG l jdkjh xrfok/k; " a dC feyu l s , d uA oxZ  
0; oLFkk dk fodkl gqk gS ftl ea Xkkeh.k vkcknh dC fuEu oxZ  
l fEefyr gS &

%d% /kuh fdl ku o HkLokeh ftudC ikl 15 , dM+ ; k ml l s  
vf/kd Hkfe gS ; s dgy tul a; k dk l kr Afr'kr fgLI k gS yfdu  
dgy Hkfe dk 50 Afr'kr budC ikl gS %[k% e/; e fdl ku %  
ftudC ikl ikp l s 15 , dM+ rd tehu gS budh vkcknh 19  
Afr'kr gS rFkk dgy 30 Afr'kr HkMkx ij budk Lokfero gS  
%x% xjhch fdl ku% t" , d l s ikp , dM+ dC ekfyd gS budh  
tul a; k Xkkeh.k tul a; k dC 30 Afr'kr gS vG dgy Hkfe dC 17  
Afr'kr ij budk Lokfero gS %?k% Nf"k etnij % ftudC ikl , d  
, dM+ l s de ; k fcYdgy Hkh Hkfe ugha gS budh tul a; k 44  
Afr'kr gS vG dgy nks Afr'kr HkMkx ij budk Lokfero gS  
ikfjokfd vk; dC vk/kkj ij jk"Vh; ifj-'; ea ikp oxZ  
ifjyf{kr g"rs gS%LVuZ %1993% % kj .kh 3 ns[k%2

xjhch js[kk l s uhps jg jgh tul a; k%1993&94% dC n" Aeqk  
y{k.k gS %d% bl ea vuq rpr tkfr; " a & tutkfr; " a dh tul a; k  
vR; kf/kd gS rFkk %[k% vl e fcgkj] e/; Ans k] egkj"V] mMh l k  
vG mRrj Ans k dh xjhch js[kk l s uhps jg jgh tul a; k dk  
vuq kr jk"Vh; vuq kr l s cgr vf/kd Fkk- ogha rfeyukM] if'pe

rkfydk 3% Hkkjr ea ikfjokfd vk; %19989&90%

vk; l eij	Áfr o"kl vk; - %#½	tul a[; k ½dj"MH½	tul a[; k Áfr'kr
fuEu vk;	12,000 l s de	420	59.0
fuEu e/;	12,500-25,000	192	27.0
e/;	25,000-40,000	72	10.0
mPp e/;	40,000-56,000	19	2.6
mPp	56,000 l s vf/kd	10	1.4

L=kr % j"cvl LVu¼1993 % 5&6½ ea mYyf[kr , Uk-l h-, -Á-  
vkj- ds vkdM

caxy vq dukvd dk vuqkr jk"Vh; vuqkr dc vkl ikl jgk-  
¼l kj.kh 4 ns[kk½

l kj.kh 4% xjhch js[kk l s uhps dh tul a[; k dk Áfr'kr  
Xkkeh.k 'kgjh vq vuq ipr tkfr o vuq ipr tutkfr

jkT;	Xkkeh.k	'kgjh	dgj		
vk/kz Ans'k	26.02	25.66	43.82	46.68	22.1
vl e	45.38	41.44	14.34	07.11	40.8
fcgkj	70.66	69.75	5.16	35.47	54.9
xqtjkr	32.26	31.20	44.99	35.76	24.2
gfj; k.kk	46.56	41.55	23.58	00.00	28.4
fgekpy Ans'k	36.89	63.94	18.52	00.00	28.4
dukvd	46.36	37.33	61.59	62.05	33.1
dgjy	36.43	37.34	31.59	01.08	25.4
Ek/; Ans'k	45.83	56.69	65.00	65.28	42.5
egkj"V <sup>a</sup>	51.64	50.58	52.56	61.06	36.5
mMh l k	48.95	71.26	47.45	64.85	48.5
i atkc	22.08	27.00	27.96	00.00	11.7
jkTkLFkku	38.38	46.23	48.63	13.21	27.4
rfeyukM	44.05	44.37	61.50	30.08	35.0
mRrj Ans'k	58.99	37.11	58.02	36.88	40.8
i f'pe caxy	45.29	61.95	37.73	19.41	35.6
l á w k z Hkkjr	48.11	51.94	49.48	41.14	35.9

L=kr % vuq ipr tkfr o tutkfr jk"Vh; vk; "x dh NBh  
fji "Vl % 1999&2000] 2000&01

fujarj xjhc" a dh l d k/kughurk rFkk l 2k" k ± dē l ek/kku dē  
 chp dk l æU/k vkRel Eeku vġ l ġ {kk dh ryk'k ea fufgr gS  
 fofHkUu ek/; e" a l s xjhch dh fodYi ghurk d" l eklr dj bl dk  
 l ek/kku fd; k tk l drk gS dN ifjokj , d s Áfrdwy l eL; kv" a  
 vġ l d fRrghurk l s f?kjs jgrs gā t" blgā fujarj xjhc g"rs tkus  
 dē pØ ea Qd k nrs gā dekĀ cgr de g"us dh fLFkr ea ; k r"  
 os dtz ysdj thus ; k Hkq[kejh dē f'kdj g"us ij etoj g"rs gā  
 os Ák; % 'kfDr l ehdj .k" a d" cnyus ea l {ke ugha g"rs rFkk mudh  
 l eL; kv" a dk l ek/kku dē fy, d" Ā 0; oLFkk ugha dh tkrh-  
 'kfDr' kkyh LFkkuh; rkdra l jdkj dē Hkz'V rcd" a l s feydj  
 l jdkjh fuf/k; " a vġ l d k/ku" a dk xyr mi; " x djrs gā t" vġ  
 vf/kd vl ar" k vġ vl gk; fLFkr d" tle nrk gS bl s xjhch  
 dk nq pØ dgrs gS ftl ea y" x yxkrkj Qd s jgrs gā vġ dHkh  
 dHkh ijk dk ijk l ekt gh bl ea Qd tkrk gS t" l keftd  
 ruko vġ fujk'kk ; k n" u" a dk dkj .k curk gS ¼ keZ 2000 ½

vkt dē Hkkjr ea vHkko" a vġ l 2k" k ± dk c<+uk bl h 0; oLFkk  
 dh nsk gS mRrj Áns k ¼ 1 3 ½ fcgkj ¼ 2 6 ¼ mMh l k ¼ 1 0 ½ >kj [kM ¼ 1 0 ½  
 NRrh l x< ¼ 4 ½ e/; Áns k ¼ 1 6 ½ vka'kz Áns k ¼ 4 ½ vl e ¼ 3 ½ f=i ġ k ¼ 1 ½  
 vġ v# .kpy Áns k ¼ 3 ½ dē fty" a ea ; g Li" V fn[krk gS ¼ ofM; k  
 V ¼ M & 2003 ½ u" dj 'kkg" a vġ ehfM; k dh ifjHkk'kk dē vuq kj jkT;  
 dē bu fty" a ea vjktDrk dh l eL; k dk dkj .k uDI fy; " ġ l suk v" a  
 ¼ futh l suk ¼ fons kh l gk; rk Ákr vfrokfn; " a vġ vyxko okfn; " a  
 dh nenkj mi fLFkr gS uke" a ea varj g"rs gq Hkh ; s l Hkh bl  
 ckr d" n' kkr s gā fd vHkko vġ xjhch dē dkj .k l keftd  
 l eL; k, a c<+jgh gā ; g vyx eqk gS fd budh ykeca g"us dk  
 dkj .k l keftd }U} vġ jkT; dh jktuhfrd ifjLFkr; ka gā

vkAFkd] l keftd vġ l kĀ Nfrd vl ekurk ea of) ] fujarj  
 xjhch vġ l d k/kughurk jk" Vh; fpark dk fo" k; gS ; g 'kkl u dē  
 l kFk l kFk l keftd vġ vkAFkd fodkl dks Hkh AHkkfor djrk gS  
 xjhch vġ jktuhfrd vl fg" .kqk nq js dks c<krs gā ; g  
 vjktDrk dh l eL; k d" oŝkrk Ánu djrk gS rFkk bl dē ÁI kj  
 d" j" dus dē fy, i fyl cy dē Á; " x d" fuef=r djrk gS vxj  
 l jdkj dMkĀ djrh gS r" 'kghn vġ fel ky cu tkrs gā vxj  
 l jdkj l fg" .kq vġ uje g"rh gS r" fgd k c<+us yxrh gS vġ  
 dkumu 0; oLFkk dh fLFkr ea 0; o/kku mRi l u g"rk gS vkAFkd vġ  
 l keftd HksnHkko dh Hkkouk fgd k dē Bsdnkj" a d" fuea= .k nrh gS  
 fgd k dh odkyr djus okys , d h fLFkr dk ijk ykHk mBkrs gā

tgka cMh l a[; k ea y"x vFkD; OLFkk vG l ekt ea y"x gkf'k, ij  
 iMš g'rs gš l keftd vl r" k vG fujarj xjhch dC vLFkj  
 okrkoj.k ea l eL; k dC l ek/kku dh ÁfØ; k d" dš s l dLFkkxr  
 fd; k tk; \ Hkkjr dC 76 ft y" a ea l jdkjh ræ dC Øfed iru l s  
 fodkl dh deh vG xjhch us l æfBr fgd k ea of) dC fy,  
 vudpy okrkoj.k Ánku fd; k gš

BQKYV ykÁu B d" l e>us dC fy, vHkh vG v/; ; u dh  
 vko'; drk gš

xjhch vkš l žk" kZ dk epnk y"x" a dh ikfjokfjd iWBHkfe]  
 ifjokj] l eG ; k l epnk; ea vl g {kk dh mi l Fkfr l s tMk gvk gš  
 ¼; uMhi h] 1999½ tcf d ekuo l g {kk dks i kFkfedrk ; g 0; oLFkk  
 djrh gš fd y"x l ekt ea l g {kk vG LokfHkeku dC l kFk thus dC  
 fy, vius fodYi" a dk p; u fuHkEd o Lora= g'dj dja - bl dC  
 n" ed[; igy w gš & Hkq[kehj vG neu tš h ikjā fjd l eL; kv" a  
 l s l g {kk vG j" tej kZ dh ftHnxh eš ¼?kj" a u d f j ; " a ; k l epnk;  
 eš g" us okyh vpkud vG nq[kn nqkVukv" a l s l g {kk- l a Ør  
 jk" v" a dh ?k" k.kk dC vud kj vyx vyx ifj l Fkfr; " a ea ekuoh;  
 l g {kkv" a l s l æfU/kr cgr l h ?kVukv" a dk 0; fDr; " a ij xHkhj  
 ÁHkko i M+k gš bl s l kr ox± ea ckā/k x; k gš

- 1- vkFkd vl g {kk
- 2- [kk | vl g {kk
- 3- LokLF; l æ'kh vl g {kk
- 4- 0; fDrxr vl g {kk
- 5- i ; kZj . kh; vl g {kk
- 6- l kepnf; d rFk l kā Nfrd vl g {kk
- 7- jktuhfrd vl g {kk

; g vl g {kk rFk pµr; " a dh ifj l Fkfr; ka l Hkh txg y"x" a  
 d" ÁHkfor djrha gš vdky] /kkæed fookn] l keftd fol æfr]  
 vkrædokn] Ánwk.k] u'khyh nokv" a vG ekuo rLdjh d" ycs l e;  
 rd fdl h nš k dh l jgn ea dš dj dC ughaj [kk tk l drk- dN  
 of'od pµr; ka ekuo l H; rk dC fy, gh [krjk mRiUu dj jgha  
 gš D; " fd Xkhu gkml xš ka dk [krjk vG u'khyh nokv" a dk

0; ki kj jk"Vh; I hekv" a l s Åij mB pølk gS nsk" a dC chp 0; klr fol æfr; " a dC dkj.k vU; dÅ Ådkj dh l eL; k, a Hkh oF'od : i /kkj.k dj jgha gÅ fo"kerkv" a dC dkj.k dj "Mia y" x vi uk ?kj&ckj N"Medj vPNh ftæxh dh ryk'k ea nil js nsk" a ea tk jgs gÅ mlga bl ckr dh Hkh fplrk ugha gS fd tgka os tk jgs gÅ ogka mlga Lohdkj Hkh fd; k tk; sk vFkok ugha vk; o jktuhfrd 'kfDr dh vl ekurk l s mRiUu fujk'kk tkrh; ] /kkæd ; k l kekftd l eug" a dC chp fplrktud ukxfjd l eL; kv" a d" tle nsjgh gS

fujarj xjhch l s tæ jgs y" x eyHkr l eL; kv" a dC Hkøj ea Qd s gÅ ft l l s buea l {ke g"rs gq Hkh xjhch} l d k/kughurk] fodYi ghurk dh vl g {kk cuh jgh gS buea l s dN l eL; k, a ij " {k gÅ tS s i ; kbj.kh; dkj.k" a l s mRiUu l eL; k, a cgr l h l eL; k, a tkfr /ke] fyæ} oxl vG uLyokn dC dkj.k ÅR; {k : i l s l keus vkrh gÅ , d l kfk feydj ; s fujarj xjhch d" vkxs c<kus dk dke djrh gS l kefgd rjhdc l s 'kfDr l æU/k dk fl ) kar vG cy Å; " x l s xjhch" a dks gr"RI kfgd djdc gkf'k, ij j [kus l s bl s cy feyrk gS l jdkj dh l dFkkv" a vG ÅfØ; kv" a cktkj vG l emk; } kjk blga fNik fy; k tkrk gS fujarj xjhch dC c<us dk Li"V dkj.k ox] tkfr vG tutkr vG {k=; vk/kkjka ij mRiUu vHkko gÅ

¼d½ oxl vk/kkfjr l æk"kl %

oxl vk/kkfjr l æk"kl vG l fxd vG Xkkeh.k n"u" a gh {k= " a ea gS n"u" a txg" a ij l eL; kv" a dk dkj.k gkf'k, ij iMs jgus l s mRiUu ÅHkko gS vG l fxd {k= ea vkækd mnkjhdj.k l s cktkj dh Je uhfr kka uje gÅ gÅ tS s Bødnkjh vG vfu; fer rjhdk l s dke djuk] vLFkkÅ fu; fDr; ka vG va kdkfyd etnij- ; s l Hkh Je ÅfØ; k dh ÅEed [k xfrfof/k; ka gS Hkkjr dk fo' o vFk; oLFkk l s tMko vG 1990 dC n'kd ea bl dC fy, fd, x, l j pukRed cnyko" a l s etnij l æBu" a dh lFkfr det" j gÅ gS Hkkjr l jdkj dC Je C; j" dC vkøMia dC vud kj 1992 dh ryuk ea 2000 ea gMfky dC dkj.k Je fnol " a dC upl ku ea dkQh deh vkÅ gS bl dC ckn T; knkrj Je fnol " a dk upl ku gMfky dh txg rkykclnh dC dkj.k gqvk-¼ts tkWu] 2001½

Xkkeh.k {k= ea 29-8 dj" M+ 0; fDr Nf"k vG ml l s tM s dk; " ± ea yxs gÅ t" dny Je 'kfDr dk 79 Åfr'kr gÅ Nf"k l s l æ

Je'kfDr ea N'Vs v<sup>g</sup> xjhc fdl ku'a v<sup>g</sup> Nf'k etnij'a dk cger  
 gS dgy Xkkeh.k Je ifjokj'a dk djhc 80 Afr'kr½t" dgy Xkkeh.k  
 ifjokj'a dk 30 Afr'kr gS½ Nf'k Jfed ifjokj g<sup>g</sup> ftlea  
 vud fpr tkfr; ka o tutkfr; ka 50 Afr'kr d<sup>c</sup> vklkl g<sup>g</sup>  
 l kekl; Nf'k etnij e<sup>g</sup> eh c<sup>g</sup> t<sup>g</sup> xkj v<sup>g</sup> j<sup>g</sup> t<sup>g</sup> xkj dh vl g {kk}  
 xjhch] dtz dh of) v<sup>g</sup> mRiknu d<sup>c</sup> l d k/ku'a ea deh l s t<sup>g</sup> rs  
 jgrs g<sup>g</sup> os l keftd vl g {kk v<sup>g</sup> vl æfBr jgus dh vl g {kk l s  
 t<sup>g</sup> rs g<sup>g</sup> vkÆkd l q<sup>g</sup> kj AfØ; kv'a d<sup>c</sup> dkj.k gky ea [kk | inkFK±  
 dh dher'a ea of) d<sup>c</sup> dkj.k budh fLFkfr v<sup>g</sup> Hkh cnrj g" xÅ  
 gS Xkkeh.k v<sup>g</sup> 'kgjh n'u" gh {ks="a ea bud<sup>c</sup> l ed{k'a l s rgyuk  
 djus ij okLrfod vk; Hkh de g<sup>g</sup> gS Btehu t<sup>g</sup> rus okys dhB  
 t" vk'kk vkt<sup>g</sup> nh d<sup>c</sup> igys d<sup>c</sup> igys txh Fkh- og okLrfodr l s  
 Vdjkdj ihNs y<sup>g</sup> xÅ-

imth vk/kfjr Nf'k d<sup>c</sup> fodkl d<sup>c</sup> dkj.k Lokfero okys  
 fdl ku'a dk , d egRoikz oxz xjhch >syus ij etcij g" x; k gS  
 gky d<sup>c</sup> o"K± ea vk/kz Ans k] egkj<sup>g</sup> v<sup>g</sup> dukVd v<sup>g</sup> iatkc d<sup>c</sup> dÅ  
 fdl ku'a us Ql y cjckn g<sup>g</sup> us v<sup>g</sup> dtz d<sup>c</sup> c"> l s ræ vkdj  
 vkRegR; k dj yh gS l ekpkj i="a d<sup>c</sup> vud kj 1995&98 d<sup>c</sup> chp  
 2409 fdl ku'a us vkRegR; k dh- yfdu bl fo"K; ij vHkh v<sup>g</sup>  
 v/; ; u dh vko'; drk gS ½rkfydk 5 ns[kæ½ , d l eh{k<sup>g</sup> ds  
 vud kj vkjke l s nykyh dekus okys fcpkfy; ka d<sup>c</sup> fy, Hkkjr  
 Loxz gS tcfed egur v<sup>g</sup> il huk c<sup>g</sup> kus okys fdl ku'a d<sup>c</sup> fy,  
 ujd gS½jkekjko]2003½

'kgjh rFkk Xkkeh.k vFkD; oLFkk d<sup>c</sup> xjhc'a o /kuh ox± rFkk  
 l jdkj d<sup>c</sup> chp d<sup>c</sup> fookn dh fLFkfr dk foLrkj ns k d<sup>c</sup> vl; Hkkx'a  
 ea Hkh g<sup>g</sup> vk gS fookn'a dk pØ] fu; æ.k&neu&iq% mRi fRr]  
 vf/kdrj Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea ÅHkkoh : i l s ns[kus d" feyrk gS  
 Xkkeh.k bykd'a ea l æk'k± d<sup>c</sup> eqns g<sup>g</sup> & j<sup>g</sup> t<sup>g</sup> xkj l g {kk} U; ure  
 oru] mRiknu ea fgLI k] Hkñe forj.k ea vfr fol æfr; k<sup>g</sup> dtz ea  
 dV<sup>g</sup> rh v<sup>g</sup> Hkw Lokfe; "a }kjk fgd k-

; gka ; u mRihM<sup>g</sup> rFkk jktuhfrd miškk Hkh ruko o l æk'kz  
 d<sup>c</sup> dkj.k curs g<sup>g</sup> okLro ea o"K 2000&2001 Xkkeh.k vFkD; oLFkk  
 d<sup>c</sup> fy, dfBu n<sup>g</sup> jgk- bl n<sup>g</sup> ku Nf'k mRiknu ea Hkkjh fxjkoV  
 vkÅ] [kk | mRiknu djhu i k<sup>g</sup> QhI nh de jgk] vkRegR; k, a vke  
 ckr g" xÅ] Xkkeh.k fodkl dk; DØe'a ea udkjRed of) g<sup>g</sup>]  
 Xkkeh.k etnij'a l hekar fdl ku'a v<sup>g</sup> Xkkeh.k {ks="a d<sup>c</sup> jk"Vh;  
 vFkD; oLFkk ea l keifgd ; "xnku d" ns[kar" fujk'kk tud rLohj

mHkjrh gS ; g n'kkrk gS fd mPp rFkk mPp e/; vk; oxL okys  
 ifjokj"ad" gh fodkl dk ykHk feyk-17-6 dj"m+ Xkkeh.k rFkk 10  
 dj"m+ 'kgjh ifjokj"ad"½

{ks=h; fo"kerk c<# gS ¼fcgj %xqtjkr % 1%7½ ; g jk"Vh; Nf"rk  
 uhr¼tgykÅ 2000½ dk #>ku gS ftl us Nf"rk etnij"av" I hekar  
 fdl ku"ad" mi f{kr N"m+ l Hkor% igys l s e"tin vl ekurk]  
 l kekftd l æk"kl v" fo}sk d" rst+fd; k gS¼Al kn]2001½

rkydk 5% dukVd ea vkRegR; k djus okys fdl ku"ad" dh  
 l a[; k ¼1-04-2003 l s 08-09-2003 d" chp½

ft:ys	vkRegR; k d" ekeys	ft:ys	vkRegR; k d" ekeys
cxyd"V	7	nouxfj	30
cxy"j Xkkeh.k	8	csyjh	9
cxy"j 'kgj	1	fp=nxl	6
chnj	4	xycxl	3
gkl u	15	chtki j	1
pkejkt uxj	3	nf{k.k dluM+	&
gkojh	14	xMx	6
mRrj dluM	&	d"li y	7
/kkjokM+	8	fpdexyj	6
eM s k	22	Vdij	9
jk; pij	2	d"ykj	6
f'ke" xk	18	d" Mxw	2
eS ij	8	mMfi	&
csyxke	13		
		dy	208

L=kr % \*n fglun] fl rcj 14] 2003

'kgj"ad" ea fLFkr dN cgrj gS yfdu xjhc y"x"ad" dk fo'okl  
 orZku fodkl oknh uhr; "a ij l s mB x; k gS bl l s vl ar" k c<+  
 jgk gS 'kgjh Hkkjr ea ikp Afr'kr dh nj l s >"a M+ Vfv; "a ; k



efyu cflr; "a dh l a; k c<+jgh gS dukVd egjk"V<sup>a</sup> v<sup>g</sup> fnYyh dh 24 l s 28 Afr'kr 'kgjh tul a; k xjhch v<sup>g</sup> fi NM<sup>a</sup> u d<sup>c</sup> dkj.k efyu cflr; "a ea jgus d" etcj gS bl fLFkr ea ljdkjh tehu ij xj dkuuh d<sup>c</sup>t<sup>s</sup> g<sup>r</sup>s g<sup>a</sup> v<sup>g</sup> xjhc" a v<sup>g</sup> ljdkjh r<sup>a</sup> d<sup>c</sup> chp l a<sup>k</sup>z 'kq g<sup>r</sup> tkrk gS ; gka varj l kenkf; d Lrj ij Hkh cM<sup>s</sup> i<sup>s</sup>ku ij l a<sup>k</sup>z v<sup>g</sup> fookn dh fLFkr; ka cu tkrh gS v<sup>g</sup> okLro ea fgd k mud<sup>c</sup> thou dk fgLl k cu tkrh gS efyu cflr; "a ea jgus okys e<sup>f</sup>; r% vl a<sup>f</sup>Br {k<sup>s</sup> d<sup>c</sup> y<sup>x</sup> g<sup>a</sup> ftuea dqkyrk v<sup>g</sup> Af'k{k.k dk l oFkk vHkko g<sup>r</sup>rk gS budh vi; k<sup>r</sup> vk; blga l Eekfur thou fcrkus v<sup>g</sup> e<sup>f</sup>yd vf/kdj" a dk ykHk mBkus dh vkt<sup>r</sup>nh ugha nrh- 1/arkfydk 6 ns<sup>f</sup>k<sup>z</sup>

arkfydk 6% 'kgjh Hkkjr ea efyu cflr; "a ea jgus okyh vkcknh

	1981&91 d <sup>c</sup> chp fodkl nj		efyu cflr; "a dh 'kgjh tul a; k dk Afr'kr	efyu cflr; "a dk forj.k		efyu cflr; "a dh tul a; k dk forj.k		jkt; "a dh 'kgjh tul a; k 1991 <sup>1/2</sup>
jkt;	'kgjh efyu cflr; "a dh tul a; k	d <sup>y</sup> 'kgjh tul a; k		v? <sup>k</sup> f <sup>r</sup> kr	? <sup>k</sup> f <sup>r</sup> kr	v? <sup>k</sup> f <sup>r</sup> kr	? <sup>k</sup> f <sup>r</sup> kr	
vk/kz Ans k	—	4.20	3.90	24.4	76.8	23.2	53.5	46.5
fcgkj	—	2.76	17.0	94.2	05.5	96.6	3.4	4.3
xqtjkr	5.35	2.95	8.3	52.0	48.0	54.5	45.2	4.6
gfj; k.kk	9.38	3.68	16.8	82.6	17.4	78.5	21.5	2.2
dukVd	8.45	2.58	24.2	22.0	78.0	19.5	80.5	10.7
d <sup>y</sup>	11.55	4.87	17.9	100.0	0.0	100	0.0	0.9
e/; Ans k	6.96	3.76	10.9	48.4	51.6	44.5	55.5	5.0
egjk"V <sup>a</sup>	6.20	3.38	26.5	56.9	43.1	55.1	44.9	20.0
mM <sup>h</sup> l k	11.57	3.18	18.5	92.3	7.7	69.5	30.5	3.1

	1981&91 dć čip fodkl nj		efyu ćLr; "a dh 'kgjh tul a; k ćk Áfr'kr	efyu ćLr; "a ćk forj.k		efyu ćLr; "a dh tul a; k ćk forj.k		jkt; "a dh 'kgjh tul a; k ¼1991½
i atkc	—	2.00	2.58	4.3	58.4	41.6	35.5	64.5
jktLFkk	8.87	3.37	5.1	75.6	24.4	60.9	39.3	5.5
rfeyukMq	2.96	1.79	13.9	85.4	14.6	61.5	38.5	7.2
mRrj Áns'k	8.53	3.36	5.0	65.2	34.8	60.7	39.3	5.5
i f'pe ćakj	5.58	2.59	24.0	80.9	19.1	81.5	18.5	13.9
fnYyh	2.38	3.80	28.4	47.1	52.9	37.6	62.4	8.3
I á wkl Hkkjr	5.19	3.15	15.4	63.8	36.2	56.1	43.9	100

L=kr % us ky I ěi y I oł fji "Vj i: 417- fl rćj 1997

uĀ vkĀFkd uhr; "a dć dkj.k foj"/kkHkl h : i l s l ĀfBr  
 {ks="a dć dke xkj "a ea fujk'kk dh fLFkr l s mcjus vġ l Āk"ki± ea  
 deh dh ÁofRr ikĀ xĀ- vġ l fxd Hkkjr ea Je dkuu "a us  
 l ĀfBr {ks= ea oxl l Āk"kl dk ākl fd; k- fi Nys n'kd ea l ĀfBr  
 {ks= ea oxl 'kfDrdj.k ea vk, ākl dć rhu Áed[k rRo g&  
 l kołtfud {ks= dk fofuoš'k futh m| "x" a ea Nā/uh vġ vućl/k  
 0; oLFkk vġ vġ l fxd {ks= ea fo'o 0; ki h elnh- Je l Āl/k "a dć  
 cnyrs Lo: i d" l e>us dć fy, 1999 vġ 2002 dć vġ l fxd  
 fookn "a dh l a; k dh rnyuk djuh g"xh] t" 1]714 l s fxjdj  
 413 jg xĀ gš ; gka ; g Hkh Li "V g"rk gš fd fi Nys n'kd ea  
 Je fnol "a dć ućl ku vġ fookn "a ea Jfed "a dh Hkkxhmkjh ?kVh  
 gš ¼rkfydk 7 ns[kk½ vkĀFkd i fjonu dć nġ ea Je l ĀBu "a dh  
 gM-rky "a ea vkĀ deh d" l e>us dć fy, vġ vf/kd vloš'k.k dh  
 vkok' ; drk gš

rkfydk 7% Hkkjr ea vġ l fxd fookn "a dh l a; k; k¼1992 l ½

o'kl	fookn	'kkfey Jfed	Je fnol "a dk upl ku
1992	1714	1252225	31259000
1993	1393	953867	20301000
1994	1201	846429	20983000
1995	1066	989695	16290000
1996	1166	933904	20285000
1997	1305	981267	16971000
1998	1097	1288923	22062000
1999	927	1310695	26787000
2000	771	1418299	28763000
2001	674	687778	23767000
2002	413	523594	15697000

L=kr % Hkkjrh; Je i=] tnykÅ 2003] Je e=ky; ] Hkkjr l jdkj] f'keyk] pMhx<+

¼[k½ tkfr vk/kkfjr fookn

tkfr vk/kkfjr l eL; kv" a dC n" Áed[k dkj.k gÅ & i Hkq tkfr; "a dh jktuhfrd 'kfDr ea of) vG vud fpr tkfr; "a ; k nfyra dh jktufurd ykeclnh- budC dkj.k pu ko" a dC nGku] Je cktkj e] vG ukxfjd l ekt ea l 2k"kl c<+ jgs gÅ vud fpr tkfr; "a d" jktuhfrd 'kfDr Ánu djus dC fy, fo/kkf; dk ea vkjf{kr l hv" a dk Áko/kku Hkkjrh; y"dra= dh [kkfl ; r gS 1969&71 dC nGku xBca'ku dh jktuhfr dh 0; oLFkk dC fodkl l s blgÅ 0; ki d l Qyrk Áklr gÅ- vU; fi NMh tkfr; "a vG fi NMh tkfr; "a dC o"V" a us gfjr Økfr dC nGku l ektoknh jktuhfr dC fodkl ea ij" {k ; "xnku fn; k- ¼tQjyks 2002½ bl h l e; oSohdj.k vG futhdj.k dC nG ea xjhch js[kk l s uhps jg jgs nfyra dC Afr'kr ea Fk" Mh of) gÅ] t" 1987&88 dC 44-7 Afr'kr l s c<dj 1993&94 ea 48 Afr'kr l s Áij g" xÅ- ; g

l kekk; tul a; k dC 39 Afr'kr dh rgyuk ea dgha vf/kd Fkh-  
 vud upr tkfr; a vG 'ksk tul a; k dC chp vf'k{kk dk varj Hkh  
 1961 vG 1991 dC chp 17 Afr'kr l s vf/kd jgk- 1991 dh  
 tux.kuk dC vud kj 80 Afr'kr Xkkeh.k nfyf efgyk, a vf'kf{kr  
 Fkha os Hkkjr dC fofHkUu Hkkx" a ea vxMh tkfr; a }kjk ArkfMf g  
 jgha Fkha 1995 vG 1997 dC chp 90]925 nfyf" a dC mRihMf dC  
 ekeys i fyi fjdKMZ ea vk; s buea 70 Afr'kr vij/kk chek:  
 jkT; "fcgkj] e/; Ans k ] jktLFkku vG mRrj Ans k½ ea ntz fd,  
 x, - ½jk"Vh; vud upr tkfr ,oa vud upr tutkfr vk; "x dh  
 fji "V&1997&98½

vk/kz Ans k rFkk fcgkj ea iHkq tkfr; a }kjk nfyf" a dh  
 l kefgd gR; k dC ekeys foxr dA o" k± l s Xkkeh.k Hkkjr ea  
 tkfr; a dC chp c<rh [kkA d" n'kkrs gA , d vuoku dC vud kj  
 1990 l s 1999 dC chp tul gkj dh 35 ?kVuk, a ntz gA ftuea  
 djhc 400 y"x" a dh eR gA- buea 350 l s vf/kd y"x nfyf Fks  
 ½Y/½kA]1999½ l a[ki ea iHkq tkfr; a dC AHkko okys y"drae vG  
 osohdj.k rFkk mnkjhdj.k dC ; q ea nfyf foj"/kh fgd k ea of)  
 gA gs vG 'kgj dh v" fxd vFkD; oLFkk ea nfyf" a dC fy,  
 vol j Hkh de gq gA/cydis j]1999½

vud upr tkfr; a o tutkfr; a dC jk"Vh; vk; "x us viuh  
 NBh fji "V/1999&2001½ ea dgk fd vud upr tutkfr; a dh  
 rgyuk ea vud upr tkfr; a dC y"x" a dC f[kykQ vij/kk vG  
 'k" k.k dC ekeys c<s vud upr tkfr; a ij gq neu dh rknkn  
 vud upr tutkfr; a ij gq neu dh rgyuk ea N% l s l kr xuk  
 vf/kd gS tcfv vuq tkfr dh tul a; k vuq tutkfr dh  
 tul a; k l s dky n" xuk gS mRrj Ans k½122½ jktLFkku½5623½  
 vG e/; Ans k½4667½ ea nfyf" a dC f[kykQ vR; kpkj" a dC vf/kdre  
 ekeys l keus vk; s 1999 dC nGku ijs ns k ea ntz f'kdk; r" a dk  
 65-4 Afr'kr bu rhu jkT; a ea ntz fd; k x; k- vU; jkT; a ea ntz  
 f'kdk; r" a dh l a; k fuEufyf[kr gs & xqtjkr & 1]781] vk/kz  
 Ans k &1]749] dukVd &1]277] rfeyukM&883] fcgkj &820]  
 mMh l k &771] egkjk"V" &605] dg y&514] gfj; k.k &121] fgeky  
 Ans k &54] iatkc &39 vG fnYyh &18- 1997 vG 2000 dC chp  
 mRihMf l s AHkfor nfyf y"x" a dh l a; k ea deh vkA gs  
 vud upr tkfr dC l nHkz ea 1995 ea 32]1997 vG 1997 ea 27]944  
 l s ?kVdj 2000 ea ; g 23]742 jg xA] vud upr tutkfr dC

I nHkZ ea 1997 ea 4]644 I s ?kVdj 2000 ea 3]958 jg xÃ- bl  
fxjkoV d" l e>us ds fy, Hkh v¸j vf/kd v/; ; u dh vko'; drk  
gS ftl I s I jdkj] jktuhfr ykeclnh] ehfM;k v¸j x¸j I jdkjh  
I LFkkv" dh Hkfedk v¸j nfyf tkr; "a dh tkx: drk ds ijLij  
i Hkkoka dk irk yxk; k I d¸

¼x½ tutkfr; ka v¸j I ²k" kZ %

I ²k" k± v¸j vkn"yu" a d¸ I nHkZ ea fujarj xjhch d¸ tutkrh;  
i {k" a dk Hkh v/; ; u vko'; d gS os tul a[; k dk vkB Afr'kr  
Hkx g¸ blkea I s 83 Afr'kr if'pe cakky v¸j xqtjkr d¸ chp  
jgrs g¸ 12 Afr'kr mRrj i wZ ea g¸ 4 Afr'kr uhyfxjh igkfM± "a  
ea rFkk 1 Afr'kr tEe&d'ehj o fgekpy ea , d k ekuk tkrk gS  
fd tutkrh; {ks="a ea I eL; kv" a dk vkj¸k fcfV'k jkt d¸ , d  
jktuhfrd v¸j A'kkl fud 'kfdR d¸ : i ea LFkkfir g"us d¸  
ifj.kke Lo: i g¸vk- tutkfr; "a dk 'k" k.k v¸j mudh tehu" a ij  
d¸t¸ d¸ dkj.k Hkkjr d¸ dÃ {ks="a ea cxkor v¸j foæ'g g¸-  
budh pdcanh dk A; kl djus dh mifuof'kd 'kkl u dh d'f'k'k  
d¸ cnys dM± foj" /k dk I keuk djuk i M¸] ftl d¸ AfrØ; k Lo: i  
mRrj i wZ dh igkfM± "a ea mUga vdyk N" M+ nusu mi {kk½ o U; ure  
A'kkl u½ vkf'kd mi {kk½ dh uhfr viukÃ xÃ- vktknh feyus d¸  
vkj¸hd fnu" a ea jkT; y" dra= I ekurk v¸j I ekftd U; k; d¸  
fy, opuc) Fkk- detij ox¸¸ fo'ks'kdj tutkfr; "a d"  
I ²k" k fud opuc) rk v¸j Li" V A¸kFfedrk d¸ r¸j ij jk" Vh;  
drD; d¸ r¸j ij 'kkfey fd; k x; k Fkk yfdu ; g vk'kk feF; k  
I kfcg g¸- okLro ea tutkrh; y" x viuh A'kkl fud 0; oLFkk dh  
vl Qyrk dk I keuk dj jgs g¸ ftl us mUga yxkrkj v0; ofLFkr  
cuk, j [kk- vkAokl mudh tehu" a dk vfrØe.k v¸j fodkl dk  
vHkko&tutkrh; I epk; "a dh ; gh rhu eq[; I eL; k, a I keus  
vkrha g¸

¼Hk¸j; k I febr&1995½ dh fji" VZ d¸ vuq kj Bfi Nys pkj  
n'kd I s y" dra= d¸ A¸kkoH fod¸hdj.k d¸ ft¸yk Lrj ij Hkh  
vHkko d¸ dkj.k vyx jkT; "a dh ekax v¸j vkn"yu" a us tM+  
i dM+ t¸ s >kj [k¸M] c" M" y¸M] mRrjk [k¸M vkfn dk I ²k" kZ g¸vk-  
vU; k; i wZ uhfr; "a v¸j fØ; kv" a rFkk vk¸Fkd vl ekurk d¸ dkj.k  
fi NM± {ks="a ea vl r" k d" c<kok feyk- {ks=h; ] Hkk"kkÃ o tkrh;  
Hkkouk, a t¸j i dM±h pyh xÃa mUgs ; g , gl kl g¸vk fd

jktuhfrd 'kfdRrdc vHkko ea viuk vf/kdkj ÁkIr djus ea l Qy  
ugha g" i k, æsb

vkÆFkd Lrj ij vuð fpr tutkfr; "a dh dgy l kykuk  
ikfjokfjd vk; 19]556 #i, vqj Áfr 0; fDr vk; 3]504 #i, gS  
t" Øe'kk% jk"Vh; vuq kr dk 76 vqj 78 Áfr'kr gS xjhch dk  
Lrj vqj ÁHkko] n"u'a gh] vuð fpr tutkfr; "a ea jk"Vh; vuq kr  
dh rgyuk ea cgr vf/kd gS budh l k{kjrk nj 40 Áfr'kr vqj  
nsk dh l k{kjrk nj 54 Áfr'kr gS dgy tutkrh; efgyk vkcknh  
dh , d pÆkkÅ gh l k{kj gS fcgkj] mRrj Áns k] e/; Áns k]  
jkTLFkku vqj mMh l k dh tutkfr; "a dh l k{kjrk nj cgr gh de  
gS

budh dgy tula[; k dk 87 Áfr'kr l s vf/kd Hkx thou  
; ki u dç fy, Ñf" k ij fuHkz gS ftUga Fk" Mh enn txy dç  
mRi kn" a d" , df=r djus vqj cpus l s fey tkrh gS gkykfd  
[kfrgj" a dk Áfr'kr 1991 ea 68 Áfr'kr l s ?kVdj 54-4 Áfr'kr  
jg x; k tçd bl dç vuq kr ea Ñf" k Jfed" a dh l a[; k yxkrkj  
c<+ jgh gS Hkfe vf/kXkg. k dkuu dç varxir tutkrh; {ks=" a ea  
cM\$ i sekus ij Hkfe dk vf/kXkg. k fd; k x; k rFkk v" | " fxd fodkl  
o enyHkr <kaps dç fuekz k dç fy, vHkh Hkh vf/kXkg. k g" jgs gS  
dgy 213 yk[k foLFkkfir" a ea 1/4 1951 l s 1990 dç chp 1/2 85-4 yk[k  
vuð fpr tutkfr; "a dç y" x gS t" dgy foLFkkfir y" x" a dh  
vkcknh dk djhc 40 Áfr'kr gS dgy 83-8 yk[k i quokfi l r" a ea  
32-21 yk[k] t" 39-4 Áfr'kr gS vuð fpr tutkfr; "a dh gS  
cka k 1/4 1 yk[k 1/2 [kuu 1/6-5 yk[k 1/2 vqj m| " x 1/3-8 yk[k 1/2 vkfn  
tutkfr; "a dç foLFkku dç Aeq k dkj. k gS l qAhe d" VZ us l eFkk  
cuke vka k Áns k l jdkj o vU; dç ekeys ea , frgkfi d QS yk  
fn; k- U; k; ky; us vkns k fn; k fd tutkrh; {ks=" a ea l jdkjh  
tehu] txy dh tehu vqj tutkfr; "a dh tehu dks  
xS tutkfr; "a ; k futh dā fu; "a d" mR[kuu ; k v" | " fxd mi; " x  
dç fy, ugha fn; k tk l drk-

vuð fpr tutkfr; "a dh l kekftd vl j {kk} fo' ksk rç ij  
efgykv" a dh vl j {kk fpar dk fo" k; gS o" kZ 2000 ea tutkfr; "a  
dç f[kykQ dgy 4000 vijk/k dç ekeys l keus vk, ftuea 391 1/9-9  
Áfr'kr 1/2 ekeys cykRdkj dç Fks vuð fpr tutkfr dç f[kykQ  
neu dç ekeys e/; Áns k 1/4 1756 1/2 ea l cl s vf/kd l keus vk; s bl dç  
ckn jktLFkku 1/4 1221 1/2 xqtj kRk 1/3 67 1/2 mMh l k 1/3 35 1/2 vka k Áns k 1/4 178 1/2

egkj k"V%171% rfeyukM%105% v% djy%81% ea ntfd, x, - vkxs  
 g"us okys 0; oLFkkxr ifjorlu dh nf"V l s vlosk.k" a d" fy, ; g  
 irk yxkuk AkI fxd g" xk fd 'k"kd" a ij fuHkj rk d" l ekI djus  
 d" fy, tutkfr; "a }kjk fd, x, A; kl "a v% neu dk foj"/k  
 djus d" fy, gq A; kl "a d" chp AR; {k ; k vAR; {k fdl rjg d"  
 l k/k jgs tS s NRRhl x<+ v% >kj [kM tS s dN {ks="a ea 'k" k.k  
 v% ukxfjd vf/kdkj" a dk guu pje ij igp x; k ftl d" dkj.k  
 ; gka yEcs l e; rd foa" g Akj k g" x, gS ckgjh 0; fDr; "a }kjk  
 tutkrh; y"x" a dh tehu" a ij d" t" dh ?kVukv" a d" dkj.k ou  
 {ks="a ea fgd k c<h gs

Hkkjr d" tutkrh; ifj-'; dk v/; ; u djus ij irk pyr  
 gs fd Lok/khuk k Hkkjr ea Hkkjr; tul a; k dh l cl s fi NMA  
 fodYighu v% l a k/kughu vkcknh tutkfr; "a dh gh jgh gs  
 fi Nys n" n'kd" a ea bud" vkn" yu" a d" fofHkUu dkj.k jgs gS tS s  
 i; kbj.k j {kk %uehk cpkv" jkT; "a dk i qfuekZ k] %>kj [kM]  
 mRrjkpy v% NRRhl x<+ jktuhfrd vyxko% i mRrj dh  
 tutkfr; "a dk vyxkooknh vkn" yu% v% oS ohdj.k dk  
 foj"/k/dk'khi g% gky d" o" k' l ea dN opkfjd vkn" yu" a us jk" Vh;  
 ehfM; k v% uhfr fuekarkv" a dk /; ku Hkkjr dh tutkfr; "a dh  
 xjhch d" emns dh v'j vkdA" kr fd; k v% ljdkj d" A" Rl kfr  
 fd; k fd og xjhch mleyu v% fodkl dh fofHkUu ; "tukv" a d"  
 l kFk vkxs vk, - rhu u, jkT; "a >kj [kM] fcgkj l s vyx dj d%  
 NRRhl x<+ e/; Ans k l s vyx dj d% v% mRrjkpy/mRrj Ans k  
 l s vyx dj d% dk fuekZ k dj d" ljdkj us tutkfr vkn" yu" a  
 v% foa" g" a dh pu" rh dk l keuk djus dk xalkhj A; kl fd; k-  
 bl l s; g Hkh tkfgj g" rk gs fd Hkkjr d" fgnh {ks="a ea tutkrh; "a  
 dh Lok; Rrrk v% LokfHkeku d" eku; rk feyus yxh gs

7 % xjhch] jktuhfr v% l k" k" ± d" n" ekx% if'pe caky  
 v% fcgkj

Hkkjr fofo/krkv" a l s Hkkj vkAFkd l ka Nfrd o jktuhfrd {ks=  
 gs yfdu vktknh d" ckn Hkfe l qkkj dkuu" a v% Xkkeh.k e/; LFK" a  
 d" l ekI djus d" fy, viukA xAa uhfr; "a d" dkj.k Xkkeh.k  
 ifj-'; ea cnyko vk; k gs jk" Vh; Lorark vkn" yu d" l e;  
 xjhch mleyu d" fy, fdl ku" a }kjk l pkyfyr vkn" yu" a d"  
 ifj.kkeLo: i rg l kko g" l dk- ; gka bl dk An' ku f}Lrjh; jgk

& ¼d½ HkkLokfe; "a }kjk vf/kdre ykHk dekus dC fy, Nf"k fodkl ea l fØ; #fp ysus dC dkj.k /kuh dkLrdkj oxZ ekfyd cuus yxs vG ¼[k½ uA dkLrdkj 0; oLFkk dC dkj.k l hekr fdl ku"j fi NMs dkLrdkj" a o Jethoh etnij" a dk fodkl - bl cnyko l s u, mHkjs HkkLokheh oxZ dC chp Afr; "fxrk Akj"kk g" xA- mluga Xkkeh.k l ekt ea mi s{kr xjhc" a dk Hkh l keuk djuk i M-

ni jh rjQ y"dræ ds vH; q; us ikj"ajfd tkfr 0; oLFkk dh dk; iyV dj nh ftl l s nfyR Hkh AHkkfor gq- vc os LFkkfi r tkfr 0; oLFkk dk l keuk dj l drs Fks y"drkf=d jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk dC ifj.kke Lo: i mHkjrH vkAFkd rFkk jktuhfrd AfØ; k dC AR; sd {ks= ea ikj"ajfd tkfr 0; oLFkk dk rst" l s ijkhko gq/k- ikj"ajfd tkfr 0; oLFkk ea ifjorZu dC eq[; y{k.k g" &

1- l edkyhu mPp tkfr; "a dk detij g"uk o e/; LFk N"kd tkfr; "a dk rdroj cuuk] ftl l s jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk ea AHkkoh tkfr l eug" a d" cy feyk

2- u, vkAFkd o jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk dC Afrdny AHkko" a dk l keuk djus dC fy, fupyh tkfr, kka i q% l æfBr gq"j t" vFkD; oLFkk dC vk/kkj dk Aeq[k rRo cuk-

bu ox"± d" f'k{kk] ppko rFkk l jdkjh u"dfj; "a ea fo'ksk l fo/kk/vkj {k.k½ o vol j Anku fd, x, - bl l s fupyh tkfr; "a d" 'kfdR l a lu djus ea l gk; rk feyh-

vk/kfud Hkkjr ea u, l Øykkfud dk; Dæ" a dh l dkj kRed xfrfof/k; "a dC ek/; e l s tkfr 0; oLFkk dC i q"Bu dC A; kl "a dC ifj.kkeLo: i vl ekurk, o tfVyrk, a mRi lu gq" a gkykf" d bl us l ekt ea l kekftd l æk" kZ dk eq[; dkj.k jgha dA egROI wZ l eL; kv" a dk l ek/kku Hkh fd; k- l kekftd] vkAFkd vG jktuhfrd l eug" a dC u, l ehdj.k dC dkj.k uA l eL; k, a o l æk" kZ Hkh mRi lu gq- ; gka if'pe cæky vG fcgkj dh l eL; kvka dk v/; ; u djus l s xjhc vG l kekftd l æk" kZ dC l nHkZ ea l kekftd] vkAFkd o jktuhfrd l jpvk" a vG AfØ; kv" a dC chp foj" /kkHkl h l æU/k" a okyh rLohj l keus vkrh gS

if'pe cæky dk l nHkZ %



if'pe caxky v<sup>g</sup> fcgkj iM#l h jkT; gS t" v<sup>g</sup>fuof'kd 'kkl u dh caxky Ás hMh h l s l æfU/kr gS mudh jktuhfrd vFkD; oLFkk tehankjh 0; oLFkk dC }kjk l æfBr gS n"u" a dC ; gka etcir fdl ku vkn"yu" etnij l æBu" a dh l fØ; rk v<sup>g</sup> xjhch mlle"yu dh jktuhfr dk bfrgkl jgk gS v<sup>g</sup>fuof'kd n'kd" a ea n"uh gh txg" a ij rhoz Xkkeh.k l æk" kZ v<sup>g</sup> 'kgjh vkn"yu pys Fks 1952 v<sup>g</sup> 1967 dC chp n"u" a gh txg" a ij dkæksl dh ljdkj Fkh- v<sup>g</sup> 1967 ea igyh ckj n"u" gh jkT; "a ea xS dkæksl h ljdkj a cuha yfdu 1967 dC ckn fi Nys pkj n'kd" a es os vyx vyx iFk" a ij pys ftl dC ifj.kke Lo: i if'pe caxky ea xjhc" a dC i{k ea 0; kid l qkkj gq gS vkt if'pe caxky ea d" Å cMk v<sup>g</sup> | fxd ; k fdl ku l æk" kZ ugha py jgk gS ¼rkfydk 8 ns[kæ

igys if'pe caxky dC lkekftd o vkæFkd cnyko dk v/; ; u djrs gS t" xjhch js[kk dC uhps jgus okyh tul a[; k dC mPp vuq kr ea fcgkj v<sup>g</sup> mMh l k dC l ed{k Fkk- 1980 dC n'kd ea if'pe caxky mPp tul a[; k ?kuRo] v<sup>g</sup> | fxd eanh] Xkkeh.k l æk" kZ v<sup>g</sup> vkæFkd fi NMh u l s Xkfl r jgk Fkk- yfdu ljdkjh uhfr; "a d" l ekftd vftk; ku" a v<sup>g</sup> jktuhfrd l æBu" a dC ek/; e l s u; k vk; ke Ánku fd; k x; k ftl l s ifjLFkfr; ka c<us yxha 1977 ea if'pe caxky dh deku l ækkyus dC ckn okee"pkZ ljdkj us bu uhfr; "a ea fujarj cnyko fd; k ftl dC l dkjRed ifj.kke l keus vk, -

xkæ" a ea cM# iækus ij vl æ" k] Nfrk l qkkj" a dC ÁHkkoh fØ; kLo; u dC fy, etnij l æBu" a dk cgrj oru dC fy, vkn"yu] l Lrs [kk] inkFk± dC fy, vkn"yu] f'k{k LokLF; v<sup>g</sup> ifjogu l fpo/kkv" a dC fy, vkn"yu rFkk okei Fk dk mn; ] 1960 dC n'kd dC if'pe caxky dh ; s vl k/kkj.k mi yfC/k; ka Fkha N"Vs v<sup>g</sup> l hekar fdl ku" a dk vkn"yu 1967 ea igyh ckj l a Ør e"pS dh ljdkj dC xBu dC ckn v<sup>g</sup> rhoz gq - uDI yoknh foæ" g v<sup>g</sup> uDI y okn ¼; k ekv"okn v<sup>g</sup> ekD] oknh yfuuoknh dE; f"uLV iKVÉ½ dC tle dC ckn ; g ijkd" Bk ij igq x; k- l a Ør e"pS dh ljdkj dæz }kjk c[kkLr dj nh xÅ v<sup>g</sup> jk"V" i fr 'kkl u dC n<sup>g</sup>ku fdl ku vkn"yu v<sup>g</sup> uDI fy; "a d" cJgeh v<sup>g</sup> Øjrk dC l kFk dpyk x; k- yfdu , d n'kd dC vnj gh dkæksl 'kkl u dk

rkfydk 8% v<sup>g</sup> | fxd l æk" kZ if'pe caxky o Hkkjr ea

	1968	1972			1977	
	i- cæky	l á w k z Hkkj r	i- cæky	l á w k z Hkkj r	i- cæky	l á w k z Hkkj r
l æ k k t dh l æ ; k	454	2317	367	2912	480	3117
l fylr etnj á dh l æ ; k	397237	129059	343649	1593333	307344	2193215
u p l ku g q ekuo fnol á dh l æ ; k	7343706	17243679	4594023	17921344	8481000	65320000
	<b>1993</b>		<b>1998</b>			
	i- cæky	l á w k z Hkkj r	i- cæky	l á w k z Hkkj r		
l æ k k t dh l æ ; k	8	263	4	231		
l fylr etnj á dh l æ ; k	201209	565152	51222	954940		
u p l ku g q ekuo fnol á dh l æ ; k	20327	2291547	339222	7254337		

L=kr % Hkkj rh; Je l kf [; dh 1973] 1/4 ist 160] 174&75 v g  
182&83 1/2 1978 1/4 rkydk l æ ; k 10-8] ist 305&06 1/4 1994 1/4 rkydk  
l æ ; k 10-2 d] ist 205&07 1/2 v g 1998&99 1/4 rkydk 10-2 d] ist  
219&21 1/4 Je e=ky; ] Hkkj r l jdkj ] f'keyk&p l h x <+ 2001

dæ rFkk jkT; n"u" txg l Qk; k g" x; k v g dydRrk ea  
okee"pð dh l jdkj cuh Nf" k l qkkj á v g LFkkuh; 'kkl u dt

I æBu" a d'c fodkl d" oke l jdkj }kjk igyh ÅkFkfedrk nh xÅ-  
 1977 d'c ckn d'c n'kd] l æk" k± d'c fu; æ.k v'g jktuhfrd  
 LFkkf; Ro d'c dky jgs gâ mngkj.k d'c fy, næ" dh l a[; k  
 11]702%1977% l s ?kVdj 3]899%2000% jg xÅ- ogha l a w kZ Hkkjr ; k  
 fcgkj d'c ifj-'; ead" Å ifjorlu ugha g'v/k- 1/4rkfydk 9%ns[kâ

; g d'g s l ilko g'v/k\ ; gka u'© yk[k 13 g'tkj , dM+ l s vf/kd  
 Hk'fe dk forj.k 19 yk[k 93 g'tkj 660 ifjokj" a d" fd; k x; k]  
 t" Hk'feghu ifjokj" a dh d'g tUkl a[; k dk dkQh cMk Hkkx Fkk-  
 BvklW j'sku c'xk' d'c }kjk Ql y ead'kLrdkj" a dk fgLI k  
 dkLrdkj" a dh l g' {kk v'g dkLrdkj' h vu'pU/ k' a dh o'g'rk dh ekæ" a  
 d" Lohdkj dj fy; k x; k- bl l s Xkkeh.k cæky d'c 1-44 dj" M+  
 [krhgj" a d" l gk; rk v'g 'kfDr feyh-

LFkkuh; 'kkl u v'g mRi knu 0; oLFkk ead'kjkRed l q'kkj" a d'c  
 ek/; e l s xjhch ?kVkdj v'g l æk" k± dk l ek/kku dj] if'pe  
 cæky us l dkjRed mngkj.k ÅLr' fd,- jktuhfr v'g p'uko dk  
 l æy' fdl ku" a dh , drk d'c bnZ fxnZ d'æar g"us d'c dkj.k ; g  
 l ilko g" i; k- vc if'pe cæky d'c Nf" k , t' s ead' LokLF; l okv" a  
 v'g ÅkFkfed f'k{kk dh xqkoRrk v'g Ål kj ij cgl py jgh gS  
 1/æst} v'g l u 1997% ifLpe cæky ead' d' v'j xjhch v'g l æk" k±  
 d'c chp l dkjRed l g&l æU/k fn[krk gS r" n' jh rjQ l æk" k±  
 dk l ek/kku jktuhfrd ifjorlu v'g vk'Fkd l q'kkj Hkh fn[krk gS

rkfydk 9% 1972 d'c ckn d'c næs

jkT; @ o" kZ	1972	1977	1992	2000
fcgkj	10053	12349	15067	10647
if'pe cæky	9488	11702	7256	3899
l a w kZ Hkkjr	65781	80449	104749	80456

L=kr % Hkkjr ead' vij'k/k] i'f'yl vud' ækku , oad' fodkl l l'Fkk]  
 Je ead'ky; ] Hkkjr l jdkj uÅ fn'Yyh- 1972 d'c vkadM% i st 11-12%  
 1977% i st 24]25% 1992% i st 45]49% v'g 2000% i st 52]54% dh  
 ok'æ'kd fji "V l s fy, x, gâ

fcgkj dk l nHk%

fcgkj ea fdl ku vkn"yu"v vj l 2k"ki± dk bfrgkl 1832&33 dč chp N"Vk ukxig vj ml dč vkl ikl dč {ks="a ea u, vfuof'kd 'kkl u dč f[kykQ d"y vj Hkfeeth foæ"ig l s Ákjalk gqv- oržeku fdl ku vkn"yu"v dk vkjalk 19oha 'krkCnh dč e/; ea xaxk dč mRrjh vj nf{k.kh eškuh Hkkx l s gqv- ftl dh Ákl fxdrk vkt Hkh Hkkjr dč fdl ku ekey"v dč l anHkz ea cuh gs vj bl dk yxkrkj v/; ; u fd;k tkrk jgk gs 20oha 'krkCnh ea vf[ky Hkkjrh; fdl ku l Hkk dč l kFk l kFk Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkakal ] l ektoknh vkn"yu"v vj l kE; oknh vkn"yu"v dč }kj k ; g fl ) gqv gs yfdu vktknh dč ckn fdl ku"v dh n; uh; fLFkr ea fdl h rjg dk 0; oLFkxr cnyko ykus ea fcgkj vl Qy jgk gs l Hkh o; Ld"v dč fy, ernku dč vf/kdkj dč vk/kkj ij y"dra= dh LFkki uk dč l kFk gh xjhc fdl ku"v ea mEehn dh ygj vkĀ vj tc fLFkr ea d"Ā cnyko ugha gqv r" tYn gh fcgkj n" rjQk l el; kv"v ea Qd x; k- 'k" k.k ea yxkrkj of) vj Nf"k vFkD; oLFkk dh yxkrkj fcxMfh fLFkr-1/4rkfydk 10 ns[kkz

rkfydk 10% fcgkj ea Hkfe dk forj.k

fdl ku	ifjokj	{ks=
v/kz l hekar	52.03	8.28
l hekar	24.73	20.74
N"Vs	13.67	25.13
e/;	8.54	34.25
mPp	1.01	11.59
dy	100.00	100.00

L=kr % vkĀ Ál kn 2000] fcgkj¼ 'kjh fodkl ½ xka/kh l akgy; i Vuk/4rkfydk 11] ist 32½

1969&70 vj 83&84 dč chp Nf"k mRiknuk dh vj r fodkl nj ikp Afr'kr dč vkl ikl jgh] t" Hkkjr ea l cl s de Fkh- bl l s Nf"k dč Afrv" y"x"v dk e"g Hkx gqv vj l kFk gh e/; vj /kuh fdl ku"v dh fLFkr ea Hkh fxjkoV vkĀ ftl dč dkj.k /kuh vj e/; fdl ku"v rFkk Xkkeh.k etnij 2ftl ea vf/kdk k vud fpr tkfr dč Fkz dč chp l 2k"kl c<k U; ure etnij u

fey i kus dč dkj.k] mudč oru dč fy, vkn̄yu djus okys usRo  
dč vkl ikl l æfBr gq] ftl dč i fj.kkeLo: i fcgkj ea fgd kRed  
l æk̄kz vke ckr ḡ xĀ-

l jdkjh l ǣa dč vuđ kj 1998 vč 1999 ea Øe'k% 463 vč  
590 fgd k dh okjnr l keus vkĀa i j̄r̄q fofHkUu fdl ku vč etnij  
l æBu'a dč chp l æk̄kz ea ejus oky'a dh l ǣ; k 1990&91 dč ckn  
c<h gš nøl fn; jk%1991&k5 e'k̄ cFkkuh V'yk%1996&22 e'k̄  
y{e.ki ḡ okFk&1997%58 e'k̄ 'k̄dj ch?kk%1999% 22 e'k̄ l sukjh  
%1999%84 e'k̄ vč fe; k̄i ḡ %2000&34 e'k̄

rkfydk 11% fcgkj ea l kekftd fgd k

Øekad	o'kz	xkø	erd'a dh l ǣ; k
1.	1971	: ikl i ḡ	15
2.	1977	csyNh	11
3.	1980	fi i jk	14
4.	1980	ckj l ch?kk	11
5.	1985	cuNh	15
6.	1985	y{ehi ḡ	12
7.	1986	vožy	22
8.	1986	dł jk	11
9.	1988	u'flgu xkø	19
10.	1988	negk	11
11.	1989	nuoj	11
12.	1991	dā j	30
13.	1991	rhl j d'Mk	14
14.	1991	[kj kz	11
15.	1991	eyokjh	11
16.	1991	nøl fn; jk	15

Øekad	o"kl	xkø	erd"ã dh l ã; k
17.	1991	jkmyhx<+	10
18.	1991	cl kl h	10
19.	1992	ckMk	39
20.	1994	yeMx<+	11
21.	1996	cFkuhV"yk	22
22.	1997	gšl ij	10
23.	1997	tyijk	11
24.	1997	d"mjek	13
25.	1997	ckyæFk	12
26.	1997	vdinj	10
27.	1997	y{e.kij ckFks	58
28.	1997	uxŕy	20
29.	1997	vVdkMhg	10
30.	1997	ukxjh	10
31.	1999	'kølj ch?kk	22
32.	1999	ukjk; .kij	11
33.	1999	l sukjh	34
34.	1999	[kxkMh ch?kk	12
35.	2000	vi l kM	11
36.	2000	fe; kaij	34

L=kr %fgndrku fgnh i Vuk] 18 tuu 2000

bl l s l kQ g" tkrk gš fd l jdkjh ra= foQy g" x; k Fkk  
vŕ ; s l ŕk"kl fdl ku"ã vŕ etnj"ã dç l 'kL= l æBu"ã dç chp py(

jgs garkfydk 12 ns[ka vl; y`drkf=d 0; oLFkkv`a dh vi\$kk ; s  
 l 'kL= l xBu vf/kd AHkko'kkyh g` x, gā

rkydk 12% tkrh; vḡ oxl l eḡ`a dḡ chp [kuh l ḡk`kz  
 %1996&2000%

fnukad	LFkku	erd`a dh l a; k	ekjus okys l eḡ	fu'kkuk cuk oxl
1-	2-	3-	4-	5-
11 tykbl 1996	cFkkuh V`yk	21	j.kohj l suk	nfyr
24 fnl Ecj 1996	gbl ig	13	j.kohj l suk	nfyr
31 fnl Ecj 1997	y(e.ki g ckFs	61	j.kohj l suk	nfyr
11 ebl 1998	uxjhcktkj	10	j.kohj l suk	nfyr
25 tuojuh 1999	'kadj ch?kk	22	j.kohj l suk	nfyr
10 Qojh 1999	ujk; .ki g	11	j.kohj l suk	nfyr
14 Qojh 1999	ml jhl jk;	7	i hi ḡl okj	mPp
18 ekpl 1999	l sukjh	33	, Ekl hl h	
21 viay 1999	tghj ch?kk	12	j.kohj l suk	
18 uoEcj 1999	ykvw	12	, Ekl hl h	nfyr@ vt tk
3 twu 2000	jktho ch?kk	6	, Ekl hl h	efLye
13 twu 2000	vil km	11	, Ekl hl h	; kno
16 twu 2000	fe; ka g	34	j.kohj l suk	

L=kr % n l uMs LVs/l eḡ] 18 twu 2000

l a;ki ea fcgkj ea jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk yxHkx l eklr g` xA  
 gS vḡ dbz {ks=ka ea ipk; r] ifyl LVs ku rFkk A[kM fodkl  
 Akf/kdj.k tḡ s LFkkuh; 'kkl u A.kkfy; ka yḡr g` xAa gā mPp Lrj  
 ij jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk dk cḡr cMk rcdk HkzV g` pḡk gS  
 jktuhfr dḡ vijj/khdj.k vḡ vijkf/k; `a dḡ jktuhfrdj.k dḡ

ifj.kke Lo: i fcgkj ea vigj.k dh ?kVuk, j Hkh rst h l s c<h gš  
 ¼rkfydk 13 ns[kk½ vigj.k dh l a[;k 1972 dč 580 l s c<dj  
 2000 ea 2]711 g" xA- tgka fcgkj ea ;g ikp xupk c<h gš ogha  
 if'pe caxky ea 1972 dč 769 l s c<dj 2000 ea 926 gh gA-

rkfydk 13% 1972 dč ckn vigj.k dh ?kVuk, j

jkt; @o"kl	1972	1977	1992	2000
fcgkj	580	887	968	2711
if'pe caxky	769	969	632	926
l a w kl Hkkjr	9402	12140	13996	22871

L=kr % Hkkjr ea vijj/k] ifyl vud'akku , oa fodkl l a.Fkk]  
 Je ea=ky; ] Hkkjr ljdkj uA fnYyh- 1972 dč vkadM% st 11-12%  
 1977% st 24]25% 1992% st 45]49% v% 2000% st 52]54% dh  
 okk'kd fji "V l s fy, x, gš

xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgus oky'a dč fo'kky vuq kr dč l kFk  
 fcgkj ds 37 ea l s 26 ft:ys ns k dč l cl s fi NM\$ ft:y'a ea 'kkfey  
 gš 1967 l s 2002 dč chp dæ rFkk jkt; Lrj ij gq ljdkjh  
 cnyko'a dč ckotw xjhch v% ml l s l æfu/kr l kekftd l eng'a dč  
 ÅHkko dč dkj.k l kekftd] vkÆkd o jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk ea c<+  
 jgh fgd k fcgkj dč fy, vk'p; l dh ckr ugha g'uh pkfg, -

8 % xjhch dh jktuhfr % ; "tkukv'a o vkj{k.k dh l hek, %

vktknh dč ckn dč fi Nys ikp n'kd'a ea ; "tukv'a v%  
 vkj{k.k'a dk dkj.k xjhch v% jktuhfr dč chp cus l æU/k'a dk  
 eW; kacu ykHkÅn g" l drk gš Hkkjr dh xjhch d" vk; v%  
 i"dkdrk dč Lrj ij ekius ij irk yxrk gš fd ;g 'kgjh rFkk  
 Xkkeh.k n'u'a gh Lrj ij dN pfluank 0; kol k; h ox± v%  
 l kekftd l eng'a dč nk; js ea gh dæær gš vf/kdrj xjhc Xkkeh.k  
 ¼d½ cgr de tehu ij [krh dj jgs gš v% ¼k½ Nf"k etnij  
 vud'ipr tkfr o tutkfr dč y"x gš 'kgjh l ekt ea xjhc dč  
 eq; dkj.k gš & de mRiknu okys dk; ± ea tš s etnijh]  
 vijf{kr j'txkj v% dN m|x'a ea okLrfod orsu dh deh-  
 'kgjh xjhc'a ea foLFkkfir Jfed'a dh l a[;k vf/kd gš 'kgjh  
 etnij'a ea d'Å Hkh vukt mRiknu ugha djrk v% os viuh l Hkh



vko'; drkv'a d' fy, cktkj ij fuHkj - djrs gá [kk] inkFk± d' eW; 'a ea of) blga l h/ks ÁHkkfor djrh gS bl d' l kFk gh 'kgjh xjhc ?kj] l kQ l QkÁ v' tyki v' d' {ks= ea Hkh vHkko v' cnrj gkykr dk l keuk djrs gá

xjhch js[kk d' uhps jgus oky'a d' vuq kr ea Lkrr deh vkÁ gS 1970 d' n'kd ea ; g 55 Áfr'kr Fkh t'cd 1993&94 ea 36 Áfr'kr v' 2001 ea 30 Áfr'kr g' xÁ- yfdu bl dh okLrfod l a[; k c<h gS bl d' l kFk gh fi Nys ikp n'kd'a d' vkan'yu v' LokHkkfod i fjLFkfr; 'a d' fuekZk d' dkj.k [kk] l g {kk v' vk; dh deh dk enns d' l jdkj d' , tMs ea txg feyh gS xjhch d' dkj.k Xkkeh.k thou ea yxkrkj l eL; k, a mRiUu g'rh jgh gá fo'ksk : i l s l hekar fdl ku'a rFkk Nf'k Jfed'a d' fy, ef' dya c<ha gá xko d' l kFk 'kgj'a ea vuq v'pr tkfr; 'a o tutkfr; 'a ea bl dk foLrkj gvk gS , kg eq; ; r% l kr jkT; 'a ea d'æar g& vl e] fcgkj] mMh l k] mRrj Áns'k] e/; Áns'k egkj'V' v' if'pe cæky- yfdu bl d' l kFk gh vl; jkT; 'a ea Hkh fi NM& ft-yys gá

bl d' ifj.kke Lo: i [kk] l g {kk v' xjhch mleyu dh l EkL; k Hkkjrh; ; 'tuk fuekZk dk vge fclnq cu xÁ gS 1971&72 d' pukko ea bfnjk xk'kh d' us'Ro ea d'kkal d' feyh cMh fot; d' ckn xjhch mleyu d' ÁR; {k dk; Øe'a dk fØ; kUo; u vkj'kk gvk- l elof; r Xkkeh.k fodkl dk; Øe v' Xkkeh.k ; pkv'a d' Loj'tækj Áf'k{k.k ml n' d' n' Áeq'k xjhch mleyu dk; Øe Fks 1971&72 d' ckn xjhch jktuhfrd ; 'tukv'a dk eq'k ennk cu xÁ- 1980 d' n'kd d' e/; ea fØ; kUo; u d' vHkko v' /kheh vk'Fkd fodkl nj d' dkj.k vHkr l h l eL; k, a mRiUu g'Áa bl d' dkj.k vk; dk LFkkukarj.k ekuoh; fodkl l æU/kh ; 'tukv'a dh v'j gvk- bl l s xjhch mleyu d' dk; Øe'a ea u'dj'kkgh dh n[kyankt' d' de djus dk nokc cuk] rFkk i'pk; rh jkT; 0; oLFkk v' x' l jdkjh l LFkku'a dk egRo c<k-

1980 d' n'kd d' var v' 1990 d' n'kd d' vkj'kk ea Hkkj r dh jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk ea gq' ifjor'u'a d' dkj.k xjhch d' enns us viuk egRo [k' fn; k- Hkkj r d' Áeq'k jktuhfrd i kÆV; 'a d' pukoh ?k'k.kk i = ea xjhch mleyu v' j'tækj mRiUu djus dk ennk fi NM+ x; k v' bl dh txg fodkl v' l q'kk l u dk fopkj egRo i kus yxk- mnkjhdj.k d' n' ea futh {ks= l s vf/kd mEhin] ; 'tuk fuekZk dk u; k rRo cu x; k Fkk-

Hkkjr dh jktuhfrd ÁkFkfedrk xjhch mUeyu l s foedk gÅ r" xjhch l s Xkfl r {ks="a ea fgd kRed ?kVuk, a rst# l s c<ha ckn ea ; s Hkkjr rh; jktuhfrd dk egRoiw kZ y{k.k cuha vkAFkd {ks="a ea ljdkj dC ihNs gVus l s bl nG ea Hkfe l qkkj} vf'k{kk vG dQ "k.k mUeyu rFkk vkokl ghua dC fy, vkokl dC fuekZk d" c<kok nsuk vG l ekftd vfHk; ku" a dC tfj, tkrh; cu/ku" a d" r" MUs dk Á; kl ] t" Xkfe.k Hkkjr ea vuq fpr tkfr vG tutkfr dC fodkl ea ck/kd gÅ jk"Vh; jktuhfr ea mi f{kr g"rs pys x, -

bl h l e; ; g Hkh mtkxj gvk fd ; "tukv" a dC tfj, xjhch mUeyu dC dk; Øe d" pkj Aedk l eL; kv" a l s t" uk iMk& vkAFkd] Á'kkl fud] jktuhfrd vG varjk"Vh; nokc] vkt Hkkjr ea xjhch mUeyu dk; Øe dC fy, l dy ?kjsyw mRiknu dk , d Áfr'kr ; k d"eh; ctV dk N% Áfr'kr [kpl fd; k tk jgk g\$ ftl ea [kk] l fcl Mh ; k l koZtfud forj.k Á.kkyh dC fy, 55 Áfr'kr Xkkeh.k dk; Øe" a dC fy, 35 Áfr'kr vG Loj" t" xkj dk; Øe" a dC fy, i kp Áfr'kr forfjr fd; k tkrk g\$ yfdu ; gka l d k/ku" a dh deh Hkh l keus vkrh g\$ dQ miyC/k jk"Vh; l d k/ku" a ea ipkl Áfr'kr dtZ dh HkjikÅ djus dC fy, 25 Áfr'kr j{kk vko' ; drkv" a dh vki ffrZ dC fy, vkcfVr djus dh etcijh g\$ LFkkuh; Á'kkl u dh fuf"Ø; rk vG u" dj' kkg dh vdqkyrk xjhch l s AHkfor {ks="a ea pu" fr; "a d" vG c<k nrh g\$ jktuhfrd : i l s fLFkr vG Hkh cnrj g" xÅ g\$ vijkf/k; "a] jktuhfrK" a dC chp , d xBca"ku g" p"dk g\$ vG vke turk dC fgr dh jktuhfr dC cnys viuh igpku cukus dh jktuhfr gkoh g" xÅ g\$ varjk"Vh; Lrj ij Hkkjr ea mnkjhdj.k d" c<kok nsuk dk nokc c<k g\$ fLFkr vG Hkh n; uh; g" tkrh g\$ tc i M+ l ea , d s ns'k mi fLFkr g\$ t" nf{k.k , f'k; kÅ vkAFkd ep dh LFkki uk ea d" Å #fp ugh ys jgs g\$

vG fi NMi u dh pu" rh dk l keuk djus dC fy, vkj{k.k dh 0; oLFkk n"l jh egRoiw kZ jktuhfrd [k" t Fkh-yfdu ; g ÁHkkodkjh cuus dh txg Árh d cudj gh jg xÅ- vuq fpr tkfr; "a vG tutkfr; "a dh j{kk dC fy, l fo/kku ea fd, x, Áko/kku g\$ & vuqPNn 17% vLi" ; rk dk var½ vuq 23% cykr Je ij j" d½ vuq 45% l Hkh d" ÁkFkfed f'k{kk-½ vuq 46% vtk o vttk dC 'kqkf.kd o vkAFkd fgr" a d" c<ok nsuk½ vuq 330 vG

332 1/4 y'd I Hkk v'g fo/kkul Hkkv'a ea I hv'a dk vkj{k.k. 1/2 v'g vuq  
335 1/4 kT; o d' I jdkj ea fu; "tu 1/2

vU; fi NM s oxk d' I nHKZ ea vuPNn 16 1/4 1/2 ea I jdkjh  
u'dfj; "a ea bud' vi; k'r Afruf/kRo dh I eL; k d' I uU/k ea  
Ako/kku fd; k x; k gS ; g fi NM h tekrk oxk d' n' js jk"Vh;  
vk; "x'edMy vk; "x 1/2 dh vuq ka k d' ckn 1990 I s AHkkfor gS bl  
I nHKZ ea mPpre U; k; y; us fun' k fn; k gS fd Øheh ys j vFkk'~  
mlufr dj pps ea vkus okys 0; fDr; "a ; k i fjokj "a d" bl dk ykHk  
ugha feysk-

'k'f'kr ox'± d' fy, fd, x, bl fo'ksk Ako/kku ea rhu  
I gfy; r' Anku dh xAa gS

- 1- fo/kkf; dk I jdkjh u'djh rFkk f'k'kk I LFkkv'a ea Aos'k djus  
d' fy, vkj{k.k} Hkfe vko' u] vkokl o vU; vi; k'r  
I d' k/ku" a d' forj.k ea Hkh bl dk mi; "x g'rk gS
- 2- bud' ykHk d' fy, I jdkjh I gk; rk dk Ako/kku gS t' s &  
Nk=ofUk] vuqku] dt' o'kkfud vuqku vkfn
- 3- vLi'; rk d' HknHkko I s j'kk d' fy, Hkh fo'ksk Ako/kku gS

vuq ipr tkfr; ka 1/4 tul a[; k dk 16-7 1/2 o vuq ipr  
tutkfr; k'atul a[; k dk 8 1/2 o vU; fi NM h tkfr; ka 1/52 1/2 vkj{k.k  
uhfr d' dkj.k ArhdKRed : i I s 'k'fDr I a Uu gAa gS I k'kftd  
vk'Fkd] jktuhfrd mi'kk v'g HknHkko d' dkj.k] xjhch d' pØ ea  
Qa s bu I e'ka d" u, jk"Vh; I nHKZ ea eku; rk feyh gS

A'kkI u dh vkj{k.k uhfr us I ekt d" fodkl oknh Ak: i  
Anku fd; k D; "fd bl us I e'fdr Afruf/kRo d" o'kkfudrk Anku  
dh- bl d' vykok u'dfj; "a v'g fo/kkf; dkv" a ea AnRr vkj{k.k us  
bu ox' d' xjhc" a d" Aij mBkus dk dk; l fd; k- bl d' I kFk gh  
; g Hkh I e>uk g'xk fd bu ox'± ea vkj{k.k dk ykHk I gh ek; u" a  
ea vfr xjhc y"x" a rd ugha igp I dk gS fi Nys i kap n'kd" a ea  
bu ox'± d' fy, vkj{k.k dh I fo/kk d'N xfr'khy I e'g" a rd gh  
fl eV dj jg xA gS

vuq ipr tkfr; "a rFkk tutkfr; "a d' vf/kdrj y"x Nf"k  
etnijh ea yxs g'rs gS tc bud' cPp" a d" Ldny tkuk pkfg, r'  
vk'Fkd etcjnh d' dkj.k blga dke ij yxk fn; k tkrk gS cpi u

ea gh dke ij yxus dč dkj.k os f'k{kk l s ofpr jg tkrš ga vč  
o; Ld g'us ij mlga j'txkj dč vol j'a l s ofpr jguk i M'rk gš  
f'k{kk dč vHkko ea vk; dk L=kr ugha g'us dč dkj.k fQj os Hkh  
vius cPp'a l s dke djokrs gā bl Ādkj ; g pØ pyrč jgrč gš  
vč j'txkj ea vkj{k.k dk ykHk mu rd ugha igp i krk-

l jdkj dk /; ku vkdf'kr djus vč puo ea thr l fuf'pr  
djus dč fy, l a[; k cy dh fu.kkz d Hk'fedk g'rh gš t'  
vuđ fpr tkfr; "a vč tutkfr; "a ea cMš e/; vč N'Vs l e'g'a dč  
chp erHkn išk djrk gš mnkj.k dč fy, mRrj Ānsk dh  
vuđ fpr tkfr; "a dh tul a[; k 21 Āfr'kr gš bl ea pekj  
12-7 Āfr'kr] vč ikl h rhu Āfr'kr gš t' vuđ fpr tutkfr; "a  
ea l'kDr vč l fØ; mioxl dč : i ea vyx l s l keus vkrs gā  
yřdu 6-5 Āfr'kr vU; vuđ fpr tutkfr; ka t' dčy tul a[; k  
dh 2-8 Āfr'kr gš l a[; k cy ea fiNMš g'us dč dkj.k vHkh Hkh  
l c l s vf/kd fiNMha gā vU; fiNMh tkfr; "a ea dQ fo'ksk  
tkfr; ka tš s tkV] ; kno] dēē] jšMMh] y'kh] o'dkfyx] fyxk; r  
vkfn dč ĀHkko ea of) dč dkj.k nil jh vU; fiNMh tkfr; ka  
gkf'k, ij pyh xĀa blga vfr fiNMh tkfr; "a dč rč ij eku; rk  
feyh gā gš

l a[ki ea vkj{k.k uhr dk ĀHkko jktuhřd l ĀNfr ea Li"V  
fn[kkb nrk gš tgka Āřfuf/kRo vč l'kDrhdj.k dč fy, l fo/kku  
dč Āko/kku'a dč QyLo: i , d u, l keřgd igpku dč l kFk  
vuđ fpr tkfr; "a tutkfr; "a vč vU; fiNMh tkfr; "a d mHkj  
g'vk- yřdu n'kd'a dh vktknh vč y'draē] ; "tukv'a vč  
vkj{k.k dč ckotin bu ox± dč xjhč rcd'a dh flFkr ea d'Ā  
mNky ugha vk; k-

9 % mnkjhdj.k] xjhch mlēyū vč l eL; k, %

Hkj'r dh uĀ vk'Fkd uhr; "a dč n' cMš ?kVd gš & cktkj  
d' futh oš'od dāfu; "a dč fy, [k'yuk vč vFkz; oLFkk  
l kořfud {k= dh Hk'fedk de djuk- ; g epek Āokg vč  
oš'ohdj.k vč jktuhřd dč/kk'fedhdj.k dč l kFk tMk g'vk gš  
ns[kk x; k gš fd 1- futh {k= ea rsth l s mNky vk; k] 2- Nf'k  
{k= ea LFkkĀ of) nj 1/3-6 Āfr'kr Āfro"kkz gkfl y gā] 3-  
tul a[; k of) nj ea deh vkĀ1-6 Āfr'kr Āfro"kkz vč l keřtd  
l pdkad'a ea l q'kj g'vk & tš s f'k{kk nj] f'k'kq eR; q nj vč

fyæ vk/kkfjr l pdkad- 1990 d' n'kd d' vkjalk ea [kk] mRi knu v'g mi yC/krk ea deh d' dkj.k xjhch dh fLFkr v'g cnrj g' xA- 1993&94 ea xjhch ea d'N deh vkA t' 1987 d' Lrj l s de Fkh] mRrj v'g i wZ d' jkT; tgka Hkkjr dh 40 Afr'kr vkcknh jgrh gS 1970 d' n'kd d' vkf[kj ea xjhch mleyu ea fi NM+ x, -

vkAFkd fo'ysk.k'a d' erkfcd l kekftd {ks= d' dY; k.kdkjh ; 'tukv'a d' 0; ; ea okLrfod of) mnkjhdj.k d' n'g ea gA- v'rkfydk 14 ns[kkz

bl d' l kFk gh ; g ckr Hkh mHkj dj l keus vkA fd 0; ; ea ; g of) e[; r% dæ ljdkj }kjk dh xA gS jkT; ljdkj l kekftd {ks= a d' fy, dY; k.k dk; Dæ cukus d' vi us okns i hNs gvH g' t' fpark dk fo'k; gS ; gka l kekftd {ks= d' 0; ; l s rkRi ; l gS l kekftd l okv'a v'g Xkkeh.k fodkl d' fy, fd; k x; k d'g 0; ; - l kekftd l okv'a ea 'kkfey g' f'k{kk} LokLF; ] ifjokj dY; ku ] tyki fr v'g l kQ l QkA- Xkkeh.k fodkl ij 0,k; dk l æl/k xjhch mleyu dk; Dæ a l s gS v'g ctV ea bl s BvkAFkd l okv' d' r'g ij ALr' fd; k tkrk gS

rkyfydk 14 % l kekftd {ks= a v'g Xkkeh.k fodkl ij dæ ljdkj dk 0; ; ¼ ; 'tuk o xS; 'tuk ½ 1992&2002@03

en	1992-93	1998-99	2000-01	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
1 l kekftd l k/ku	6397	19750	23406	26550	29267	33547
¼ d' f' k{kk [ky o ; pk ekeys	1878 1722	6604 3993	7081 5012	7696 5291	8703 5734	9948 7038
¼ [k' LokLF; o ifjokj dY; k.k	788	4073	4465	4932	5853	5391
¼ x' ty vki fr] vkokl ] l kQ l QkA o 'kjh fodkl	371	1041	1169	1317	1331	1438
¼ k' l puk v'g Al kj.k	488	916	651	969	1131	1438
¼ s' vtk] vttk o vU; fi NMh tkfr; a dk dY; k.k	347	708	845	894	871	900
¼ p' etnj j' t' xkj o etnj dY; k.k	803	2415	3883	44124 1327	3092 2550	2768 2768
¼ N' vU; l kekftd				4449	5729	4679

en	1992-93	1998-99	2000-01	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
I ok, a						
½t½ mRrj i dZ {ks=	3211	5854	5184	321^	341	5430
2- Xkkeh.k fodkl				2350^	2500	2500
3- U; ure vk/kkj Hkr I ok, a %fyu cfLr; "a dk fodkl 'kkfey½				2500	2533	2800
4- Á/kkuea=h Xkce'n; ; "tuk@Xkce I Md; "tuk						
5- I keftd I ok, a %kkeh.k fodkl ] U; ure vk/kkj Hkr I ok, a v% Á/kkuea=h Xkce'n; ; "tuk	9608	29288	32638	36170	40370	45642
6- I dy ?kjsy mRi kn ea dæ I jdkj dç dy dk 0; ; dk Áfr'kr %oræku cktkj eW; ij½	17.40	16.04	15.40	15.50	16.0	16.74
7- dy 0; ; ea I s I keftd I ok, %kkeh.k fodkl ] U; ure vk/kkj Hkr I ok, a v% Á/kkuea=h Xkce'n; ; "tuk ij fd; x, 0; ; dk Áfr'kr	7.8	10.5	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1
8- I dy ?kjsy mRi kn ea I s I keftd I ok, %kkeh.k fodkl ] U; ure vk/kkj Hkr I ok, a v% Á/kkuea=h Xkce'n; ; "tuk ij fd, x; s 0; ; dk Áfr'kr	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9

uV % L=kr %ctV i=

mnkjhdj.k dç ifj.kke Lo: i Hkkjr dç fy, uÅ pµfr; ka Hkh  
mRiUu gÅa gS %½d½ cktkj dç I dç "a dk ykHk cM\$ y"x'a d" gh  
feyk v% Xkkeh.k tul a[; k d" bl dk cgr de Qk; nk gqvk- ¼[k½  
fo'o 0; ki kj I æBu dç Áko/kku'a dç dkj.k Hkkjr; cktkj ea

fons kh dā fu; "a dē fuckz/ k Áos k dē dkj .k ?kjsyw 0; ol k; ?kVus  
 yxk] ftl l s fo' o ea Hkkjr d" mi s{kk dk l eL; k dk l keuk djuk  
 i Mk v<sup>g</sup> ½x½ vkÆFd v<sup>g</sup> l kekftd ekey" a ea l jdkj dh Hkfedk  
 fujrj ?kVh gš ftl l s Hkfo"; ea HksHkko l s detj ox± dē fgr" a  
 dh j{kk dē Á; kl "a d" ysdj vk' kcdk cuus yxh gš

; g l eL; k, a l qkkj" a dē nū js pj .k dē n<sup>g</sup> ku l keus vkĀa  
 uhfr fuekkrkv" a us ; g ekuk fd BvHkko] chekj h v<sup>g</sup> Hk; l s  
 vktknh dē l kFk tē jr" a l s Lorærk ekuo fodkl dh l cl s cMh  
 'krā gā yfdu f'k{kk LokLF; l fo/kk, a tyki v<sup>g</sup> l kQ l QkĀ  
 dh 0; oLFkk t" Lorærk d" l g f{kr cukrs gā l Hkh dh igp ea  
 ugha gš bu vko'; drkv" a dh vkl ku mi yC/krk l fuf' pr djus dē  
 fy, l jdkj d" bl {ks= ea gLr{ks djus dh vkOk'; drk gš bu  
 l c igy" a d" feyk dj nsk dk l kekftd <kpk rš kj g'rk gš  
 t" nsk dē enyHkr <kps ftruk gh egRo i w kZ gš rFkk bl dē fodkl  
 dh Hkh mruh vko'; drk gš xjhc" a dē fy, uĀ ; "tukv" a dē  
 fuekz k ea bu l eL; kv" a d" 'kkfey fd; k tkuk vi fjk; l g" x; k  
 gš ½rkfydk 15 ns[ kZ

f'k{kk LokLF; v<sup>g</sup> l g{kk dē fy, u, mnns; "a d" viuk; k  
 x; k gš vxys rhu l s ikp o" k± ea 'kr Áfr'kr f'k{kk nj dk y{;  
 j [kk Xk; k gš mPp fo|ky; "a ea 75 Áfr'kr ukekadu dk y{; gš  
 ftl dē fy, futh {ks= d" ÁRI kfgr fd; k tk jgk gš fd o"  
 rYydk Lrj ij vPNs fo|ky; [k"ya 20 l s 24 o" kZ dē vk; q oxZ  
 dē; pkv" a d" dkyst ea i athdj .k dē Áfr'kr d" 20 Áfr'kr rd  
 c<kus v<sup>g</sup> fo' ofo|ky; "a ea uĀ tku Mkyuk f'k{kk uhfr dē u,  
 y{; gā LokLF; uhfr dē y{; gā Hkkjr ea f'k' kq eR; q nj d" de  
 djuk] Xkkeh .k {ks= a ea LokLF; l okv" a dē vk/kkjHkr <kps dk  
 fodkl v<sup>g</sup> l kQ ihus dē ikuh dh l o= mi yC/krk l fuf' pr  
 djuk v<sup>g</sup> xš l jDykjh l xBu" a rFkk futh {ks= d" LokLF;  
 l okv" a dē fodkl dē fy, ÁRI kfgr djuk vkfn-

rkfydk 15% xjhc dē l pdkad

1-	LokLF; l okv" a dh deh
----	------------------------

	1/4 1/2 thou dky 40 l ky l s de
	1/4 [k 1/2 vk/kkj Hkr LokLF; l økv" a dh deh
	1/4 x 1/2 cPp" a dē Vhdkdj .k dk vHkko
2-	'kškf.kd fi NMki u
	1/4 2k 1/2 vf' k{kk nj
	1/4 3 1/2 xš i athÑr cPps
3-	vkšFkd fi NMki u
	1/4 p 1/2 xjhch js[kk l s uhps jgus okys
	1/4 N 1/2 dPps edku
	1/4 t 1/2 l QkÅ dh l øo/kkv" a dh deh
	1/4 > 1/2 i hus yk; d i kuh dk vHkko
	1/4 ; 1/2 fctyh dh deh

L=kr %jk"Vh; ekuo fodkl fji"VZ 2001

l kekftd l g{kk ?kjs dk fuekZk 1/4 d 1/2 l a wZ Hkkjr dē fy, vkn'kZ j"t xkj ; "tuk 1/4 [k 1/2 f'k'kq eR; q nj rFkk xjhch ea deh ykus dē fy, cPp" a dē l a wZ fodkl ; "tukv" a dk fuekZk 1/4 x 1/2 i j s n'sk dē fy, l eg vk/kkfjr y?kq dtz ; "tukv" a dē fuekZk ij vk/kkfjr gš jktuhfrd l ÆÑfr dk fi Nys ikp n'kd" a dē n'gku l Qyrki n'kd y"drka=hj.k djus v'g vFkd; oLFkk dē v'g fuof'kd n'kd" a dē l ekir djus dē ckn oš'od y{; "a dē l anHkZ ea dY; k.kdkjh jkT; dh LFkki uk dh fn'kk ea ; s u, ekunM gā - 1/4 rkfydk 16 ns[kkz

rkfydk 16 % 'krkCnh dē fodkl y{; t" 2015 rd Åkr djus gā



xjhch mleyu vq fodkl dc fy, lu- 2000 ea la pr jk"V" dh vkel Hkk }kjk fu/kkZjr y{; &
1- vfr xjhch vq HkkZkehj dk mleyu
& Afrfnu ,d Mkyj l s de dekus okys ykxka dh rknkn d" vk/kk djuk
& HkkZkehj dh l eL; k l s i hfMrka dh rknkn d" vk/kk djuk
2- l Hkh dc fy, AkFkfed f'k{kk
& ; g l fuf'pr g' fd l Hkh txg cPpMdh vq yMed% AkFkfed f'k{kk ij dh dja
3- efgyk l 'kDrhdj.k vq fyaxHkn dk mleyu
& AkFkfed rFkk ek/; fed f'k{kk l s 2005 rd fyaxHkn dk mleyu vq 2015 rd
4- f'k'kq eR; q nj d" ?kVkuk
& uotkr f'k'kq vq i qp o"z l s de mez dc cPp'a dh eR; q nj d" nks frgkbl rd ykuk
5- ekrRo LokLF; l okv"ea l qkkj
& Al o dky ea eR; q nj d" n" frgkA dc Lrj rd ykuk
6- , MI ] eyfj; k o vU; chekfj; "a dc fo#) l ?k"z
& , MI dc Al kj ij fu; =.k rFkk j" d
& eyfj; k o vU; chekfj; "a dc Al kj d" j" duk
7- i ; kbj .k LoPNrk
& jk"V" dh ufr; "a ea LoPNrk dc fodkl dk fl )ka dk ikyu vq i ; kz oj .k d" g" jgs
& upl ku d" de djus dc A; kl
& , d s y"x" a dc vuqkr d" vk/kk djuk ftlga LoPN i kuh ugha feyrk
& 2002 rd efyu cflr; "a ea jgus okys l © dj" M+ y"x" a dc thou Lrj ea l qkkj
8- fodkl dc fy, of'od l g; "x dk fuekZ.k

L=kr % ekuo fodkl fji "VZ 2002] ; w, u-Mh-i-h-

l kekftd {ks="a ij fd, x, 0; ; dc ifj.kkeLo: i vf'k{kk ea deh vkA g\$ t" 1951 ea 80 Afr'kr l s ?kVdj 2001 ea 35 Afr'kr rd vk xA- Hkkjr dc y"x" a dh vq r mez c<h g\$ t"

1951 dč 39 o"KZ l s c<dj 2001 ea 65 o"KZ g" xÅ gš ; gka rd fd xjhch ea Hkh deh gÅ gš t" 1950 dč ipkl Áfr'kr l s ?kVdj 2001 ea 30 Áfr'kr rd vk xÅ gš yfdu uÅ puqfr; ka Hkkjr dh jktuhfrd vFkD; oLFkk l s vk/kfud fo'o 0; oLFkk vq l jdkj dč chp u, l æll/k'a dč fodkl dh ekæ dj jgha gš vHkh rd l Rrk dč gLrkraj.k dk ykHk egt+ l ilu tkfr; j nf{k.k vq if'pe dč rVh; bykd j Åedk 0; kifjd ?kju'a vq oš'od foRr l ÅFkkv'a d" gh feyrk jgk gš bl us e/; e oxl ea mi Hk'Drk okn vq l ilu oxl ea l Rrk dč n#i; "x d" gh c<køk fn; k gš vq bl h dč chp jktuhfrd ny'a vq xš nyh; l ÅFkkv'a }kjk ukxfjd'a dč vkn"yu dh ,d uÅ ygj pykdj] xjhch Hkq[kejhl] chekjhl i; kbj.k vl rnyu vq cš t xkjhl l s efDr fnykus dh ekæ dh tk jgh gš

l kekftd U;k; vq jktuhfrd l 'kfDr dj.k dh ekæ djus okys nokc l eg'a dk ÅHkko Li"V : i l s vkus yxk gš Hkife taxy vq ikuh tš s l d k/ku'a ij Lokfero dč l æk"KZ nfyv vkn"Yku] efgyk vkn"yu vq LFkkuh; y"x t t utkfr; kš dč vkn"yu budc mnkjg.k gš jktuhfr dč vijj/khdj.k vq vke vkneh dh 'kkl u }kjk miškk dč f[kykQ y"x'a ea vl r" k dč pyrs puo l qkkj vq l puo dč vf/kdkj tš s vkn"yu egRo i wKZ g" x, gš vke vkneh dh 'kkl u ea Hkxhnhkjhl fupys Lrj rd l Rrk dk fodæhdj.k] efgykv'a nfyv'a vkfn dk l 'kfDr dj.k] xjhch mlle yu vq rst# l s fodkl dč mnns; d" Åklr djus dč fy, rFkk l eflor l kekftd 0; oLFkk LFkffir djuk vkt dč nq ea vifjgk; l g" x; k gš ; gh Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; vkn"yu dh /kj"gj dč rq ij fi Nys ikp n'kd l s Hkkjrh; y'dra# dk l kekftd vk/kkj cuk gqk gš t" mnkjhdj.k vq oš ohdj.k dč nqku Hkh enn djr k jgk gš

mnkjhdj.k dč nq ea ; g t# jh g" tkrk gš fd xjhch mlle yu dč y{; dk l e fpr /; ku fn; k tk; s fo'o cš d dč e r k fcd xjhch d" yxkrkj cuk, j [kus dč e q; r% ikp dkjd t" ij Lij l æf/kr gš

&1990 dč n'kd ea Ñf"r fodkl dh l eL; k, a

&xjhc jkT; "a Ñf"r vk/kkfj r½ dh fodkl nj ea fxjkoV

&ewyHkir <kpk] l kekftd l okv'a vq xjhch dč dk; Øe" a dh l eL; k, j fo'ksk rq ij vfr xjhc jkT; "a ea

&ypj ÁRI kgu 0; oLFkk

&'kkl u dh detþfj; ka

fo'o cfd dç fo'y'sk.k ea uÃ 'krkCnh ea Hkkjr ea xjhch  
mlewyu dç fy, dN rF; Hkh crk, x, gñ &

¼d½ vfr xjhc jkT; "a ea jgus okys 30 dj "M+y"x" a dç thou Lrj  
d" Áij mBkuk(

¼[k½ f'k{kk nj d" 62 Áfr'kr rd i gppkuk ½efgyk f'k{kk nj d"  
50 Áfr'kr¼ xjhc jkT; "a ea 30 dj "M+cPp" a ½vfr fu/k½ d"  
Ldwy ea nkf[kyk fnykuk(

¼x½ jktuhfrd] U; kf; d o vkrFkd 0; oLFkk l s fyæ Hkn d"  
l ekir djuk(

¼?k½ 'kgjhdj.k dh nj c<kus dç fy, vko'; d ewyHkur <kaps ij  
g'us okys 0; ; dh deh d" nij djuk-

; g l qkkj" a dç nll js pj.k dç i {k ea t" ckræ dgha tk jgha gS  
bl ea 'kkfey gS &

- 1- Átkl dç {ks= dk futhdj.k rFkk ÁR; {k o vÁR; {k NW ea dV<sup>rh</sup>
- 2- futh {ks= dç i {k ea ljdkj dk ewyHkur <kapk fodfl r djus dç dke l s i hNs gVuk
- 3- ÁkFkfed f'k{kk v<sup>g</sup> LokLF; ij 0; ; ea of)
- 4- ljdkj v<sup>g</sup> 'kkl u ea l qkkj
- 5- t± jh l keku v<sup>g</sup> [kqjk cktkj dç fofu; eu d" iijk djuk
- 6- mPp Lrjh; <kpkxr l okv" a dh 0; oLFkk

mnkjhdj.k dç vky"pd" a dk rdZ gS fd bl l s vFkD; OkLFkk  
ekæ vk/kkfjr g" jgh gS mudk dguk gS fd Hkkjrh; vFkD; oLFkk  
fd ekæ vk/kkfjr iþfr vkt vks} kfxd ifjorðu vksj [kk|kuka o  
fons kh emk Hk.Mkj dh vfrfjDr ek=k ij vk/kfjr gS mudk rdZ  
gS fd ljdkj }kjk ewyHkur <kaps l s gkFk [khpuk gh ekæ ds  
yxkrkj cus jgus dk dkj.k gS vksj bl l s , d s gkykr i s nk gks jga

ftUgs futh fuosk l s ugha Hkjk tk l drka bl ua jkstxkj vksj xjhch ds {ks=ka ea udkj kRed Hkfiedk fuHkkbz gA igys rks l æfBr {ks=ka ea jkstxkj rsth l s de gq vksj fQj xkaoka ea Hkh jkstxkj ds l k/ku de gkrs pys x; s 2003 ds vkfFkd l o{k.k ds vuq kj xkeh.k jkstxkj ea ml o"lz Bhd rhu ifr'kr dh deh ntZ gpZ gA ; g jkstxkj ds Hkkjh l adV dk l adr gA bl ds l kFk gh vLI h ds n'kd ea xjhcka dh l a[; k ea tks mYys[kuh; deh vk; h Fkh oks ; k rks : d x; h ; k ; s Hkh gks l drk gS fd bl ea of} gpZ gka\%ns[kA rkfydk 17½

rkfydk 17% 1977&98 ds nksj ku xjhch dk vuq kr

, u- , l - , l -	l e;	xkeh.k vuq kr	{ks=h; vuq kr
32	tykbl 77&tuojh 1978	50-60	40-50
38	tuojh 83&fnl Ecj 83	45-31	35-65
43	tykbl 87&tw 88	39-60	35-65
46	tykbl 90&tw 91	36-43	32-76
50	tykbl 93&tuojh 94	38-74	30-03
51	tykbl 94&tw 95	38-0	33-5
52	tykbl 95&tw 96	38-3	28-0
53	tuojh 97&fnl Ecj 97	38-5	30-0
54	tuojh 98&tw 98	45-3	, u-, -

L=kr & iHkr iVuk; d ( 2001&2002 ds vkfFkd l o{k.k ij , d utj] ist&3

, d rjQ ljdkj i; klr fons'kh epnk vksj [kk|ku Hk.Mkjk ds gkus] epnkLOhfr dh nj ea deh tS h cMh miyfc/k; k; fxuk jgh gS ogh nil jh rjQ Hkkjrh; vFkd; oLFkk dfBukbz ds nksj l s xqtj jgh gA vkt ?kVrh ea ds pyrs m|ks can gks jgs gscudj vkRegR; k djus dks etcj gA vksj xkeh.k {ks= jkstxkj dh deh

vkš xjhch l s t w jgk gA ljdkj ds nkoka vkš okLr fLFkfr ea  
tehu vkl eku dk varj Li "V n[kk tk l drk gA ; gka rd dh  
bu ifj fLFkfr; ka ds vHkh vkš fcxMus dh vk' kaok gA %i Vuk; d  
2002½

10- l kj ka k%

bl izdkj rhu fu" d"kkā ij igp k tk l drk g& %d½ fi Nys  
o"kkā ea xjhch mleyu ea ljdkj dh Hkfedk ea deh vkbz gA  
½[k½ gky ds n' koka ea xkeh.k {ks=ka ea xjhch l s xLr oxka vkš  
vU; oxka ds e/; l 2k" kZ c<s gA vkš] %x½ xjhch l s l af/kr  
l 2k" kZ us jktuhfrd vkš vkfFkd l q'kkjka ds l anHkZ ea l dkj kRed  
vkš udkj kRed nksuka gh rjg dh Hkfedk fuHkkbz gA; g Hkh dgk  
tk l drk gS fd Hkkjr ea xjhch dh p'uks' h vktknh ds ckn ikp  
pj.ka l s xqtjh g&l cl s igys jktuhfrd vfHk; kuka ds tfj; s  
1950&66 ds chp xjhch dks viR; {k : lk l s ljdkj ds , t' m s  
'kkfey fd; k x; k bl ds rgr d'f'k ds vk/k' fudhdj.k vkš  
vkš] k'fx dhdj.k dh ; kstuk; a cuhAbl ds ckn 1967&79 ds nkš ku  
xjhc vkš xjhch ij iR; {k /; ku fn; k x; kA; g xjhch mleyu  
dh jktuhfr dk ; q' FkkAml oDr jktuhfrd tekrka ea xjhch  
feVkuā dh , d pkg FkhA 1980&89 dk nkš xjhcka vkš mudh  
l eL; kvka dks gk'k, ij Mky nus dk jgkAbl nkš ku mnkjhdj.k  
vkš miHkkDrkokn dh tehu rš kj gA 1990&99 l j'pukRed  
l keatL; dk; Deka dk jgkA; g nkš tkfr vkš /kkfed Vdjkoka  
ds l 2k" kZ dk Hkh Fkka y'fdu vc 2000 ds ckn ds o"kkā ea xjhc  
vkš xjhcka dks y'xj fpark fQj c<+ xbz gA mnkjhdj.k vkš  
xjhch js[kk ds chp c<+h [kkbz ns'k ds foHkku {ks=ka ea ppkZ dk  
fo" k; cuh gA gkyk'f d ; g Hkh l R; gS fd xjhc vkš xjhch  
dh vkš i q% /; ku nuk vkt ds jktuhfrd nyka vkš %etnij  
l x' Bukš fdl ku l x' Bukš dh l hfer fnypli h dk fo" k; gAbl  
rjg dgk tk l drk gS fd Lorærk ds ikp n'kd Hkkjr ea  
xjhch dh jktuhfr l s jktuhfr dh xjhch dh ; k=k ds o" kZ jgs  
gA

; g Hkh r; gS fd Hkkjr ea xjhch dk jktuhfrd l ekt' kL=  
mnkjhdj.k dh ifd; k ij Hkh /; ku d'f' n' r djs xkA ; fn ; s  
fo'kerk, a vkš vHkko c<+s jgs rks jktuhfrd tekrka vkš  
fo'ks'kdj jktuhfrd nyka dka xjhc rcds ds l kFk cB dj mudh

l eL; kvka ds l ek/kku ij fopkj djuk gh gksxkA xjhcka dks  
, dtw djds vksj bl vfhk; ku ea 'kkfey djus ea oxl tkfr vksj  
tutkfr dk rkukckuk egRoiwkz Hkufedk fuhkk; sxk A os s ; g Hkh  
foMcuk gS fd ; fn vkfFkd l qkkjka ds nil js pj.k ea xjhch ds  
vuqkr ea mYys[kuh; deh vkrh gS rks Hkkjrh; jktuhfr ea  
vfrxjhc vksj fujarj xjhc rcds dh vkokt dks vksj gkf'k, ij  
/kdsy fn; k tk; sxkA

